

HITACHI TRK-W1W
DOUBLE CASSETTE WITH
STEREO HEADPHONE CASSETTE

Pop-out portable headphone stereo
Two cassette transports provide
easy dubbing
Continuous playback

Sole Agent:
H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO
HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH * HOTLINE 4027884
JEDDAH BRANCH: 651-3482 DAMMAM: 5425640 * MAKKAH: 5440004

1550 1600 1700

Arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

VOL. VIII NO. 10 WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1982 SAFAR 23, 1403 A.H. TWENTY PAGES

ROLACO CATERING

• CAMPS - COMPOUNDS - HOSPITALS - SCHOOLS.
• CAMP MANAGEMENT
• GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Please Contact:
Phones: 651-7902, 653-2868, P.O. Box: 222,
Jeddah. Telex: 401029.

Reagan lauds Zia's fight for peace

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan praised Pakistan as a haven for Afghan refugees and for its peace efforts in the Middle East.

Welcoming Pakistani President Zia ul-Haq at White House Tuesday, Reagan said, "Pakistan today stands in the forefront of nations shouldering a great responsibility..." He added, "we also applaud your efforts and those of the Indian government to resolve your differences."

Reagan said he believed a program of economic and security assistance would help everyone, an apparent reference to Pakistan's strategic interest to the United States.

Zia, who began his eight-day official visit to the United States Monday, noted the challenges to the security of the countries of his region and warned, "we cannot ourselves long remain immune from the dangers around us." His visit, he said, was one of "renewal and reaffirmation of a friendship."

In his speech Zia said, "I claim that we have your friendship... a friendship strong enough to endure differences of opinion."

Reagan concluded his greeting, saying, "we want you to return home sure in the knowledge that the American people support Pakistan."

Reagan and Zia expressed common conviction here that U.S. military aid to Islamabad would guarantee the security of a region "seriously threatened by Soviet aggression."

Clark critical
SALT LAKE CITY, Dec. 7 (AP) — Artificial heart recipient Dr. Barney Clark was placed on the critical list Tuesday after he suffered seizures, a hospital spokesman said.

University of Utah Medical Center spokesman John Dwan said Clark's condition was downgraded from serious to critical after the seizures occurred at about 5:45 a.m.

17 killed, 60 injured in Irish bomb blast

BALLYKELLY, Dec. 7 (AP) — A bomb blast brought the roof crashing down on a dance floor crowded with British soldiers Monday night, killing at least 17 persons and injuring more than 60.

Police said the death toll could go higher as bodies were pulled from the rubble of the Droppin Well cafeteria in the village of Ballykelly, 16 km southwest of Londonderry.

A police spokesman said the explosion had caused the building to collapse "like a deck of cards."

At least two of the dead were young local women who had attended the twice-weekly dance at the club, a favorite spot for the soldiers, police reported. Many of the injured lost arms and legs. Surgeons performed amputations at the roadside.

Press Association, the British domestic news agency, said at least seven of the dead were British soldiers.

The Irish National Liberation Army has claimed responsibility for the bomb blast. A caller, who made the claim to a radio station in Belfast, made no accompanying statement, but he used code word usually associated with the INLA, the second armed group after the Irish Republican Army (IRA).

200 abducted in Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, Dec. 7 (AP) — Leftist rebels interrupted a soccer game in nearby San Sebastian and kidnapped more than 200 men, women and children at gunpoint in an apparent attempt to press them into guerrilla ranks, residents of the town have said.

Around 120 parents and relatives of the abducted people visited the El Salvador Human Rights Commission and the International Red Cross offices in the capital Monday, asking the two organizations to intercede with the guerrilla forces to get the people freed.

The kidnapped included the two local teams — about 40 people with reserves — playing a friendly game.

San Sebastian, a town of 4,000 people, is 30 miles (48 km) east of San Salvador.

Mayor Jose Ramon Henriquez, who accompanied the relatives, said one guerrilla group attacked a local army garrison Sunday afternoon while another 30 rebels hijacked a bus north of the town and rode into the soccer field firing automatic weapons in the area.

Maria Hilda Barahona de Estupinian, a schoolteacher and one of the group, quoted the rebels as saying at the time they needed the youths "to reinforce their ranks because they have had many casualties."

She said her son was among those taken by the rebels. "I don't think they want to torture or kill them — it's clearly a recruitment drive," she said.

One civil guardman was killed in the attack on the garrison, Mayor Henriquez said. The garrison included an army detachment, a 30-man national guard force and another 30-man civil defense squad made up of local residents.

Meanwhile, another group of rebels forced players, spectators and even cigarette and candy vendors to line up on the soccer field by age groups and marched a total of 200 people at gunpoint in single file into the nearby San Pedro hills northeast of the town, where the guerrillas have heavily fortified camp.

Kingdom moving to short-term investments

BAHRAIN, Dec. 7 (R) — Saudi Arabia is going into shorter term foreign investments than previously because the time may come when the Kingdom needs the money, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) Foreign Department Director-General Ahmad Al-Malik said.

He told Reuters in an interview the policy changes had been made since oil revenue had begun to fall. "We are going into shorter maturities. We are more selective on quality," he said, but declined to give average maturity figures.

Saudi Arabia had "not yet" withdrawn foreign reserves to cope with falling oil revenues, Malik said. At the same time he said in remarks prepared for a business conference here "we may need now to use those reserves."

He said SAMA had always said the Kingdom's reserves had to be kept in relatively liquid or negotiable form as they represented future deferred expenditure.

"We have not gone much into long-term investment. I think I may say without boasting that the wisdom of this policy is now apparent," he said in his prepared remarks.

Replying to questions he said that contrary to press reports the Kingdom had not sold UK gilts when the market rose nor had it shifted funds out of sterling. "We are not speculators. This is not SAMA policy," he said.

Malik told Reuters that Saudi Arabia's current account balance of payments "may break even" this year after a \$42.6 billion surplus last year.

Zhao confers with Hussein

BEIJING, Dec. 7 (AP) — Jordan's King Hussein began a round of talks with Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang after receiving an official welcome Tuesday.

Diplomatic sources said the two leaders were expected to discuss expanded commercial relations, Chinese projects in Jordan and the Middle East situation.

Meanwhile, Prince Saud Al-Faisal, member of the Arab League delegation to the Soviet Union and China, during a stopover in Karachi told the Associated Press of Pakistan, that the United States was not the only permanent U.N. Security Council member able to influence events in the Middle East.

He said the United States wielded a lot of influence with Israel, but "the other Security Council members also have influence to bear in the region."

The other four permanent members are China, the Soviet Union, Britain and France.

Prince Saud said the delegation's talks in Peking were very positive and China fully supported the peace plan drawn up at an Arab summit in Morocco last September.

The Arab nations would have no inhibitions about taking part in an international conference to work out a comprehensive Middle East peace settlement if the Security Council gave guarantees on some important matters, he added.

He defined these as Israel's withdrawal from occupied Arab territories and the right of Palestinians to self-determination and nationhood.

Soviets 'burned 105 Afghans to death'

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 7 (AP) — Soviet authorities burned to death 105 Afghan civilians, including old people and children, hiding in an underground irrigation canal in mid-November, a three-man commission of the Russell Tribunal has said.

A number of witnesses, interviewed by the commission during a secret visit to Afghanistan from Nov. 26 to Dec. 4, said the 105 civilians had been discovered hiding in the underground irrigation canal near Padkhwab-e-Shana village, 60 kilometers south of Kabul, by Soviet soldiers Sept. 13.

The Russians reportedly damped up one end of the canal, causing the water to rise, then injected an inflammable substance. An enormous explosion ensued, which burned everyone inside to death, the commission reported.

Commission members Michael Barry, Richardo Fraile and Michel Baret visited clandestinely the site of the reported massacre on the night of Dec. 3 and found the canal wall blackened, apparently by an inflammable substance.

Local witnesses said they waited until the next day, after the departure of the Russians, before entering the canal and retrieving the bodies.

Triggering arms race Soviets threaten to bridge MX gap

MOSCOW, Dec. 7 (R) — The Soviet Union has warned the United States that it will respond to Washington's planned deployment of the MX missile with a new Soviet intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM) of similar capabilities.

The warning was delivered by Defense Minister Dmitri Ustinov in an interview with Tass news agency in which he accused President Ronald Reagan of undertaking an arms buildup which amounted to preparation for full-scale nuclear war.

Marshal Ustinov said the president's plan to deploy 100 of the 10-warhead MX's as part of that program would wreck the strategic balance and violate the SALT-I and SALT-II strategic arms limitation agreements between the two superpowers.

"The U.S. administration should not hypnotize itself with the possibility of achieving military superiority over the USSR... nothing will come of it," he warned. "If the present-day White House leadership... challenges us by starting MX missile deployments, the Soviet Union will respond by deploying a new ICBM of the same class, and its characteristics will not in any way be inferior to those of the MX," he said.

Marshal Ustinov's comments were the first open Soviet threat to deploy a new weapons system since the 1950's, Western diplomats said. Defense experts said Moscow had already been working on a new generation ICBM for some time and that this was apparently the weapon to which the minister was referring.

They said development of the new missile was permitted under the terms of the SALT-II strategic arms accord signed by the two sides in 1979.

Marshal Ustinov said the Soviet Union faced a dangerous threat from other new U.S. nuclear weapons such as the 572 medium-range missiles due to be deployed in Western Europe from next year and new submarine missiles and bombers.

"The USSR will also be able, if need be, to counter effectively and promptly Washington's other threats," he warned, without going into details.

The defense minister accused President Reagan of deceiving the public by claiming that Moscow had built up a superiority in almost every military field.

There was in fact a near parity at present and it was Reagan's plans for a whole new range of nuclear weapons which threatened the balance and were aimed at giving Washington overall superiority by 1990, he said. "All of this put together can hardly be viewed as anything short of a program of preparations for an all-out nuclear war," he added.

'Big 2' policy unchanged

BOON, Dec. 7 (R) — U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz says he detects no basic shift in the U.S. and Soviet positions since Yuri Andropov came to power in the Kremlin.

Shultz, who arrived in Bonn Tuesday to start a seven-nation tour of Western Europe, told reporters aboard his plane that any change of relations with the Soviet Union would be gradual and the result of a process rather than a specific action by Moscow.

He said there had been a change of tone emphasizing more constructive relations between East and West in recent weeks, but added: "Nobody's substantive positions have shifted."

Shultz is making his first European tour since becoming secretary of state and he said a major purpose of the trip would be to compare notes on the Soviet government since Andropov succeeded the late Leonid Brezhnev as Communist Party chief.

Noting that negotiations involving the United States and the Soviet Union were underway in Geneva, Vienna and Madrid, Shultz said: "There are plenty of places where progress (on East-West relations) can be made if that's what the Soviets want to do."

He emphasized the importance of the resolve of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) to deploy new Cruise and Pershing-2 nuclear missile in Europe unless an agreement with the Soviet Union was reached at the Geneva negotiations on intermediate-range missile force.

The United States has proposed a "zero option" under which NATO would drop deployment if the Soviet Union dismantles its missiles aimed at Europe.

Shultz, who will spend little more than a day in Bonn, will hold talks with President Karl Carstens and Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

U.K. keeps mum over PLO issue

LONDON, Dec. 7 (R) — The British government refused to be drawn on a reported Arab threat to boycott trade with Britain because of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's stand against the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

The Arab League called off a recent peace mission to London because Mrs. Thatcher would not meet a delegation that included a PLO representative.

This is new.



The rest is history.

Introducing the Cross Fountain Pen—a new experience in personal writing pleasure and, for over a 135 years, heir to a tradition of distinctive writing instruments.

Cross—a proud tradition, to own and to give. Mechanically guaranteed for a lifetime.

CROSS
SINCE 1846

Sole Agents: **TAMER** JEDDAH 6448756 RIYADH 4010352 KHOBAR 6642115

Spy Hambleton gets 10 years jail

LONDON, Dec. 7 (AFP) — Canadian professor Hugh Hambleton was sentenced here Tuesday to 10 years jail for espionage involving transmitting top-secret documents of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization of the Soviet Union.

The 60-year-old economics professor at Laval University in Quebec, who earlier asserted that he was a double agent for Western intelligence services as well as the KGB, dropped this line of defense Tuesday and pleaded guilty to turning over top-secret NATO documents to the Soviet Union between 1959 and 1961.

The professor, who worked at the NATO headquarters in Paris from 1956 to 1961, said he "regretted" what he did, saying he was a victim of "Soviet pressure."

Prior to switching his plea, Hambleton said he turned over NATO documents on orders from both French and Canadian intelligence services, but prosecutor Michael Havers said, "there was no question of this man ever being double agent."

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 7 (AP) — Soviet authorities burned to death 105 Afghan civilians, including old people and children, hiding in an underground irrigation canal in mid-November, a three-man commission of the Russell Tribunal has said.

A number of witnesses, interviewed by the commission during a secret visit to Afghanistan from Nov. 26 to Dec. 4, said the 105 civilians had been discovered hiding in the underground irrigation canal near Padkhwab-e-Shana village, 60 kilometers south of Kabul, by Soviet soldiers Sept. 13.

The Russians reportedly damped up one end of the canal, causing the water to rise,

Quality Manpower From Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka & Thailand

We are a well organized recruiting group, a group of Government licenced leading recruiting companies of Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka & Thailand having its Middle East Liaison Office to procure demand of manpower as well as to ensure prompt and efficient service to the prospective employers of Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, U.A.E., Qatar, Muscat (Oman), Libya, Malaysia and in any other countries of the world.

We can supply you most efficient, reliable, hard working qualities and cost effective workforce in all categories (except maid servants) with time guarantee and maximum back-up facilities.

If you need Multinational Workforce and if you prefer to bring your Multinational Workforce through 'ONE' well organized recruiting group and if you have ready Block Visa of any categories of workers to bring from above Asian country/ countries or your Block Visa is under process or you are expecting a project or you need a permanent arrangement to handle your regular manpower requirements from above country/countries, let us put our technology to serve for you. Resident Representative for Bangladesh company and Resident Representative for companies of other countries are available at your beck & call. Kindly telex or write to:

MULTINATIONAL Recruitment Group, P.O. Box 2919, Tlx: 401969, Tel: 660 1294, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.
Associates & Offices in Bangkok, Bombay, Colombo, Dhaka, Islamabad, Karachi, London, Manila & New Delhi.

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS
OPC & SRC
BSS & ASTM



FALCON CEMENT
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM 5 STATIONS

RIYADH JEDDAH DAMMAM KHOBAR KUWAIT DUBAI
TEL: 651-7902, 653-2868, 651-7902, 653-2868, 651-7902, 653-2868, 651-7902, 653-2868, 651-7902, 653-2868

ARABIAN BUSINESS MACHINE COMPANY

The new name for Attaj office equipment



TOSHIBA BUSINESS CALCULATOR



TOSHIBA PHOTO COPIERS

As usual we still offer our services through all Branches

RIYADH: KING FAISAL ST., TEL: 404-478, 404-479
JEDDAH: KHALID BIN ALWALID ST., TEL: 653-0344
KHOBAR: KING ABDUL AZIZ ST., TEL: 664-004, 664-005

ARABIAN BUSINESS MACHINE COMPANY ATAJ

Tax exemption next year

GCC pushes development

KUWAIT, Dec. 7 (SPA) — A number of projects and important regulations will be issued soon to further the socio-economic development of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries. Declared Dr. Abdullah Al-Quaiz, GCC assistant secretary-general for economic affairs. He added that detailed resolutions are being prepared now to carry out the decisions adopted by the third GCC summit held in Manama, Bahrain recently.

Al-Quaiz, who was talking to the Kuwaiti daily *Al-Siyassa* said that the Gulf Investment Corporation will be based in Kuwait and that work is being conducted to change the Saudi Arabian Standards Organization

(SASO) into a Gulf institution.

Concerning the treatment of member countries ships like the national ones, Quaiz said that preparations were made to enable these ships to make use of the freight, docking and storage facilities and exempt these ships from the usual duties levied on such services.

Quaiz said that next year agricultural, animal and industrial products will be exempted from taxes and excise duties. Transportation vehicles working between member countries will be given free access and treated like the national carriers.

Arafat returns after 2-day visit

Arab League visits viewed

RIYADH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat left here Tuesday after a two-day visit to Saudi Arabia.

He was seen off at the airport by Prince Salman, the governor of Riyadh. Fatah's representative to the Kingdom Rafiq Al-Natsha and several Saudi Arabian military and civilian officials.

Natsha said the visit provided a chance to exchange views with the "brothers" in the Kingdom led by Crown Prince Abdullah and Prince Sultan, second deputy premier and defense and aviation minister.

He said that Arafat's talks with Saudi Arabian leaders concentrated on the outcome of an Arab League delegation's visits to Moscow and Peking.



JOINT VENTURE PARTNERS: Discussing prospects of setting up advanced industries in the Kingdom in joint ventures are, left to right, Charles Stagnetto, managing director, Teledyne Saudi Arabia Ltd; Abdullah Khayat, chairman, Saudi International Group Ltd; and Barry Shillito, chairman, Teledyne International Marketing.

Major American group considering advanced plants with local partners

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — The Teledyne group of the United States, which owns more than 135 companies, is considering plans to set up some advanced industries in the Kingdom in joint ventures with its local partner, Saudi International Group Ltd.

Teledyne's Chairman Barry Shillito, a former assistant undersecretary of defense who, visited the country in the company of Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige told *Arab News* he was greatly impressed by the country, its free enterprise system and the sound management and planning that charac-

terize the government handling of the economy.

Charles Stagnetto, managing director Teledyne Saudi Arabia said the company had to choose carefully what it can put here because "we have a whole spectrum of industries and services ranging from aviation to electronics and power generation." At present the company is supplying power generation units to Saudi. "This is a unique and very important part of the world," he said. "I believe that American industry and Teledyne can play a significant role in plan in various fields," he added.

Cabinet briefed on key issues

RIYADH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — Crown Prince Abdullah, the first deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, Monday evening briefed the Council of Ministers on the contents of a message he received from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. The message was delivered to him by Iraqi Vice President Taha Mohiaddin Maaroud.

After a regular cabinet meeting presided over by Prince Abdullah, Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Aydo Yamani said that the prince also briefed the cabinet on his meetings with Yasser Arafat, chairman of the executive committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization. Prince Abdullah said he discussed with Arafat several important issues, foremost among which was the position of the Palestinian people in the occupied



Crown Prince Abdullah

Arab territories and in Lebanon. The talks also covered the visits of the seven-member committee set up by the Foz Arab Summit.

The cabinet reviewed the Kingdom's oil policies and was briefed on the matter by Ahmad Zaki Yamani, the minister of petroleum and mineral resources. It also examined the closing accounts of the fund for pension on retirement for the year 1980/81.

National companies granted Education Ministry projects

RIYADH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — Educational projects valued at SR742.66 million have been commissioned by the Education Ministry in various parts of the Kingdom, it was

SIDC finances SR58.77 million industrial plans

RIYADH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — The Saudi Industrial Development Fund's board has decided to finance 10 industrial projects with a total of SR58.77 million. The decision was taken during a meeting of the SIDF board here Monday. Deputy Governor of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) Hamad Al-Sayyar presided over the session.

Topics discussed during the meeting, the sixth for the SIDF board this year, related to loan applications for establishing industrial projects or expanding existing ones. The board also reviewed results of the fund's activities for the first half of the current fiscal year.

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with information about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.

Italian three day trade visit

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — An Italian gift articles trade mission will arrive here Wednesday on a three-day visit to the Kingdom and will display the samples of gift articles they export, according to Giuseppe Castelli, Italian trade commissioner in Jeddah.

He told *Arab News*, the 20-member mission, representing 16 companies and headed by Mario Carroni, official of the Italian Institute for Foreign Trade, will meet importers and businessmen in Saudi Arabia and will show their samples at the Italian Trade Center.

The meeting will be inaugurated by the Italian Ambassador to the Kingdom, Marcello Salimei on Wednesday evening.

The Italian exporters will meet local importers here between 5.00 p.m. and 10 p.m. on Dec. 8-10. The mission has already successfully completed the visit of Abu Dhabi on Nov. 28-30 and Kuwait on Dec. 4-6, he added.



SEMINAR: American International Companies Group Management Division Vice President C.C. Gamwell, who is now on a visit of the Kingdom, Tuesday addressed a meeting organized by the local representative American Life Insurance Company (Alico) Saudi Arabia, at the Nova Park Hotel in Jeddah.



INDEPENDENCE DAY: The 65th Independence Day of Finland was celebrated at the Finland Ambassador's residence here on Monday. Photo shows Ambassador Kai Helenius, left receiving guests on the occasion.

Austrian mission will arrive Friday

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — Austrian Commerce Minister Dr. Josef Stalbacher will arrive here next Friday, heading a 30-man delegation of experts and representatives of trade and commerce, for a four-day visit to the Kingdom.

According to Austrian Embassy Counselor Dr. Michael Stigelbauer, the delegation will be in the Eastern Province to visit Jubail. From there it will fly to Riyadh on Dec. 12 to have talks with Industry Minister Dr. Ghassan Algaissi on bilateral relations between the two countries.

Work on Islamic varsity reviewed

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — An executive committee for the Islamic University Project in Niger met here Tuesday to review progress and plan remaining stages. Organization of the Islamic Conference Secretary General Habib Chatti presided over the meeting, which was attended by representatives from Saudi Arabia and Niger.

Saudi Arabia has contributed \$15 million of the \$24 million allocated for the first part of Phase I. A total of \$66 million is the cost of Phase I. In addition to the Kingdom, countries like Iraq, Qatar, and Indonesia have provided contributions while another group of Islamic countries promised support.

Municipal officials discuss 4th water and sewage plan

RIYADH, Dec. 7 (SPA) — Municipal and rural affairs undersecretaries, mayors and water department directors of all regions held a one-day meeting here Tuesday to discuss

concepts of sewage and water programs under the Fourth Five-Year Development Plan. Prince Miteb, public works and housing minister and acting municipal and rural affairs minister, presided over the meeting.

Addressing participants, Prince Miteb said a report by the follow up committee will be discussed during the meeting which is the second on water affairs. The report will be discussed with great accuracy so that projects

allocated by King Fahd's government can be executed and best solutions would be achieved for the problems of the Kingdom.

At the end of the meeting Prince Miteb commended the efforts exerted by participants saying that these efforts will have an effective role in an early completion of projects. "Another meeting will be held within three months," Prince Miteb, said, to study what has been implemented of the resolutions adopted in this meeting.

Discussions dealt with conceptions of the Fourth Plan in regard to water and sewage and the relation with municipalities to

guarantee smooth progress of work and complete coordination. The municipal and rural affairs ministry intends to draw up its conceptions that they can be discussed and coordinated with officials of water and sewage authorities.

The follow up committee, formed last year, to pursue the ministry projects continues to follow up the performance of every mayor, municipality or department.

"The committee has succeeded brilliantly in pushing the wheel of projects forwarded by a rate of more than 80 percent," Prince Miteb said.

NEW.

AL-1

Quick Focus



FROM
Canon

"SIMPLE"... YET PROFESSIONAL

- QUICK AND ACCURATE FOCUSING
- EASY TO OPERATE—EVEN FOR THE INEXPERIENCED USER.
- ACCEPTS ALL CANON ACCESSORIES

AVAILABLE AT ALL MAJOR CAMERA DEALERS

Al Quraishi Leisure Services

Between 15th and 25th December, you'll find more seats on our luxury wide-bodied aircraft to Europe and America.

Because the demand for seats to Europe and America has increased, Saudia take great pleasure in increasing the seat capacity on all European and American flights between 15th and 25th December. For more information, please call Saudia Local Reservations Office or travel agents in your area.

saudia
SAUDI ARABIAN AIRLINES
Member of IATA
Welcome to our world.

Superior Quality Steel From Japan & Qatar



ALMOJEL STORES

Deformed Bars
GR 60-Plain Bars
All Sizes Prompt Delivery



HOT ROLLED STEEL SHEETS/
EQUAL ANGLES/CHANNELS
I & H/ BEAMS
SULFATE RESISTING CEMENT

محلات
الموجيل

RIYADH/TEL 4771145, 4771148, 4771157 TLX 201866 SJ PO BOX 1019

First day's sales are SR3.5m

SR240m jewelry showroom opened

By K.S. Ramkumar
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — Boucheron, a well-known French name among jewelry markets the world over, opened its first showroom in the Kingdom here Monday, displaying 12,050 pieces of jewelry altogether valued at SR240 million (\$70 million).

The most valuable piece of jewelry is a set, consisting of a necklace, a ring, a pair of earrings and a bracelet, priced at SR8.5 million. The set is made of cabochon (name of a design) sapphires (polished stones and not cut ones) designed with sapphire beads, diamonds and emeralds mounted on gold. The least expensive piece is a key holder priced at SR2,000.

Giving details at the inauguration of the showroom by Makkah Governor Prince

Majed Monday night, President Alain Boucheron told Arab News that the showroom at the Sahari Center here is owned by the National Jewelry Works, a new company established by Youssef Abdul Latif Jameel with an exclusive agreement with the French company.

"The company will distribute all Boucheron jewelry products," Boucheron said. "The company is 100 percent owned by Jameel which will look after the management and sale of the pieces supplied by Boucheron."

This is the first time Jameel is diversifying himself into jewelry having made a big name as a dealer of Toyota, Akai, Toshiba and other products.

Jameel is opening "Barakat," a luxurious department store in the adjacent wing of the center dealing in highly luxurious French products, mostly gift articles, made of glass,

china clay, silver, etc. The upper floor of the store is for women only.

Jewelry has been Boucheron's family business for generations, the house of Boucheron having been founded by a great grandfather. Boucheron said that besides the operation in France, the house already has showrooms in London, Geneva, Mexico and six in Japan. Boucheron will in due course open a showroom each in Riyadh and Kuwait.

Boucheron said most of the pieces on display here have been especially made for the Kingdom in his handmade workshop consisting of 80 jewelers. He works with five designers, all Frenchmen.

"Of course, I am inspired by the jewelry designs during my trips abroad," he said.

On display for sale are jewelry pieces made of old rare diamonds, old precious stones, a brown 10 carat diamond "which is unique and rare," he said.

"We don't use platinum for making jewelry but only gold because gold is much warmer, softer and charming than platinum which is cold, hard and not so charming," Boucheron said.

Pointing at a necklace, he said round-shaped emerald beads from India have been cut eliminating the bad portions.

According to Boucheron, the diamonds used in the pieces are the pure blue ones from South Africa. The rubies of pigeon blood color and the sapphires used in the pieces are all from Birmanie, the country known for sapphires and rubies near Thailand and India. The emeralds are mostly from India and Colombia.

On the opening day, the showroom recorded a sale of SR3.5 million, according to its manager Ibrahim Barakat. He expected "larger" sales Tuesday — the day meant for women only.

Ambulance centers opening in three months

RIYADH, Dec. 7 — Every public and private hospital in Saudi Arabia would establish an integrated emergency center that will receive accidents, including traffic accidents, round-the-clock, according to proposals approved by King Fahd. *Al-Madina* reported Tuesday. Existing hospitals have been given a three month notice to open such ambulance centers, as the Health Ministry is at present in touch with hospital officials to assess their requirements for that purpose.



INVALUABLE: The most expensive set of jewelry, consisting of a necklace, a bracelet, a ring and a pair of ear-rings, valued at SR8.5 million, was on display at the first Boucheron Showroom in the Kingdom.

Ministry warns Saudi firms against giving expats right to sign checks

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — The Commerce Ministry has warned Saudi Arabian firms that they should not give expatriates the right to sign business checks, because the firms are ultimately responsible, for any malpractice.

Commerce Undersecretary Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Zamel told *Al-Riyadh* that the firms that fall victim in such cases have either trusted blindly some of their expatriate staff members or perhaps were giving them a cover. He was addressing businessmen after a meeting, under Commerce Minister Dr. Soliman A. Solaim of the commercial bonds committees to review and evaluate the work and experience of the committees for the past year in resolving bounced check and other

financial paper problems.

The committees consider an average of nine cases a day of checks signed by people without cash in the bank of a value varying between SR20,000 and SR200,000. The three committees have already restored some SR1 million bounced checks and SR1.5 worth of transfers.

Illegal resident deportation campaign begins

TAIF, Dec. 7 — An intensive campaign has begun here to catch and deport foreigners whose pilgrimage, visit or work visas have expired and who have remained in the Kingdom to hunt for jobs, *Al-Madina* reported. The campaign is conducted at the request of Interior Minister Prince Naif.

City exhibit displays computers, new products

By Javid Hassan
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, Dec. 7 — A novel computer-aided design system for planners and architects, claimed to be the only one of its kind in the Kingdom, is on view at the Saudi City '82 Public Works, Municipal Services and Urban Engineering Show which opened at the Al Dhiafa Exhibition Center Sunday. The computer system, which can be programmed to do a range of work such as estimating, scheduling and planning, forecasting, cost accounting, performance measurement and contract administration, has been successfully employed on projects within the Kingdom and abroad, Mahamoud Saleh, director of operations, Spectronics, told Arab News.

He said the system was used for aiding the Internal Security Forces housing project at Tabuk and for landscaping the King Fahd specialist hospital in Riyadh. Talking about the Tabuk project, he said, "We did the equivalent of 21 man months' work in six days."

Another novel exhibit shows the model of a Tollemache pulverizer used for solid waste disposal. The machine not only pulverizes solid waste but also breaks it up into separate bales which are stacked. Thus the feeding of solid waste from one end yields at the other compact bales of plastic, glass pieces, metal (which is magnetically separated) and other rejects.

These bales, especially those of plastic, will eventually be turned over to the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) which has plans to recycle plastic waste, according to Zohair E. Alasri, general manager of AARA (U.C.) Trading and Contracting Co., which has a joint venture plant at Hail set up in collaboration with Tollemache Limited of Surrey (England).



(Photo by Mahamoud Nagh)

ENCHANTED: Viewing the most valuable set of jewelry in the Boucheron showroom after its opening by Makkah Governor Prince Majed at the Sahari Center here Monday night are Alain Boucheron, left, and Youssef Abdul Latif Jameel.

Tabuk auctioning confiscated cars this afternoon

TABUK, Dec. 7 The Tabuk Traffic Department will auction all towed and confiscated cars whose owners have failed to claim them. The auction will take place Wednesday afternoon, *Okaz* reported.

The department, which says that the meas-

ure is in implementation of Article 181 of the Traffic Statute, is giving a last chance to owners of such cars to report to the department, pay their fines and take back their cars before the irrevocable sale.

RIYADH PALACE HOTEL

FILIPINO FOOD FESTIVAL & TRADE EXHIBITION

5 December - 12 December, 1982

FEATURES A WEEK LONG SELECTION OF VERY APPETIZING DISHES FOR LUNCH AND DINNER
SPECIALLY PREPARED BY OUR FILIPINO CHEFS IN THE

LA FONTAINE Restaurant

Daily evening prize
one round trip Ticket
from Dhahran to
Cairo or Manila or Lamaca

Sponsored by:

ON DISPLAY:

- GARMENTS
- HANDICRAFTS
- FOOD ITEMS
- FURNITURE
- GIFTWARE
- SHELL CRAFT
- OTHER PRODUCTS

In Cooperation With:

- PHILIPPINE EMBASSY CONSULAR OFFICE
- FOOD TERMINAL INC.
- NATIONAL FOOD AUTHORITY
- PHILIPPINE MANUFACTURERS GROUP

BOOK EARLY TODAY

LA FONTAINE RESTAURANT
OPENS LUNCH BUFFET 12:00 NOON
DINNER AT 7:30PM

FOR TABLE RESERVATIONS
CALL TELNO. 405-4444 EXT. 548 156

THE LONGINES STYLE

Longines is the pride of Switzerland.
You will be proud to wear one.

Longines Grandes Classiques. Goldplated, leather strap. World's slimmest quartz movement with centre second and calendar. Sapphire glass. Left to right, Ref. 6359, 6378, 6363. Available also in 18 ct. gold.

Al Hussaini Trading Centre

Head Office - Jeddah, Bughian Building Tel. 6475431
Jeddah - Queen's Building, First Floor Tel. 6449321
Jeddah International Market Tel. 6839356
Riyadh - Batha Street, Tel. 4013581, 4035220

LONGINES

Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Wednesday						
Fajr (Dawn)	5:21	5:28	5:00	4:50	5:14	5:48
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:13	12:13	11:45	11:31	11:56	12:26
Asr (Afternoon)	3:18	3:14	2:45	2:28	2:53	3:19
Maghreb (Sunset)	5:40	5:35	5:06	4:49	5:13	5:39
Isha (Night)	7:10	7:05	6:36	6:19	6:43	7:09

KOBELCO

Rugged, Reliable & Time Saving

For high capacity and better performance.
Bucket capacity from 1.2 m³ to 6 m³. Engine Power from 74 HP to 415 HP.

BAKHEET
EST. FOR MACHINERY
has the kind of equipment you need.

Head Office: Riyadh, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281
Branch: Jeddah, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281
Branch: Dhahran, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281
Branch: Dammam, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281
Branch: Buraidah, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281
Branch: Tabuk, P.O. Box 100, Tel. 405-5281

For High Temperature Protection

Ask for

DISTRIBUTORS OF MOBIL PRODUCTS

Mobil super

U.S. formulation for High Temperature Protection

Motor Oil 20W 50

زيوت تشحيم
Lubricants

Oil Change
Filters
Tyres

Focus on Lebanon intensified

Mubarak to meet Reagan Jan. 27

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (R) — The United States signaled Monday an intensified focus on Lebanon and overall Middle East peace efforts that will include a visit by Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak for talks with President Reagan next month.

Mubarak will meet Reagan Jan. 27, the White House said. The visit, his first since last February, will come during a period of intense diplomatic activity starting this week with the recall of U.S. special envoys Philip Habib and Morris Draper for consultation, mainly on Lebanon. The focus will shift to the broader peace process when King Hussein of Jordan comes to Washington for talks Dec. 21. The Jordanian monarch is a key to U.S. hopes for bringing more moderate Arabs into the stalled Egyptian-Israeli effort to negotiate self-rule for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza.

In addition, Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, whose plans to visit Washington last month were canceled at the last minute because of his wife's death, is expected to reschedule his talks with Reagan in January or February. U.S.-Israeli relations, already tense, have worsened since then in new disputes over Lebanon and American aid to Israel.

The Israeli cabinet Sunday criticized administration efforts to block moves in Congress to increase substantially U.S. financial assistance to the Jewish state. Administration officials have said the proposed increase would jeopardize U.S. efforts to serve as an even-handed mediator between

Israel and the Arabs.

But Israeli officials said the White House lobbying effort violated U.S. pledges not to use aid as a political lever. State Department spokesman Alan Romberg, denying that the administration was using financial assistance to put pressure on Israel, told reporters Monday: "Frankly, we are puzzled that the Israeli cabinet is calling into question U.S. good faith."

He said Israel received 28 percent of the entire U.S. security assistance budget "at a time when other U.S. friends are desperately in need of U.S. assistance to help them deal with ongoing conflicts." The White House echoed his remarks.

Romberg confirmed that Habib had made telephone calls to senators urging them to reject proposals to add \$475 million to the administration's aid request for Israel. But the spokesman denied that would compromise Habib's role as the chief U.S. Middle East peace negotiator.

On two related matters, Romberg said: "Habib is calling a conference in Italy Saturday for peace talks including the Palestinians signaled 'no departure' in the U.S. policy of refusing to deal with the PLO until it recognizes Israel."

The United States is looking into allegations that Lebanese soldiers have mistreated or tortured Palestinian prisoners and has informed the government of Lebanon of its concern that the detainees receive proper treatment.

Egypt asks U.S. to deal with PLO

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 7 (R) — Egypt, hailing "several steps in the right direction" by the Palestine Liberation Organization, called on the United States Tuesday to start a dialogue with that group as soon as possible.

Amr Moussa, the Egyptian delegate, also told the U.N. General Assembly, beginning its annual debate on the Middle East problem, that Europe had an important role to play in the search for a settlement. He reminded members of the joint initiative by France and Egypt last July, which remains before the Security Council but has yet to be debated in detail.

Among other things, the resolution would reaffirm the legitimate national rights of the Palestinians, including to self-determination, and their representation in negotiations. Moussa strongly denounced what he termed Israel's long arm policy, which he blamed as a principal obstacle to peace. He called on all states to take concerted action to prevent

Israel from pursuing "such a subversive and irrational course."

The Egyptian delegate said members must act before the Middle East was hurled deeper into chaos. Any peaceful, comprehensive settlement should take due consideration of the rights of Israel to existence and recognition on the basis of equality and reciprocity, Moussa said.

He said the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination was undeniable and PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's declaration that he was ready to accept all U.N. resolutions pertaining to the Palestinian problem was welcome and should be properly assessed and duly understood. "We believe," he said, "that the logical overture toward a peaceful settlement is the mutual recognition of the legitimate rights of both parties by the Palestinians and Israelis as provided for in the French-Egyptian initiative which was submitted to the Security Council last July and still stands valid and viable."

Gemayel wants peace force boosted

BEIRUT, Dec. 7 (AP) — President Amin Gemayel has made a new appeal to the United States for more peacekeeping troops and "intensified efforts" to break the deadlock over withdrawal of Israel, Syrian and Palestinian forces.

Another round of fighting flared, meanwhile, between Druze Muslim and Christian militiamen Monday in the Chouf mountains east of the capital, radio reports said. Police say more than 100 persons have been killed in fighting in the area over the past six weeks, radio reports said.

The state-run radio stated said Gemayel made his plea in a meeting Monday with U.S. envoy Morris Draper, who is helping U.S.

envoy Philip C. Habib arrange withdrawal talks, an effort that has been fruitless. Gemayel wants the 4,000 U.S., French and Italian peacekeeping troops boosted to 12,000 to help the Lebanese Army reestablish authority over more territory.

After the meeting, Draper left Beirut for Washington. He and Habib have been recalled to report on the stalemate effort to set up talks on the withdrawal of Israeli troops.

Israel, which invaded Lebanon June 6, has been insisting that the withdrawal talks be held in part in occupied Jerusalem. Lebanese officials refuse to go to there, disputing Israel's declaration of the city as its capital.

significant government victory over the fighters. But in recent days, news organizations like Radio Kabul have regularly announced arrests, trials and executions of fighters involved in bombings and other attacks.

Refugee sources said the campaign was a final effort before snow completely closed isolated mountain passes and made it difficult to resupply fighter units.

In Kabul, the most heavily guarded of Afghanistan's cities, the attacks have mainly involved bombings. The sources said there was a blast in a restaurant two days ago which was heard several miles away. Last month there were other bomb explosions in the same area causing dozens of casualties.

Chad envoy complains of Libyan threat

KHARTOUM, Dec. 7 (AP) — Libya is threatening Chad from the north and the south, a Chadian envoy was quoted as saying Monday.

Muhammad Noury, envoy of Chad President Hissene Habre, spoke of the threats to the official Sudan news agency after delivering a message on the subject to President Jaafar Numeiri from Habre.

Noury said he briefed Numeiri on "intensive military movements" by Libya in the Tibesti region in northern Chad where the forces of Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi occupied the 45,000-square-mile Aouzou area since 1975.

Noury charged that Qaddafi also was "flirting" with the Central African Republic, Chad's neighbor to the south, in order to "use it as a base for destabilizing the southern part of Chad." "When the Libyans move near our northern and southern borders, it means that they have aggressive intentions against us," Noury said.

Qaddafi supports former Chadian President Goukouni Oueddei, who was ousted by Habre's forces last June in the latest chapter of Chad's 16 years of civil war. Goukouni has established a Libyan-based government in exile dedicated to Habre's overthrow.

Qaddafi's opposition to the seating of Habre's delegation at an Organization of African Unity summit last month led to the collapse of the conference. Noury said Goukouni has no political or military presence in Chad. Apart from the Libyan-occupied area in the north, he added, stability prevailed in the country.

Turkish official to visit Jordan

ANKARA, Dec. 7 (AP) — Turkish Defense Minister Haluk Bayulken will pay a five-day official visit to Jordan starting Wednesday, Anatolia news agency reported Tuesday.

Bayulken was invited to Jordan by his counterpart, Gen. Zeyd bin Shakir, the report said.

Resent judicial curbs

30,000 Pakistan lawyers stage two-hour protest

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 7 (AP) — Nearly 30,000 lawyers across Pakistan staged a two-hour protest Monday against the continued judicial curbs imposed by the government of Gen. Muhammad Zia ul-Haq.

The protest call was given Nov. 29 by the Pakistan Bar Association. Lawyers are among the most politically active people in the country. Monday was selected as protest day in hopes of embarrassing Zia, who was to begin his first round of talks with U.S. Secretary of State George Schultz, at the beginning of an eight-day state visit.

On Sunday, just hours before his departure for Washington, Zia ordered the release from preventive custody of five prominent opposition figures who were rounded up a week earlier but never charged. The human rights record of the Zia government is likely to be a key topic during the talks here. Opposition parties claim there are more than 1,000 political prisoners in Pakistan.

Lawyers did not take to the streets, but failed to turn up in the courts. Public gatherings of more than five persons are banned under martial law regulations. A spokesman for the Bar Association urged the government to restore the 1973 constitution and

abolish military courts, which have taken over many of the powers of the civilian courts.

It also adopted a resolution calling on the government to end its six years of martial law and return the country to civilian rule. The lawyers held their symbolic protest in bar offices nationwide because public rallies have not been permitted by the regime since Zia seized power in 1977, disbanded parliament, outlawed political parties and proclaimed martial law.

Ironically, lawyers in the capital, which consists of the twin cities of Islamabad and Rawalpindi, could not observe the strike. The government declared Monday a public holiday and all courts and offices were closed to enable people to watch the second day of a three-day cricket match between Pakistan and India.

"The government is just trying to thwart our token strike," said a spokesman for the national coordination committee of lawyers, which supervised strike proceedings in other major cities. The lawyers protest has the support of an eight-party opposition grouping called the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy.

Cuellar pleads for Cyprus accord

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 7 (R) — United Nations Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar said Monday a "window of opportunity" for a settlement in Cyprus had been opened and it was up to all concerned not to let it be closed.

But time was running out and the leaders involved must exercise statesmanship and courage, he said in a report to the Security Council recommending that a U.N. peacekeeping force remain on the island for a further six months. Known by the acronym UNFICYP, the contingent of more than 2,300 soldiers and police from eight countries have been in Cyprus since March, 1964, when the council intervened to end bloody strife between ethnic-Greek and Turkish Cypriots.

In his report, Cuellar, a former special representative of the U.N. for Cyprus, said intercommunal talks still represented the best

available means to search for a just and lasting solution. He said talks which began last January were being conducted in a cooperative, constructive atmosphere. The sides had completed discussing almost all the constitutional aspects and were about to begin examining the territorial aspect.

"This will mark the completion of the first round of the current phase, which will have achieved most of its objectives of identifying more precisely the negotiating positions of both sides, widening the areas of coincidence and systematizing the framework within which the 'unresolved key issues will soon have to be tackled,' the secretary general said.

"The latter task, which will involve a major effort of synthesis to develop an overall 'package deal,' should be undertaken as soon as possible," he added.

All schools in Khartoum ordered closed

KHARTOUM, Dec. 7 (AP) — All schools in the twin-capital of Khartoum were ordered Monday to close down for the second time less than a week following three days of student demonstrations protesting transportation problems arising from oil strikes.

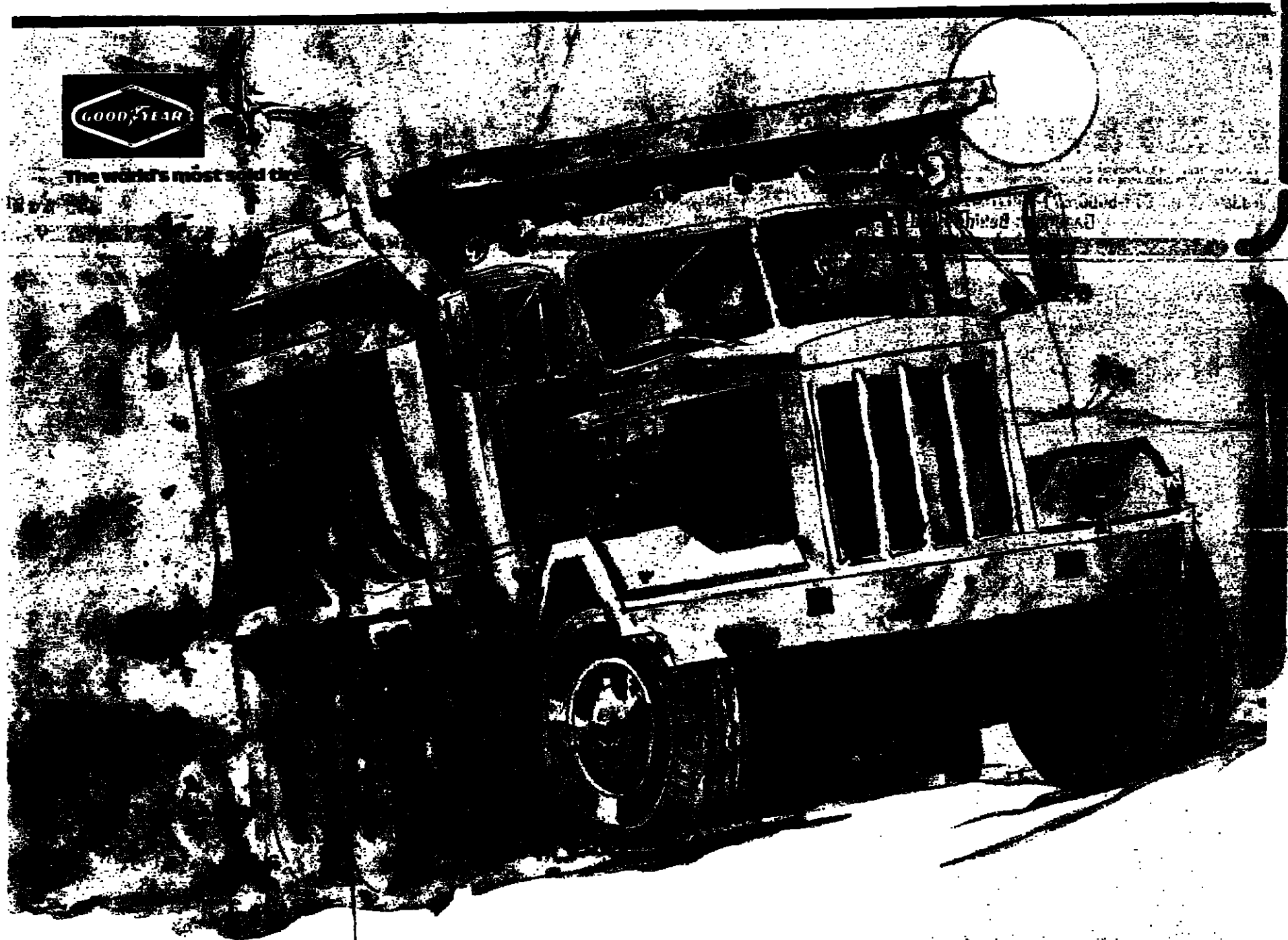
The schools were reopened Monday after a three-week closure, caused mainly by student demonstrations protesting the government and the Khartoum province government. A joint statement by the education minister and the Khartoum province government issued Monday said the schools were closed down indefinitely effective Tuesday. The statement said that although transportation has improved as a result of reopening the Sudan refinery, stone-throwing students to the streets Saturday, the first day they were reopened. The refinery was closed maintenance.

"A few students who are not willing to carry on with studies were encouraged by a few alien elements and had managed to hinder operation of some schools for the past three days, a matter which led to the threatened safety of other students, on many people and property in the vicinity of schools," the statement added.

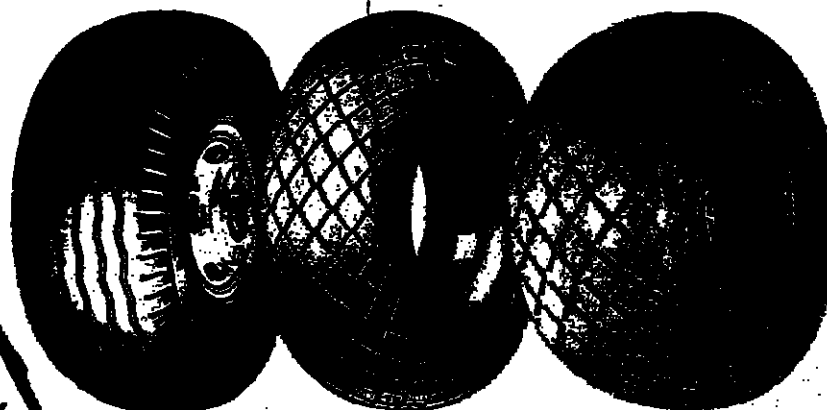
The statement did not elaborate on what called alien elements and ignored Monday demonstration by students of the Cairo University branch who chanted slogans against the International Monetary Fund in apparent discontent over the IMF's reported recommendation on devaluing the Sudan pound, a development that prompted a strike in prices.

Salem leaves for U.N.
BEIRUT, Dec. 7 (AP) — Lebanon's Foreign Minister Elie Salem left Beirut for London Tuesday for talks with his British counterpart in a possible British participation in Lebanon's multinational peacekeeping force. Lebanon's state and privately-owned newspapers reported.

After meeting British Foreign Minister Francis Pym, Salem is scheduled to go to Paris to head a conference of Lebanese ambassadors to Europe. Salem will then fly to Washington for talks with government and congressional leaders on the deadlock over withdrawal of Syrian, Israeli and Palestinian forces from Lebanon, according to the broadcasts. They gave no dates for each of the three visits.



SAND SERVICE TIRES ...to get you through



Sand Service Tires from Goodyear distribute loads evenly over the entire width of their contoured shoulder treads. This means that Goodyear Sand Service Tires provide the full floatation you need to transport heavy loads through the softest going.

To combat the ambient heat, Goodyear has developed exclusive heat resistant rubber compound that extend tire mileage long after ordinary tires would fail. Therefore for efficiency and low cost per mile ask for Sand Service tires from Goodyear.

GOOD YEAR
AL-QAHTANI MARITIME

RIYADH: RIYADH KHORAS ROAD, OPP: KANOO YARD TEL. 40 28 028
AL KHOBAR: DAMMAM- AL KHOBAR ROAD TEL. 85 75 286, 85 75 287

الشركة السعودية الموحدة للكهرباء في المنطقة الغربية
Saudi Consolidated Electricity Company in the Western Region

IN CASE OF POWER FAILURE
CONTACT: (DAY OR NIGHT)

JEDDAH: 631-1447, 631-1491 631-1474, 631-1487	Al Ghazawi: 542-2423 Al Oubaydi: 542-2489 Al Ma'abadi: 556-2129
AL-MEDINA: 822 5860 823 7072 823 7216 823 7096	TAIF: 732-3041/2, 736-1270 Al-Shohadi: 748-2320 Al-Hawiah: 725-1526 Al-Hade: 574-1420
YANBU: 322-2939, 322-2438 RABIGH: 422-1772/3 AL-ULA: 864-1179 BADR: 332-1763 UMMULJ: 382-1883 AL-WAJH: 442-1996 AL-LAYTH: 742-1962	BAHRAH: (Through Bahrah Operator) 39. RANYAH: 842-1408 TARABAH: 822-1178 AL-KHURMA: 832-1045 KHULAIS: (Generation Plant) TUR'AT THAEEF: (Generation Plant) ZOLUM: (Generation Plant) AL-MOWEIH (Generation Plant)
MAKKAH: Head Office: 574-1022/3/4	

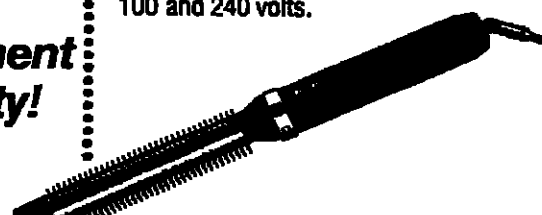
SEASON GIFTS



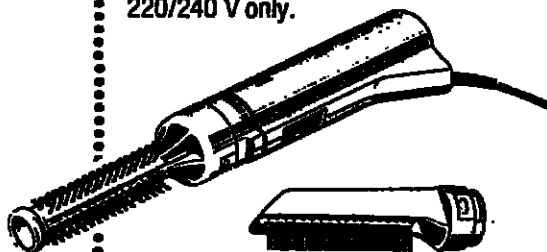
HP4235 Compact hair dryer. Two heat positions (500 and 1000 W). Switchable for 110 and 240 volts.

Philips hair care products, the finest of their kind and a supreme compliment to feminine beauty!

HP4424 Finesse hair care set. Complete hot brush set with three different brushes and curling tongs. Suitable for all voltages between 100 and 240 volts.



HP4513 Round brush hair care set. The most complete set. For styling, drying and curling. 3 heat-settings. Seven interchangeable attachments. 220/240 V only.



HP4232 "Exclusive" hair styling set. Two heat-positions. 5 Attachments. For drying, styling and curling. Switchable for 110 and 240 volts.



Your sure sign from Holland **PHILIPS**

RAJAB & SILSILAH



ج.ب. 9 سلسله

Jeddah: Tel: 671-5606/671-5907/642-5188 - Makkah: Tel: 574-3534/574-3546 - Riyadh: Tel: 412-2366/412-2426
Dammam: Behind Head Labour Office, Ninth Street - Khobar: Tel: 864-1783.

COLOMBO

**Now Korean
takes you there direct
twice a week.**

Now Korean Air Lines can fly you direct from Dhahran to Colombo every Thursday & Saturday in one of our wide-bodied 747's.

Fly no more than 5 hours and you will appreciate the long-treasured Oriental dreams and a great variety of scenery in the tropical fancy island smiling silently on you in the Indian Ocean.

Fly Korean the next time you're thinking of a trip to Colombo. We'll take you there direct and treat you as an honored guest all the way.



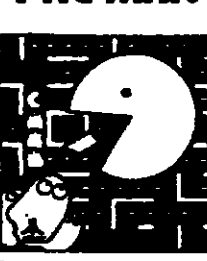
**KOREAN
AIR LINES**

We treat you as an honored guest.

Korean Air Lines is operating to/from the Kingdom jointly with Saudia.
Call Korean on Jeddah 6443440/6426354, Dhahran 8645233, or Riyadh 4786160.

GUESS WHO'S COMING TO DINNER.....

PAC-MAN



You're hungry, so hungry, you must eat. So keep eating all those dots to give you strength.

Chase them through the labyrinth, and right into the corners, don't let them get away. Swallow them.

Now find the power pill before the ghosts turn blue. Time is running out.

Just plug the Atari Video Computer System into your TV with a PAC-MAN video cassette game and you are there!

Over 45 cartridges provide more than 1,000 games to entertain the whole family.

All are visually attractive with realistic sound effects.

From now on, you don't have to just watch your TV, you can even play it.

Come and try it for yourself at any Al Alamiah showroom.

Atari takes fun seriously.



al Alamiah

Al Khobar: 8645978. Jeddah: 6476307
Al Riyadh: Al Batha 4044202, Al Sinaa 4790129

THE IBM SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTER

- ✓ DATA PROCESSING
- ✓ WORD PROCESSING
- ✓ AND APPLICATION PACKAGES

ON DISPLAY TODAY

**THE IBM
SYSTEM/23 DATAMASTER**

CALL THE SYSTEM /23 "HOTLINE"

JEDDAH
665.11.65
660.00.07

RIYADH
405.69.10

KHOBAR
864.49.91/2
864.99.89/92

DEMONSTRATIONS DAILY

IBM World Trade Corporation. Agent in Saudi Arabia: Saudi Business Machines Ltd

arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publisher: HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
Ass't. to Publisher: MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ
Editor-in-Chief: ABDULLAH AL-JIFRI
Managing Editor: KHALED A. AL-MAEENA
General Manager: FAROUK M. LUQMAN
General Manager: SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HEADQUARTERS: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 8534239-8534743-8533773-8533552-8532811
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELE: 401570 ARANNEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH BUREAU: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 4038272-4038480
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELE: 201600 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOJAD CENTER ABOUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 845676-8456291

BAHRAIN BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING
TEL: 322028; TELE: 9490 ARNEWS - BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20534
TEL: 322028; TELE: 9490 ARNEWS - BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20534

CAIRO BUREAU: EGYPT, 31 JAZZAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT
AL-MOHANDASEEN, ADOUKI, CAIRO TEL: 815121-850121

KHARTOUM BUREAU: SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 71707 71782 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2944

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 250811

SANAA OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI S. AL TAYSEE BLDG.
P.O. BOX-1296 TEL: 207626-207638, TELE: 2342 LAHOM YE

LONDON BUREAU: 67 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC 4A 3D J.
TEL: 353-4413-4456; TELE: 88272 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: 77131 961-6245 TELE: 445580 ARANNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183, TELE: 445580 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: \$700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Published and Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES
THAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box: 5485,
Tel: 844444 (20 lines) Tel: 401255 THAMA SJ, Cable: THAMCO, Jeddah.
Riyadh: 1000 (10 lines) Tel: 200510 SJ, Cable: THAMCO, Riyadh.
S-0458581 - Burial, Medina Road, Masha'ir Bldg., 7th floor,
P.O. Box: 2684, Tel: 782577-782500
Cable: THAMCO, Denmark.
OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH: Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Baghdadiyyah,
Tel: 402000, 942002, 402003
ADNA: Al-Nasrany District, Tel: 322, 323
Tel: 242371, 242372, 242373, 242374, 242375, 242376, 242377, 242378, 242379, 242380, 242381, 242382, 242383, 242384, 242385, 242386, 242387, 242388, 242389, 242390, 242391, 242392, 242393, 242394, 242395, 242396, 242397, 242398, 242399, 242400, 242401, 242402, 242403, 242404, 242405, 242406, 242407, 242408, 242409, 242410, 242411, 242412, 242413, 242414, 242415, 242416, 242417, 242418, 242419, 242420, 242421, 242422, 242423, 242424, 242425, 242426, 242427, 242428, 242429, 242430, 242431, 242432, 242433, 242434, 242435, 242436, 242437, 242438, 242439, 242440, 242441, 242442, 242443, 242444, 242445, 242446, 242447, 242448, 242449, 242450, 242451, 242452, 242453, 242454, 242455, 242456, 242457, 242458, 242459, 242460, 242461, 242462, 242463, 242464, 242465, 242466, 242467, 242468, 242469, 242470, 242471, 242472, 242473, 242474, 242475, 242476, 242477, 242478, 242479, 242480, 242481, 242482, 242483, 242484, 242485, 242486, 242487, 242488, 242489, 242490, 242491, 242492, 242493, 242494, 242495, 242496, 242497, 242498, 242499, 242500, 242501, 242502, 242503, 242504, 242505, 242506, 242507, 242508, 242509, 242510, 242511, 242512, 242513, 242514, 242515, 242516, 242517, 242518, 242519, 242520, 242521, 242522, 242523, 242524, 242525, 242526, 242527, 242528, 242529, 242530, 242531, 242532, 242533, 242534, 242535, 242536, 242537, 242538, 242539, 242540, 242541, 242542, 242543, 242544, 242545, 242546, 242547, 242548, 242549, 242550, 242551, 242552, 242553, 242554, 242555, 242556, 242557, 242558, 242559, 242560, 242561, 242562, 242563, 242564, 242565, 242566, 242567, 242568, 242569, 242570, 242571, 242572, 242573, 242574, 242575, 242576, 242577, 242578, 242579, 242580, 242581, 242582, 242583, 242584, 242585, 242586, 242587, 242588, 242589, 242590, 242591, 242592, 242593, 242594, 242595, 242596, 242597, 242598, 242599, 242600, 242601, 242602, 242603, 242604, 242605, 242606, 242607, 242608, 242609, 242610, 242611, 242612, 242613, 242614, 242615, 242616, 242617, 242618, 242619, 242620, 242621, 242622, 242623, 242624, 242625, 242626, 242627, 242628, 242629, 242630, 242631, 242632, 242633, 242634, 242635, 242636, 242637, 242638, 242639, 242640, 242641, 242642, 242643, 242644, 242645, 242646, 242647, 242648, 242649, 242650, 242651, 242652, 242653, 242654, 242655, 242656, 242657, 242658, 242659, 242660, 242661, 242662, 242663, 242664, 242665, 242666, 242667, 242668, 242669, 242670, 242671, 242672, 242673, 242674, 242675, 242676, 242677, 242678, 242679, 242680, 242681, 242682, 242683, 242684, 242685, 242686, 242687, 242688, 242689, 242690, 242691, 242692, 242693, 242694, 242695, 242696, 242697, 242698, 242699, 242700, 242701, 242702, 242703, 242704, 242705, 242706, 242707, 242708, 242709, 242710, 242711, 242712, 242713, 242714, 242715, 242716, 242717, 242718, 242719, 242720, 242721, 242722, 242723, 242724, 242725, 242726, 242727, 242728, 242729, 242730, 242731, 242732, 242733, 242734, 242735, 242736, 242737, 242738, 242739, 242740, 242741, 242742, 242743, 242744, 242745, 242746, 242747, 242748, 242749, 242750, 242751, 242752, 242753, 242754, 242755, 242756, 242757, 242758, 242759, 242760, 242761, 242762, 242763, 242764, 242765, 242766, 242767, 242768, 242769, 242770, 242771, 242772, 242773, 242774, 242775, 242776, 242777, 242778, 242779, 242780, 242781, 242782, 242783, 242784, 242785, 242786, 242787, 242788, 242789, 242790, 242791, 242792, 242793, 242794, 242795, 242796, 242797, 242798, 242799, 242800, 242801, 242802, 242803, 242804, 242805, 242806, 242807, 242808, 242809, 242810, 242811, 242812, 242813, 242814, 242815, 242816, 242817, 242818, 242819, 242820, 242821, 242822, 242823, 242824, 242825, 242826, 242827, 242828, 242829, 242830, 242831, 242832, 242833, 242834, 242835, 242836, 242837, 242838, 242839, 242840, 242841, 242842, 242843, 242844, 242845, 242846, 242847, 242848, 242849, 242850, 242851, 242852, 242853, 242854, 242855, 242856, 242857, 242858, 242859, 242860, 242861, 242862, 242863, 242864, 242865, 242866, 242867, 242868, 242869, 242870, 242871, 242872, 242873, 242874, 242875, 242876, 242877, 242878, 242879, 242880, 242881, 242882, 242883, 242884, 242885, 242886, 242887, 242888, 242889, 242890, 242891, 242892, 242893, 242894, 242895, 242896, 242897, 242898, 242899, 242900, 242901, 242902, 242903, 242904, 242905, 242906, 242907, 242908, 242909, 242910, 242911, 242912, 242913, 242914, 242915, 242916, 242917, 242918, 242919, 242920, 242921, 242922, 242923, 242924, 242925, 242926, 242927, 242928, 242929, 242930, 242931, 242932, 242933, 242934, 242935, 242936, 242937, 242938, 242939, 242940, 242941, 242942, 242943, 242944, 242945, 242946, 242947, 242948, 242949, 242950, 242951, 242952, 242953, 242954, 242955, 242956, 242957, 242958, 242959, 242960, 242961, 242962, 242963, 242964, 242965, 242966, 242967, 242968, 242969, 242970, 242971, 242972, 242973, 242974, 242975, 242976, 242977, 242978, 242979, 242980, 242981, 242982, 242983, 242984, 242985, 242986, 242987, 242988, 242989, 242990, 242991, 242992, 242993, 242994, 242995, 242996, 242997, 242998, 242999, 243000, 243001, 243002, 243003, 243004, 243005, 243006, 243007, 243008, 243009, 243010, 243011, 243012, 243013, 243014, 243015, 243016, 243017, 243018, 243019, 243020, 243021, 243022, 243023, 243024, 243025, 243026, 243027, 243028, 243029, 243030, 243031, 243032, 243033, 243034, 243035, 243036, 243037, 243038, 243039, 243040, 243041, 243042, 243043, 243044, 243045, 243046, 243047, 243048, 243049, 243050, 243051, 243052, 243053, 243054, 243055, 243056, 243057, 243058, 243059, 243060, 243061, 243062, 243063, 243064, 243065, 243066, 243067, 243068, 243069, 243070, 243071, 243072, 243073, 243074, 243075, 243076, 243077, 243078, 243079, 243080, 243081, 243082, 243083, 243084, 243085, 243086, 243087, 243088, 243089, 243090, 243091, 243092, 243093, 243094, 243095, 243096, 243097, 243098, 243099, 243100, 243101, 243102, 243103, 243104, 243105, 243106, 243107, 243108, 243109, 243110, 243111, 243112, 243113, 243114, 243115, 243116, 243117, 243118, 243119, 243120, 243121, 243122, 243123, 243124, 243125, 243126, 243127, 243128, 243129, 243130, 243131, 243132, 243133, 243134, 243135, 243136, 243137, 243138, 243139, 243140, 243141, 243142, 243143, 243144, 243145, 243146, 243147, 243148, 243149, 243150, 243151, 243152, 243153, 243154, 243155, 243156, 243157, 243158, 243159, 243160, 243161, 243162, 243163, 243164, 243165, 243166, 243167, 243168, 243169, 243170, 243171, 243172, 243173, 243174, 243175, 243176, 243177, 243178, 243179, 243180, 243181, 243182, 243183, 243184, 243185, 243186, 243187, 243188, 243189, 243190, 243191, 243192, 243193, 243194, 243195, 243196, 243197, 243198, 243199, 243200, 243201, 243202, 243203, 243204, 243205, 243206, 243207, 243208, 243209, 243210, 243211, 243212, 243213, 243214, 243215, 243216, 243217, 243218, 243219, 243220, 243221, 243222, 243223, 243224, 243225, 243226, 243227, 243228, 243229, 243230, 243231, 243232, 243233, 243234, 243235, 243236, 243237, 243238, 243239, 243240, 243241, 243242, 243243, 243244, 243245, 243246, 243247, 243248, 243249, 243250, 243251, 243252, 243253, 243254, 243255, 243256, 243257, 243258, 243259, 243260, 243261, 243262, 243263, 243264, 243265, 243266, 243267, 243268, 243269, 243270, 243271, 243272, 243273, 243274, 243275, 243276, 243277, 243278, 243279, 243280, 243281, 243282, 243283, 243284, 243285, 243286, 243287, 243288, 243289, 243290, 243291, 243292, 243293, 243294, 243295, 243296, 243297, 243298, 243299, 243300, 243301, 243302, 243303, 243304, 243305, 243306, 243307, 243308, 243309, 243310, 243311, 243312, 243313, 243314, 243315, 243316, 243317, 243318, 243319, 243320, 243321, 243322, 243323, 243324, 243325, 243326, 243327, 243328, 243329, 243330, 243331, 243332, 243333, 243334, 243335, 243336, 243337, 243338, 243339, 243340, 243341, 243342, 243343, 243344, 243345, 243346, 243347, 243348, 243349, 243350, 243351, 243352, 243353, 243354, 243355, 243356, 243357, 243358, 243359, 243360, 243361, 243362, 243363, 243364, 243365, 243366, 243367, 243368, 243369, 243370, 243371, 243372, 243373, 243374, 243375, 243376, 243377, 243378, 243379, 243380, 243381, 243382, 243383, 243384, 243385, 243386, 243387, 243388, 243389, 243390, 243391, 243392, 243393, 243394, 243395, 243396, 243397, 243398, 243399, 243400, 243401, 243402, 243403, 243404, 243405, 243406, 243407, 243408, 243409, 243410, 243411, 243412, 243413, 243414, 243415, 243416, 243417, 243418, 243419, 243420, 243421, 243422, 243423, 243424, 243425, 243426, 243427, 243428, 243429, 243430, 243431, 243432, 243433, 243434, 243435, 243436, 243437, 243438, 243439, 243440, 243441, 243442, 243443, 243444, 243445, 243446, 243447, 243448, 243449, 243450, 243451, 243452, 243453, 243454, 243455, 243456, 243457, 243458, 243459, 243460, 243461, 243462, 243463, 243464, 243465, 243466, 243467, 243468, 243469, 243470, 243471, 243472, 243473, 243474, 243475, 243476, 243477, 243478, 243479, 243480, 243481, 243482, 243483, 243484, 243485, 243486, 243487, 243488, 243489, 243490, 243491, 243492, 243493, 243494, 243495, 243496, 243497, 243498, 243499, 243500, 243501, 243502, 243503, 243504, 243505, 243506, 243507, 243508, 243509, 243510, 243511, 243512, 243513, 243514, 243515, 243516, 243517, 243518, 243519, 243520, 243521, 243522, 243523, 243524, 243525, 243526, 243527, 243528, 243529, 243530, 243531, 243532, 243533, 243534, 243535, 243536, 243537, 243538, 243539, 243540, 243541, 243542, 243543, 243544, 243545, 243546, 243547, 243548, 243549, 243550, 243551, 243552, 243553, 243554, 243555, 243556, 243557, 243558, 243559, 243560, 243561, 243562, 243563, 243564, 243565, 243566, 243567, 243568, 243569, 243570, 243571, 243572, 243573, 243574, 243575, 243576, 243577, 243578, 243579, 243580, 243581, 243582, 243583, 243584, 243585, 243586, 243587, 243588, 243589, 243590, 243591, 243592, 243593, 243594, 243595, 243596, 243597, 243598, 243599, 243600, 243601, 243602, 243603, 243604, 243605, 243606, 243607, 243608, 243609, 243610, 243611, 243612, 243613, 243614, 243615, 243616, 243617, 243618, 243619, 243620, 243621, 243622, 243623, 243624, 243625, 243626, 243627, 243628, 243629, 243630, 243631, 243632, 243633, 243634, 243635, 243636, 243637, 243638, 243639, 243640, 243641, 243642, 243643, 243644, 243645, 243646, 243647, 243648, 243649, 243650, 243651, 243652, 243653, 243654, 243655, 243656, 243657, 243658, 243659, 243660, 243661, 243662, 243663, 243664, 243665, 243666, 243667

After Brezhnev: U.S. testing climate for peace

WASHINGTON — An era in Soviet history has obviously ended with the death of Leonid I. Brezhnev. We now await the unfolding of the succession process, which does not end with the appointment of Yuri V. Andropov as the new general secretary of the Communist Party. The 1980s may well be decisive in determining the course of the conflict between the United States and the Soviet Union. The relationship will either move toward an accommodation or much closer to war. The odds are, however, that a superpower settlement of sorts will be reached.

The period of change in the Soviet Union will extend well beyond Ronald Reagan's administration, even if he serves a second term. But Reagan occupies a pivotal position. As a conservative Republican, he can explore an accommodation with the Soviet Union without arousing a domestic backlash. He has a good chance of continuing the defense buildup that must form the backbone of any American foreign policy in the 1980s. After Brezhnev, the United States could easily pursue a policy of pressure on the Soviet Union's new leaders. Such a policy would force Andropov to dig in, if only out of self-preservation. It will take imagination and courage in Washington to introduce an element of conciliation.

The United States must first recognize the opportunity at hand. It is tempting simply to wait for the succession to unfold and for further Soviet economic deterioration. But the Soviet Union is not the "basket case" administration officials perceive. The Soviet economy can still support a broad array of military and civilian programs. Soviet policies are by no means determined solely by economics, and are susceptible to political influence. American diplomacy should seek to exploit that susceptibility.

The danger is that both sides will prefer to muddle through — Washington waiting for some sea change that will never come, and Moscow awaiting the next American president, who may not take office before 1989. Meanwhile, each side will be reluctant to make the first step toward an accommodation. They will increase their defense efforts to break the stalemate. In short, the United States gains almost nothing by waiting. It could gain a great deal by acting to influence the new Soviet leaders, as they assume power.

Winston Churchill's dictum can guide us in the forthcoming transition period: Some things could be settled without waiting to settle everything. The starting point has to be arms-control

negotiations. America should not expect the new Soviet leaders to make wholesale changes in their strategic military posture. So the West should devise an interim agreement to act as a bridge to a large strategic settlement later. The United States could revise the "zero option" proposed by Reagan to eliminate all medium-range missiles in the Soviet Union and Western Europe and suggest instead equal limits on the missiles and warheads allowed to both sides at a level that nevertheless would require a Soviet reduction of its SS-20 missiles in European Russia. In return for limits on American missiles in Western Europe, Moscow would have to agree to major reductions in long-range strategic weapons.

Even if the arms-control talks succeed, the United States will still face the dilemma of Eastern Europe. A decade of assisting Eastern Europe with sizable credits from the West has created a monster, which many in the West are tempted to dump in Moscow's lap. No Western banker is likely to convince his board of directors that Eastern Europe is an attractive area for loans and investment.

But much of the political rationale for the original policy remains: to encourage greater autonomy in Eastern Europe, to loosen ties between Moscow and some of its Warsaw Pact allies and to facilitate some broadening of contacts between Eastern and Western Europe. Examining the East European economic dimension first is also a painless way for the alliance to slide into the Soviet problem.

The administration should recognize now that the Third World is no longer at the core of the East-West struggle. The United States should not ignore Soviet advances, even if the Soviet motives are seen as sheer opportunism or are likely to result in only temporary gains. A policy of resistance is necessary. But the United States should treat most of these areas as the secondary challenges they are.

The Gulf is the critical exception. Afghanistan offers some room for maneuver, provided the United States bears in mind that it cannot exclude the Soviet Union from influence in a country on its southern border, against which it has shown aggressive designs for more than a century. A solution that would recognize Soviet security and Afghan autonomy might be achievable. But no progress will occur until the United States privately puts forward terms short of Soviet capitulation.

As for China, the United States should not become rattled by Sino-Soviet negotiations or even some short-term easing of that con-



SUMMIT TALKS: Former U.S. President Richard Nixon with Leonid Brezhnev at San Clemente in 1973.

lict. Washington should not rule out military assistance to the Chinese merely to placate the Russians. But neither should it believe that military aid or technical assistance will gain it significant leverage over the Soviet Union, if only because the Chinese will never allow themselves to become such a pawn. Moreover, Moscow will very likely look to Washington as a restraining influence over

both China and Japan. This fact already gives America a certain psychological leverage over Moscow.

What the United States needs, then, is an active agenda to test the responses of the new Soviet leaders. Reagan might do worse than heed Richard M. Nixon's words: "We can call it a peaceful competition. We can call it a struggle by non-military means. We can

call it détente. Whatever we call it, it is better than the alternatives of either sterile confrontation or nuclear conflict."

The irony is that Reagan has the chance to make peace with the Soviet Union on acceptable terms. The danger is that if the two protagonists fail again, the result this time could be cataclysmic.

Copyright © 1982 The New York Times.

Chinese told to resist decadent yellow tunes

By Victoria Graham

PEKING (AP) — If the notes quaver, the rhythm is unruly and the theme is love, beware. If you tap your toes, sway your hips and forget yourself, then you are in dire moral and musical straits in China. But not everything is lost for millions of young Chinese music lovers. The People's Publishing House has brought out a guide book to help them distinguish between beautiful, Socialist hymns and vile, pornographic tunes from the West.

How to Distinguish Decadent Music is a lavender-colored booklet that tells dutiful Chinese how to know when they are listening to "yellow" or pornographic music. It's not a best seller. Good music, it says, gives spiritual nourishment. "But after listening to bad music, one must be very careful to avoid harm." Western music doesn't soothe the savage beast, it says, it creates him.

Even a seemingly innocuous march by John Philip Sousa can be pernicious, according to the guide. "It slyly avoids the beat that people expect and forces them to accept the unexpected, the abnormal beat," says the booklet. "Dancing to this kind of beat is like having nervous spasms," the booklet says. "The rhythm of jazz is against the normal psychological needs of man. It leads people into an abnormal, demented state of mind."

China's censors have banned many songs, closed a disco shop in Peking and a jazz club in Shanghai. A vast number of young Chinese, however, secretly listen to forbidden love songs, especially from Taiwan. They hold disco parties at home, ask foreigners to buy them taboo cassettes, which they copy and sell, and exchange sheet music. Some tapes sell for 20 yuan (\$10).

In one private restaurant in Peking, the moaning music of American Donna Summer throbs through a "hutong" or alley. Although the words are in English, the ecstatic rhythm, sighs, heavy breathing and gasps make the meaning unmistakable.

Yellow music has been smuggled from Hong Kong, Taiwan and abroad. Police recently cracked a major smuggling ring in the special economic zone near Hong Kong where thousands of recorders were imported illegally and songs were smuggled in.

According to the guide, the new musical contagion, in part caused by the 1966-1976 Cultural Revolution when many young people were deprived of education and not told how to think about music and art, and urged to rebel. Today many are unemployed and dispirited.

During that period, it says, music was boring and used as a political bludgeon, extolling harvesting, steel making and carrying night-soil. As a result of this cultural desolation, many young people are curious about Hong Kong and Taiwan music, known as "music of the times."

The most popular entertainer in China is Taiwan torch singer Teresa Teng. Her sweet, vampy renditions of old love ballads are smuggled and broadcast to China. She has been denounced by Peking and her ratings have soared. A Chinese pilot who recently defected to Taiwan said he had secretly swooned to her crooning. Taiwan authorities promptly gave him a chance to meet the lady herself. Then they sang a duet.

One can tell decadent music, the book says, "from how the song is sung, the timing, quirky rhythm, extra notes, unclear, loose, drunken pronunciation." Even if one is strewed enough to discern decadent music, he may not be able to resist, so he is ordered to stay away.

Because of the massive use of soft, turbulent and astringent rhythms, one may find one's body movement will coordinate with the beat against one's will. "It warns no matter how excellent your ability to distinguish pop content and feelings, there is no escape and you are bound to be attracted and influenced as long as you listen."

It says music gatherings in the West are frequent and "always accompanied by excessive drinking, drug taking and gang fights. There are orgies of rioting and some people have lost their lives."

The other side of the Berlin Wall is always greener

By Peter Miller

WEST BERLIN (R) — The time is just after midnight at Sonnenallee, a checkpoint on the Berlin Wall. A couple in their late 30s are pulling two heavy suitcases into the West, watched by armed East German border guards.

As the red and white barrier closes behind them, the dark is split by a flash of electric light as the East German guards photograph another departing pair who have sold out to capitalism.

Wolfram and Waltraud Schroeder crossed the wall last September, legally, after six and a half years of nerve-racking, uncertain waiting amid a dwindling circle of friends. That was the time required to grant their application to emigrate five kilometers

down the road, to join Waltraud's grandparents in West Berlin.

After the application life had become difficult. Wolfram resigned his job to avoid the embarrassment of being an undesirable workmate. Waltraud found it harder to come by work as a free-lance Russian translator. Ambitious friends kept clear.

"Someone who applies to emigrate has the mark of Cain on them for party members," one East German Communist commented. When the Schroeders crossed into the West, friends were waiting to greet them. But the couple were too emotionally exhausted to feel anything but anticlimax.

They had been told three months before that their exit visa was granted, but received it only at 10 in the morning with instructions to be out by midnight. Having arrived at the pre-arranged checkpoint two hours early, they were held by customs until the last possible minute.

Exact figures of those applying to leave East Germany for the West are impossible to come by, but appear to be rising. Almost everyone in East Berlin knows someone who has an application in to emigrate, usually to West Berlin.

Many are working in the church-run cemeteries. Qualified doctors, philosophy students and engineers are to be found digging graves in East Berlin. "No one is put out of work for applying to leave, but things can be made difficult," said Wolfram Schroeder.

For most people dissatisfied with the Communist system, a legal application is better than running the risk of being killed crossing the wall or the more heavily fortified border between East and West Germany. Even illegal crossings seem to be rising. The number of East German fugitives crossing illegally into Bavaria alone went from 17 in 1981 to 24 in the first 10 months of this year.

There are other tricks too. Holger Mahlich, an actor at East Berlin's Bertolt Brecht Theater, the Berliner Ensemble,

and his film actress wife Micaela were given the rare privilege of being allowed to drive on a holiday to Austria with their young son. They didn't come back. "We could travel to Italy, Switzerland. The idea of going back behind closed doors was unthinkable," said Mahlich, now with a Hamburg theater company.

The inability to travel freely is the East Germans' most bitter grievance. Once in Western Europe they are automatically entitled to a West German passport and citizenship. Bonn recognizes the East German state but not separate citizenship.

Micaela Mahlich's son by her first marriage, Andreas, was left behind when the pair opted not to return. But Andreas's grandfather is Politburo member Horst Sindermann and he has been granted a passport to travel to the West to live with his mother, and return if he wants to. Connections are still important in this Communist country.

For most emigrants it is less easy. Those who leave illegally can almost never return and must travel to and from West Berlin by air to avoid being held on the land routes. Wolfram and Waltraud Schroeder have already applied to return to visit friends but the reply from the East German visa office was: "Sorry, impossible."

Life in the West is not always milk and honey. East Germans are unused to the complicated financial dealings required by the capitalist system from the citizen. Finding a flat and discovering shops have different prices comes as a shock. Wolfram Schroeder, a journalist, is still unemployed. Waltraud has gone to work as a teacher but is shocked by the vandalism and arrogant affluence of her pupils. At West Berlin's refugee center they were quizzed by French, British and U.S. intelligence, then by the West Germans, whose first question was: "What did the others want to know?"

"Our side — I mean the other side now — wouldn't dare ask what the Russians wanted," said Wolfram.



IRON CURTAIN: The frontier between Bavaria (West Germany) and Thuringia (East Germany) is being strengthened after the pattern of the Berlin Wall.

U.N. boosting communication systems

By Tony Barber

UNITED NATIONS (R) — As New Year's Day approaches, thousands of people in New York, Tokyo, Paris and other cities are picking up telephones, and wishing friends and colleagues living oceans away a happy holiday.

At the same time, villagers in poor, isolated African and Asian communities are going into the new year not knowing what a telephone is. By the end of 1983, the United Nations hopes, prospects for the villagers will have improved. It has designated 1983 World Communication Year and is encouraging a host of projects aimed at boosting communication systems in underdeveloped countries as part of the celebrations.

Projects suggested range from planning an entire national telecommunications network in Benin to designing low-cost radio equipment for other African countries. They include building model post offices in rural areas, improving the speed at which information on health dangers can be sent to remote districts, and studying how radio broadcasts affect traditional cultures in the Third World.

The United Nations hopes these projects will be run principally at national level by committees bringing together anyone with an interest in communications. As well as national planning agencies, it says, bankers,

farmers, journalists, teachers, meteorologists, transport workers and even fans of amateur radio can all get involved.

One aim of World Communication Year, according to the U.N., is to stimulate "an awareness among youth of the impact of communications infrastructures on today's society and their fundamental importance for the economic and social development of every nation."

Schoolchildren who find this somewhat intimidating can turn instead to a worldwide photographic and drawing competition called "Youth in the Electronic Age, '83." National panels will forward the best entries to an international jury made up of specialists in youth affairs, teachers, artists, diplomats and telecommunication experts, who will choose the prize-winners in Geneva in September 1983.

Good news for philatelists is that the Universal Postal Union (UPU), the U.N. agency for postal services, is planning special stamp series and exhibitions to celebrate the year.

The increasingly cost-conscious U.N. has stressed that all the projects will be funded voluntarily by private individuals, institutions concerned with communications and governments. The United States and West Germany have each donated more than \$one million, while many other countries such as Bolivia, Mali and Pakistan have contributed

smaller amounts. West Germany has also offered to conduct a study on developing satellite communications for rural areas.

Italy, meanwhile, intends to stage a series of conferences on the influence of the atmosphere on the transmission of digital signals. Coordinating the celebrations from its Geneva base will be the International Telecommunication Union (ITU), a specialized U.N. agency. The ITU believes that the most serious obstacle to social progress in the world is lack of adequate communications. It reports that though there are 550 million telephones in the world, 75 percent of them are in seven countries in North America and Western Europe plus Japan. The ITU also says that only two percent of the World Bank's aid to developing nations goes to telecommunications.

One cloud on the horizon of World Communication Year is the debate about the "new World information order, a growing point of contention between Western and Third World countries."

Many developing nations want a new order reflecting their concerns replace the current state of affairs in which, they complain, Western media bias against the Third World is pronounced. Western countries fear such a new order would lead to excessive government influence over the media.



FLOOD BARRIER: The world's largest movable flood barrier, built across the River Thames at Woolwich, consists of four big gates and six smaller gates, which can be raised from concrete sills in a matter of 30 minutes. The project cost 435 million pounds.

Britain toughens immigration rules

LONDON, Dec. 7 (AP) — The British government has announced new safeguards against "marriages of convenience" in an attempt to defuse a right-wing rebellion over new immigration rules.

The dispute arose over new rules due to take effect Jan. 1, 1983, that will allow immigrant women who are naturalized British citizens to bring their husbands or fiancés into the country.

The Home Office, which is responsible for immigration, said the revised safeguards will not mean an end to arranged marriages — only to cases where the couple have not met or where marriage is being used as a device to secure settlement in Britain.

The latest measures shift the burden of proof to the man, who will have to show that the intended marriage is genuine. They also double the period of temporary status for husbands and fiancés to two years and provide for the man's deportation if the couple separates during that period.

When the original rules were debated in the House of Commons last month, 54 hard liners in Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's ruling Conservative Party refused to back the government. They claimed the regulations betrayed the party's 1979 election platform calling for a clampdown on immigration.

The new safeguards are expected to be debated in parliament next week but several rebel Tories have announced they will persist with their opposition.

Home Secretary William Whitelaw argued the government's case Monday night before a

largely hostile audience of Conservative lawmakers. "I am confident that with these new rules, immigration figures will continue to go down," he said.

Many of the lawmakers disagreed and as Ivor Stanbrook said: "the home secretary has not reduced the numbers of us who are dissatisfied with the change. A substantial number of them will oppose the government when the rules are debated."

The Home Office has estimated that about 3,000 husbands and fiancés will be allowed to enter Britain annually under the new rules, mainly from the Indian sub-continent.

Before March 1, 1980, both men and women legally resident in Britain were allowed to bring their spouses or fiancés into the country. Men are still allowed to do so.

Mrs. Thatcher's government introduced new rules on that date banning women who were not born in Britain, or who did not have one parent born in Britain, from bringing in their husbands or fiancés.

Many members of the opposition Labor Party claim the government's latest proposals don't go far enough toward ending discrimination against immigrant women already settled in Britain because women legally resident here but not citizens still cannot bring in their husbands or fiancés.

"Three Asian women are currently challenging Britain's immigration laws in the European Court on Human Rights."

An estimated 2.3 million of Britain's 56 million residents are non-white, mostly of Asian or West Indian ethnic origin.

Kennedy ending 24-year marriage

BARNSTABLE, Dec. 7 (Agencies) — U.S. Sen. Edward Kennedy and his estranged wife, Joan, filed for divorce Monday, agreeing to share custody of their youngest child and settling on an undisclosed alimony and child support payments, a spokesman said.

The two appeared in Barnstable Probate Court Monday afternoon before Judge Shirley Lewis and the divorce will become final in a year, ending a 24-year marriage that they said suffered an "irretrievable breakdown."

"Under the agreement we will share legal custody of Patrick, who is 15 years old and who attends school near Boston, where I will maintain my primary residence," Mrs. Kennedy said in a statement released Monday by her New York attorneys.

"Under the terms of our agreement, I will receive annual payments of alimony and child support as well as a lump sum cash settlement and half of our family's tangible personal property," the statement said. "I will retain ownership of our Beacon Street apartment and will become the owner of the family's residence in Hyannis Port."

Specific terms of the agreement, which Mrs. Kennedy called "very generous," were not revealed. But a Boston newspaper, *The Boston Herald American*, said at the end of November that the Kennedys had agreed that Joan Kennedy would receive \$4 million from her husband.

Her statement said: "I intend to spend the summer months and frequent weekends throughout the year there with Patrick as well as with our other two children, Kara and Teddy Jr. both are now attending college in New England."

Kara, 22, is a senior at Tufts College in Medford, Massachusetts. Teddy Jr., 21, is a junior at Wesleyan College in Middletown, Connecticut.



END OF MARRIAGE: Sen. Edward Kennedy and his estranged wife Joan, seen attending a family wedding in 1981 in this file photo, filed for divorce Monday in a Massachusetts court.

Connecticut.

She also said that she shares with Kennedy "a strong sense of dedication to our children who have been the greatest joy of both our lives. Their well-being, happiness and fulfillment will be our common bond. Divorce cannot alter that, nor can it alter

the love and affection I have had and always will have for members of the Kennedy family."

Robert Shrum, a spokesman for Kennedy, said in Washington that Mrs. Kennedy's statement was accurate.

Rebel airman sentenced to death in Kenya

NAIROBI, Dec. 7 (AP) — A Kenyan Air Force corporal was sentenced to death Monday after a court-martial convicted him of treason for his role in an Aug. 1 coup attempt here.

Cpl. Walter Odia Ojode was accused of being one of the leaders of the uprising which was put down in seven hours by loyal army troops at the cost of at least 159 lives. It was the second death sentence handed down for treason in Kenya's 19 years of independence. The first was awarded last month to another air force corporal, similarly convicted on a treason charge for participating in the revolt.

The prosecution alleged that Ojode threatened an air force officer at gunpoint during the coup attempt and ordered two F-5 jetfighter pilots to bomb Nairobi. The planes buzzed the capital but it was not clear whether they caused any damage.

Ojode, who pleaded innocent, said he was ordered from his barracks early on the morning of Aug. 1 and told to arm himself. He maintained that he was following orders of superiors and did not intend to overthrow the civilian government of President Daniel Arap Moi.

More than 720 servicemen, mainly junior-ranked air force personnel, have been sentenced since court-martial began in mid-September at Langata army barracks just southwest of Nairobi. Most received jail terms ranging from six months to 25 years.

Moi, who blamed the uprising on the air force, announced the disbanding of the service branch on Aug. 21 and appointed an army general to start up a new air corps.

Soviet delegates meet Greek aides

ATHENS, Dec. 7 (AP) — Soviet Justice Minister Vladimir Terebilov, heading a four-man Soviet Communist Party delegation to Greece, held talks with Public Works Minister Akis Tsochatzopoulos, a government announcement said.

The Soviet group is in Greece on a 10-day visit to find ways of boosting cooperation with Premier Andreas Papandreu's Panhellenic Socialist Movement, officials said. The delegation is returning a visit to Moscow by Greek Socialists in 1981 when Papandreu was still in opposition.

Meanwhile, Greek Research and Technology Minister George Lianis left Monday for a 10-day visit to the Soviet Union as the guest of the state committee for science and technology, a government announcement said.

Lianis will visit the Soviet academy of Sciences as well as research centers in Moscow, Leningrad, Tashkent and Tbilisi.

Basque violence to continue

BILBAO, Spain, Dec. 7 (AFP) — The Basque separatist organization ETA dashed Spanish hopes that the Socialists' Assumption of power last week would end years of separatist violence.

In a statement received by a number of news organizations around this Basque capital, the military wing of ETA announced that it had decided to pursue its armed struggle.

The statement was issued on the eve of Socialist Prime Minister Felipe Gonzalez's first cabinet meeting. It said: "Even though the reform and constitution are disguised in social democracy, they will continue to be the tormentors of the Basque people."

Commenting on Gonzalez's inaugural speech on Nov. 30, the statement added: "The expectations of a political change in Spain, far from become reality, have been transformed into a disappointing curtain of smoke." The statement said it was "obvious" that there was a pact between the armed forces and the Socialist Party in power,

"which did not even respect appearances."

"Just like the Union for the Democratic Center, the Spanish Socialist Workers Party continues to ignore the basic problems existing in the Basque country," it added. The Union for the Democratic Center was the dominant Spanish party until the Socialists won elections in October. In these circumstances, a policy of concession would be tantamount to deceiving the Basque people.

Although there had been some hope of a reduction in ETA activity. The announcement came as little surprise to analysts. On Nov. 4, less than a week after the Socialist victory and while Pope John Paul II was in Spain, the Basques claimed responsibility for killing Gen. Victor Lago Roman in Madrid.

Since then, a number of other incidents have taken place. On Saturday, two days before Gonzalez took office, separatists were blamed for firing two anti-tank grenades at a police station in Zumaraga, in the Basque province of Guipuzcoa.

Paris actively pursues human rights policy

PARIS, Dec. 7 (AP) — France's role in obtaining the release of South African poet Breyten Breytenbach from prison last week is the latest example of the vigorous new human rights policy established since the election of President Francois Mitterrand 19-months ago.

Breytenbach, the 43-year-old white writer and painter who was serving a nine-year term for subversive activities, was released Thursday following months of diplomatic efforts by the French government. He arrived in Paris Sunday, after having served seven years of his term, and plans to live and work here.

The release of Breytenbach came less than two months after Cuban poet Armando Valladares was freed as a goodwill gesture to France following Mitterrand's personal appeal to President Fidel Castro. Valladares, who served 22 years of a 30-year term for being an enemy of the state, also has taken up residence in France.

The French are delighted with their successes. In the case of Breytenbach, Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson said Monday, "We're gratified to learn of his release. He is not the first, or the last, political prisoner whose release France has worked for."

Speaking to the Anglo-American Press Association, Cheysson declined to elaborate on any other moves in progress similar to the cases of Valladares and Breytenbach.

But the foreign minister told parliament last week that a move is in progress "at the initiative of France" in favor of Beyers Naude, once one of the highest-ranking clerics in South Africa's dominant Dutch reformed church and now "banned" under that country's apartheid laws.

Foreign Ministry sources also acknowledged that numerous other efforts are being made on behalf of political prisoners around the world.

"We intervene in favor of political prisoners where and when we have the occasion and

the possibility," one source said, adding that Mitterrand takes a personal interest in this part of French policy.

France long has proved itself as a land of asylum, and Paris has become home for many dissidents of various political stripes. A dozen private and public organizations, some with substantial government aid, provide refugees with help.

Noted figures ranging from Romanian writer Paul Goma and Russian painter Oscar Rabine to the likes of the Ayatollah Khomeini live, or have lived, in France when their lives became impossible at home.

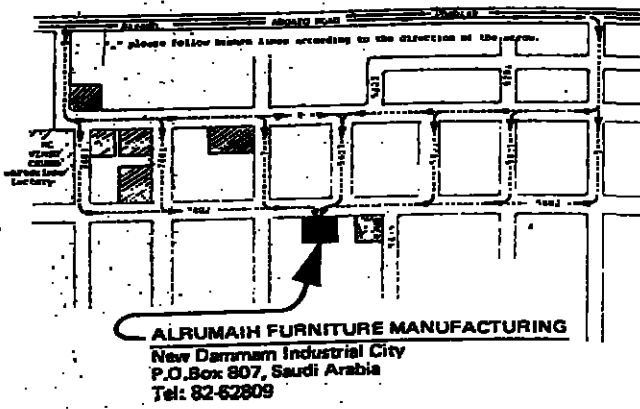
They are joined by thousands of faceless boat people from Indochina, dissidents from South American dictatorships, "enemies" of African regimes and human rights activists.

France has opened its doors to the Palestine Liberation Organization, the Southwest Africa Peoples' organizations, the African National Congress, the Polisario Front and dozens of other liberation groups.

Where perfection
is standard
and quality is
unquestionable

At Alrumaih, we make furniture
in the latest styles...
to your specifications...
and satisfaction.

**Alrumaih
Furniture
Manufacturing**
Dammam, Saudi Arabia



Dealers in: New Trading Stores, Al Dhahran Street. Ph: 8324767. Telex: 601144 Rumaih SJ
Dammam: Modern Appliances Mart, King Khalid Street. Ph: 8262809.

ROLEX

"Test of Time"
Squash Tournament

at the
ALBILAD HOTEL
Jeddah

All the qualities of Precision, Skill and Timing are needed to win at sport - this can be seen at the Rolex sponsored Squash Tournament for players of all ages.

The same attributes of Precision, Skill and Timing can also be seen in the superb collection of Rolex watches available from all the showrooms of Saddik & Mohamed Attar & Co.

SADDIK & MOHAMED ATTAR CO.

JEDDAH: Alattar Building, King Abdulaziz street - Tel. 6447228
Queen's Building - Tel. 6421844
New Jeddah Shopping Center - Tel. 6600508
MARKHAM: Alghazza, Prince Abdulh Alattar street - Tel. 5745046

RIYADH: Althumary street - Tel. 4023047
Al Oudays, Main Street - Tel. 4651068
Shubra - Abu Saqr Alattar street - Tel. 7380709
KHARJ: Main street - Next to Saudia - Tel. 072235288

Draft resolution wants obligation fulfilled

'Weak U.N.' worries 49 nations

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 7 (R) — Countries of widely differing political systems joined in an expression of grave concern over the weakness of the United Nations and the disregard shown for its charter and resolutions.

In a draft resolution in the General Assembly 49 members proposed Monday that the 157-nation body reaffirm that all states fulfill in good faith their obligations under the charter. An international treaty which bars the use of force except in self-defense, the charter is the U.N.'s basic document that all members pledge to observe.

The new resolution was drafted in response

to a sober assessment of the U.N.'s role and member states' attitudes submitted to the General Assembly by Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, who celebrates the first anniversary of his election next week.

The sponsors want the assembly to direct him to continue his efforts to strengthen the U.N.'s capacity to fulfill "the effective and decisive role as envisaged for it in the charter." The great powers are not seen generally as seeking a strong U.N. and none of them was a sponsor of the text.

The signatories were Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bangladesh, Benin, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Congo, Cuba,

Cyprus, Denmark, Ecuador, Egypt, Finland, Greece, Guyana, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Ireland, Jamaica, Japan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Madagascar, Mali, Malta, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Norway, Pakistan, Panama, Peru, the Philippines, Romania, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Surinam, Sweden, Tunisia, Uganda, Yugoslavia and Zambia.

In the preamble, the draft resolution spoke of "the continuing deterioration of international relations, the frequent recourse to the threat or use of force, the further escalation of the arms race, particularly in its nuclear dimension, the aggravation of global economic problems, widespread, mass and flagrant violations of human rights" and "stalemate international negotiations."

Imre Holbai, the Hungarian diplomat who is president of the assembly this year, said later that it was the first time that the world body had been asked to do more than take note of the annual report of the U.N. secretary-general. He said the final text was the culmination of several drafts and represented a consensus that included members that had not sponsored it. He was alluding to the major powers.

Holbai, who spoke to reporters, interpreted the move as an encouragement to Perez de Cuellar to initiate action to stem crises.

Africa prefers U.S. — Bush

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (AP) — Africa no longer is a continent of opportunity for the Soviet Union and Africans' preference for a partnership with the United States, "verges on the fervent," U.S. Vice President George Bush said Monday.

Bush, recently returned from a seven-nation tour of the continent, said that despite the impression the American public probably gets from rhetoric at the United Nations, "the signs now point toward increasing irrelevance where Soviet influence in Africa is concerned."

The vice president spoke on the first day of "public policy week," an annual seminar sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute for public policy research. Former President Gerald R. Ford, a distinguished fellow of the Washington-based think tank, will be a speaker later in the week.

"I'm talking here obviously of personal impressions, but unless I was badly deceived, they want our friendship," Bush said of Africans. "They'd much rather deal with us than the Soviets. They view us as the catalyst for peace, not the Soviet Union."

The Letts Collection

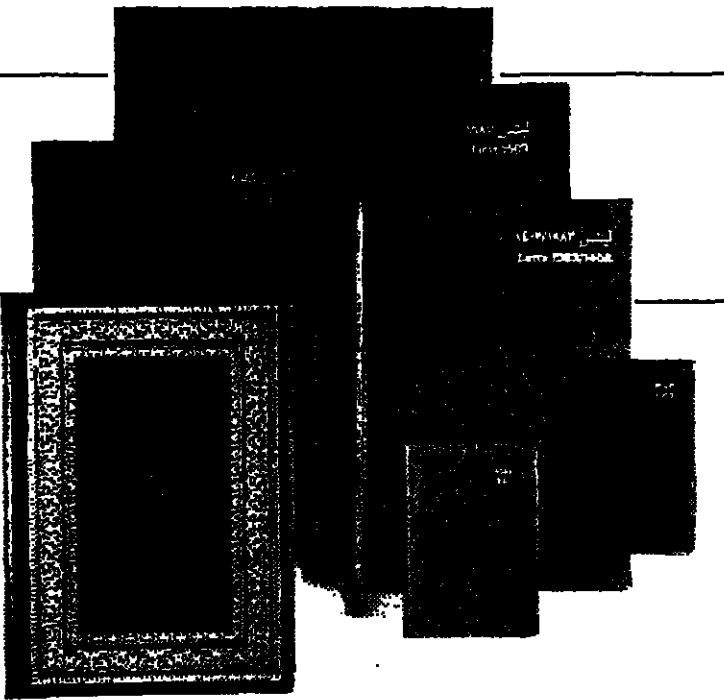
An unmatched collection of elegant pocket diaries and prestigious desk diaries for discerning people the world over.

Letts of London

All leading stationery branches throughout the Middle East.

All leading stationery branches throughout the Middle East.

All Maktaba Stores—all branches throughout Saudi Arabia 52335 (main office in Jeddah), International Publication Agencies, Alkhobar 41784, The University Bookshop, Riyadh 478617, New National Bookshop, Alkhobar 44470.



CPT explains what happens after you buy a word processor.

If you bought any of the new CPT 8500 models, two things will happen right away.

First, your CPT representative will arrange an installation date that's convenient for you. And second, he'll get your staff started immediately in CPT's personalized training program, so they will be ready when the equipment arrives.

The big day

On the appointed day, after the installers depart, you're left with an impressive new system.

So you sit down at one of the workstations. And after a few hesitant moments, you're typing on CPT's unique video screen. Mistakes are corrected easily, right before your eyes. When your first document is letter-perfect, you print it out, via electronic printer, at 540 words a minute.

Best yet, you have a permanent record of what you've typed, stored on a "floppy" magnetic disk.

New discoveries

In the next few months, you'll be continuously amazed by how the new system speeds up work. How CPT's 10-key number pad on the keyboard makes it easy to handle figures. How the display screen's preview area lets you review your floppy disk files—even while another document is being typed. And how easy-to-use software programs can help you handle payroll, manage inventory—even do sales forecasting.

But believe it or not, you've just begun to tap into the potential of your new CPT word processors.

Your automated office

As your office grows to rely on word processing more, you may want to

expand. And that's when you'll be glad you bought a CPT system.

The CPT 8500 series is actually four word processors in one. The entry-level CPT 8510 can easily be upgraded to the more powerful 8515 or 8520—even the top-of-the-line 8525.

For extra flexibility, CPT's new Disk Units let you store between 150 and 2,600 pages of information at each workstation.

And when the time comes, CPT can even help you tie your word processing system into your larger array of office equipment.

Thanks to a new device called Office Dialog Link™, different makes of word processors, computers, copiers, and other electronic equipment can freely exchange information. Office Dialog Link actually translates the various electronic languages of these different office machines—a real

breakthrough in office automation.

If you'd like to take the first step towards automating your office, simply mail the coupon below for your free copy of CPT shows you how to get into word processing—a step at a time.

CPT International Agencies Ltd
(a Binzagr Group Company)

Contact ANGUS DREVER (Manager - CPT)
PO Box 5018, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
Tel: (651)3940/6492/6740 Tlx: 404041 INTLAG SJ.

☐ Please send me your free booklet.

☐ I'd like a CPT sales representative to call me.

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____
Phone _____

CPT takes the mystery out of word processing.

U.S. radios ask for funds

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (R) — Officials of Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty asked Congress for funds to finance expanded operations, including a news bureau in Pakistan to cover Afghanistan and another in either Tokyo or Peking.

The Board for International Broadcasting, a U.S. government agency that operates the two stations, asked for an additional \$21 million for the 1983 financial year. Board chairman Frank Shakespeare told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee part of the money would be used to set up a bureau in northern Pakistan to cover events in Afghanistan, where Soviet forces intervened in 1979.

Another bureau, the board's first in Asia, would be established in Tokyo or Peking. The stations now rely on wire services for news from those parts of the world and would be able to enrich their coverage if they had their own bureaus, Shakespeare said.

Some of the additional money would be spent on programming, improving technical facilities, and research on anti-jamming techniques, he added. Radio Liberty broadcasts to the Soviet Union and Radio Free Europe to Eastern Europe. But are based in Munich, Germany.

The committee also considered President Reagan's nomination of Kenneth Tomlinson to head the Voice of America (VOA). Tomlinson, an editor at *Reader's Digest*, rejected suggestions that the administration wants to transform VOA, which broadcasts round the world in 42 languages, into a propaganda machine.

Poet renounces politics

PARIS, Dec. 7 (AP) — Breyten Breytenbach, the white South African poet freed from prison last week and now a French resident, said Monday that he did not plan to continue his political activities against the white minority government in his homeland.

Breytenbach, 43, who was released Thursday after serving seven years of his nine-year term for organizing subversive activities, arrived in France Sunday from Johannesburg.

S.African woman executed

PRETORIA, Dec. 7 (Agencies) — A black woman and two men were executed at the Pretoria Central Prison Tuesday after being found guilty last year of the murder of a Chinese couple in Johannesburg. Daphne Mzolo, 28, became the first woman to be executed in South Africa for six years.

She and her accomplices, James Mokae, 23, and David Mpenge, 33, were originally due to have been hanged in June but were granted a stay of execution pending a petition for clemency to the state president.

The move to seek clemency was instigated by the brother of James Mokae, Zakes Mokae, who earlier this year won a Tony Award in New York for his part in the Broadway production of South African writer Athol Fugard's play *Master Harold and the Boys*. The petition for clemency was declined. The hangings bring the number of people executed in South Africa this year to 100.

A 38-year-old white woman, British-born Maureen Smith, was sentenced to death two

weeks ago after being found guilty of paying a killer to murder her husband. She is being held on "death row" in the Pretoria prison pending an appeal.

In another development, a black Namibian nun was refused entry to a whites-only concert Monday night in a school hall in Windhoek, provoking a complaint by the Namibian Catholic church.

Seven other Catholic nuns accompanying Charlotte Pandeni, and a white couple, left the concert in protest after she was refused admission under a constitutional regulation. Pandeni belongs to the Ovambo people, an ethnic group making up more than 50 percent of the Namibian population.

Under constitutional laws governing the territory administered by South Africa since 1920 and in defiance of the United Nations since 1966, schools and public hospitals are still subject to apartheid, but private institutions and other government establishments are not affected by the regulations.

Lindy to appeal with new evidence

SYDNEY, Dec. 7 (R) — Lawyers for convicted murderer Lindy Chamberlain, sentenced to life imprisonment for killing her infant daughter Azaria in the Australian outback, will try to submit new evidence at her appeal against her conviction.

Barrister Glen Miller told the federal court here Tuesday he and his colleagues will apply for permission to present new evidence when the appeal starts on Feb. 7. He did not disclose what the new material would be, but legal sources later said 20 grounds for appeal, including 13 new ones, would be put before the court.

After a seven-week trial in Darwin, Mrs. Chamberlain was convicted by the Northern Territory Supreme Court on Oct. 29 of murdering Azaria at Ayers Rock campsite, near Alice Springs in August 1980. She claimed a dingo killed the child. Her husband Michael, 38, a church minister, was given a suspended jail sentence after being found guilty of being an accessory after the fact.

Mrs. Chamberlain, 34, gave birth to her fourth child — a girl named Kahila — in a Darwin hospital after her conviction and was freed on bail a few days later pending the appeal. Legal sources have said the granting of bail in such a case was very unusual. The

judges who made the decision were split two to one and the presiding judge said despite the apparent incongruity of freeing a convicted child murderer to mother another, there were exceptional circumstances.

These included the Northern Territory government's decision to take Kahila from her mother just four hours after birth on the advice of psychiatrists and doctors. Other medical experts said this could cause damage to the child's mental well-being.

S. Korean in Bogota

BOGOTA, Dec. 7 (AFP) — South Korean Premier Sang Hyup Kim arrived here early Tuesday on a four-day official visit as guest of Colombian President Belisario Betancur's conservative government. Officials here said bilateral political and economic relations and means of increasing trade between the two countries would be the main points on the agenda of the talks, which would also cover the situation in South Africa.

The official talks will take place later with Sang and Colombian Foreign Minister Rodrigo Lloreda Caicedo heading their respective delegations, they said.

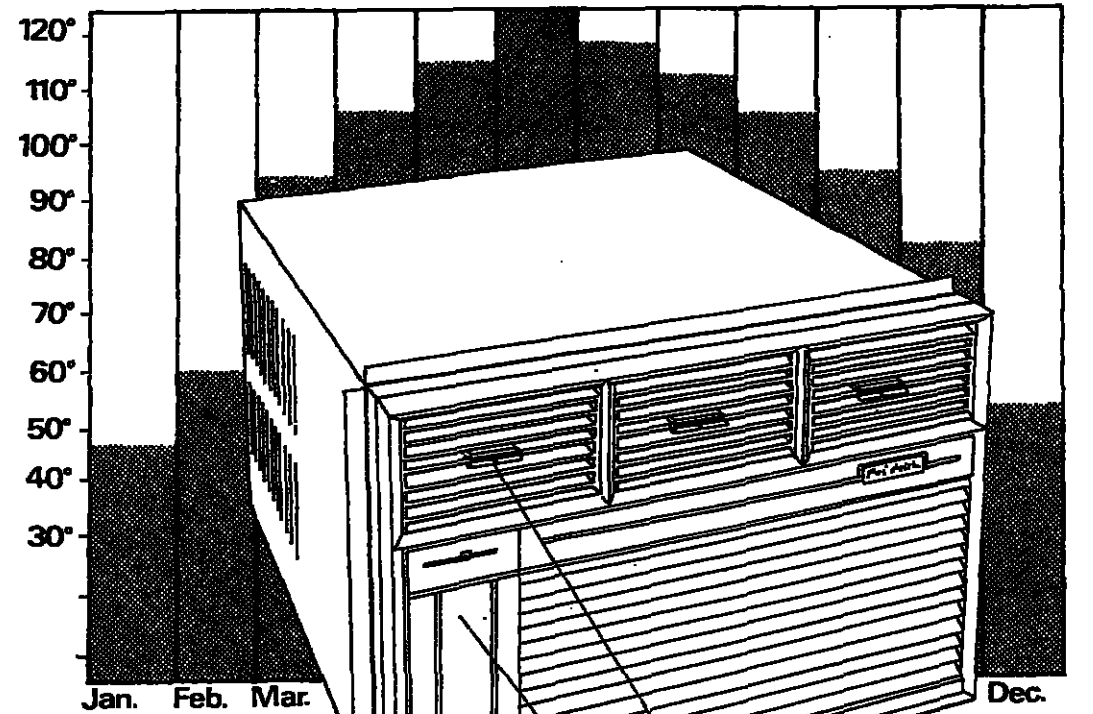
ADWAN

UNIVERSITY STREET,
P.O. BOX 1913 RIYADH
TELEPHONE: (011) 822-6011 - TELEX: 201373

DELIVERY AT YOUR
DOORSTEP - EFFICIENT

FOR ALL YOUR ELECTRICAL
REQUIREMENTS

Comfort All Year Round



During hot summer days, or on cold winter nights, temperature levels can be maintained at the turn of a switch, with dependable desert-proven Friedrich Room-Air Conditioners.

Manufacturing in the Eastern Province, Al-Zamil Refrigeration Industries can assure you of quality and reliability on all Room Air Conditioning Units. This assurance is backed by a Kingdom-wide service network which is second to none. Get in touch with your nearest A.R.I. Friedrich Dealer, and find out how to live in comfort— all year round.

Six-way Air-Flow Control
Fully Adjustable HEAT AND COOL Temperature Control Panel

al-Zamil Friedrich
ROOM AIR CONDITIONERS

Al-Zamil Refrigeration Industries

P.O. Box 294 Dhahran Airport
Eastern Province Dammam 8571464 Rastanura 6670679 Jubail 3613828 Al Hassa 5867700. 5877134
Central Province Riyadh 4764564.4764873 Western Province Jeddah 6700020 Yanbu 324634.3212151 Tabuk 4239548

Dealers in the Kingdom:

DAMMAM: Mohd. Al Arif Saeed Tel: 82036/4 Al Baha Trading & Contracting Co. Tel: 8204172 Al A. Al Bahrat Est. Tel: 8202227 Al Saleh Trading & Bidding Est. Tel: 8201578 Al Arneoud Tel: 821776 Mohd. Ahmed Hage Trading & Estimation Tel: 8208863 Mohammed Abdul Azziz Al Ghannam Tel: 8219679 Al Fakhrooah & Trading Tel: 8237527 8237592	SANABIA: Makram Al Dammam Est. Tel: 400852 DAREN: Ahmed Abdulaziz Al Mayet Est. Tel: 8240699 QATIF: Ally Al Saud Trading & Comm. Est. Tel: 51700 Ahmed Ben Ali Al Qatari Tel: 8551208 AL-KHOBAR: Al M. M. Al Qatari Est. Tel: 8240522 Humam Makh. El Tawel Est. Tel: 8240075 Al Basmal Trading Est. Tel: 8246402 Basmal Est. for Trading & Maint. Tel: 8240216	Ghazal Est. Tel: 8246195 Al Mubarak Comm. & Com. Est. Tel: 8240311 Jasim Trading & Comm. Est. Tel: 8257202 Al Faww & Al Dammam Co. Tel: 8245444 ABQAD: Saeed Al Mune Tel: 25257 Al-HASSA: Sultan Trading Est. Tel: 582642/21322 Al Hadeed Trading Co. Est. Jazan City RAHMAN: Faisal Al. Al Ghannam Est. Tel: 8272007 8272231 Al-Zuhairan Estimation Tel: 8203228	SAPHA: Al Hayek Construction Est. Tel: 8210208 Mohd. Saleem Khattam Est. Tel: 8240112 ABABYIA: Mohd. Humam Al Saleh Est. Tel: 8522318 8520083 Wahmed Abdulaziz Mohd. Al Shakh Tel: 8227992 82265661 AL-JISH: Al. Abdul Wahid Al Munasser Store Tel: 8278156 AL-LADJAH: Saleh Abdulaziz Al Mune Est. LAMI AL-SAND: Saleem Al Hamez Est. Tel: 8240078 AL-KHAFA: Al Basmal Refrigeration Est. Tel: 7165284	Ibrahim Al Basmal Estimation Est. Tel: 8205555 Est. 3520 2757 NADIRYA: Dawood Al Basmal Trading Est. Tel: 8240112 Estimation Abdulaziz Al Saleh Est. Tel: 8202750 8241788 JEDDAH: Youssef Ben Joriel Est. Tel: 8215173 Hammud Est. for Home Appliances Tel: 8216285 Mohd. El-Saoud S. Basmal Tel: 8254255 Mohd. Qasbi Wahed Trading Est. Tel: 8202708 Fouad Al Towahid Est. South Electrical Company Tel: 8241258 8241380 Khaled M. Shaban Est. for Trade & Comm.	Southem Services and Trading Tel: 8215551 Mohd. Qasbi Basmal Est. Tel: 8216718 Fouad for C. A. C. Electric Works Al Tawahid Refrigeration Est. Tel: 8276425 MAKKAH: Al Mutha Trading Est. Tel: 5420079 TABOOK: Al Mutha Trading Est. Tel: 4221461 HILWAN: Mohd. Al. Saleh Trading & Comm. Est. Tel: 5420872
---	---	---	---	---	--

An Al-Zamil Company

Jets prove too swift for Lions

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP) — Richard Todd threw 384 yards and combined with Wesley Walker for three touchdowns as the New York Jets raced to their fourth straight National Football League victory, a 28-13 triumph over the Detroit Lions Monday night. It was the only NFL game played Monday.

After a 31-yard field goal by Eddie Murray gave the Lions an early 3-0 lead, Rookie Dwayne Crutchfield circled left end from a yard out to give the Jets a 7-3 lead at the end of the first quarter. Then Todd, who completed 23 of 32 passes, went to work with his speedy wide receiver, working primarily on Detroit cornerback Wayne Smith.

First, operating from his own 44, Todd tossed a short pass to Walker at the Detroit 42. Walker, who caught five passes for 164 yards, spun away from Smith and ran into the end zone for a 56-yard touchdown that put the Jets ahead 14-3.

A few minutes later, Todd hit Walker, wide-open ahead of Smith of the goal line to complete a 41-yard touchdown play and give the Jets a 21-3 halftime lead.

The Todd-Walker combination completed the scoring early in the fourth quarter with a 19-yard connection. It came after the Lions had closed a 21-3 halftime deficit to 21-13.

The Lions, who dropped their third successive game since the end of the 57-day players' strike after winning two pre-strike games, got their only touchdown on a 48-yard bomb from Gary Danielson to Mark Nichols in the third quarter. Murray added a 22-yard field goal in the fourth quarter for the other points.

Leslie in a spot

SHEFFIELD, England, Dec. 7 (APF) — Johnny Leslie, the former British champion and one of the few part-time players among the leading British players, faces the biggest problem of his squash career.

The 31-year-old Leslie, having beaten third-seeded John Easter of Hampshire 10-8, 9-5, 9-0 in the quarterfinals of the British closed championships here Monday night, is now due to meet Philip Kenyon, the holder from Lancashire, in Tuesday's semifinal.

However, Leslie, a marketing executive from Buckinghamshire, is due to fly to Hong Kong on business on Wednesday but, win or lose against Kenyon, he is needed for the final or the third-place play-off on Thursday evening.

Said Leslie: "If I beat Phil, then I will stay for the final, even though it will be embarrassing as I have arranged an important meeting in Hong Kong Friday. But if I lose, then I will probably change my priorities and fly to Hong Kong as scheduled. I never really thought I would get so far as I have."

Winnipeg strikes late

NEW YORK, Dec. 7 (AP) — Left wing Doug Small scored two straight goals in a four-goal third period, rallying the Winnipeg Jets to 5-3 National Hockey League victory Monday night over the New Jersey Devils. The victory boosted Winnipeg's record to 12-11-2. New Jersey fell to 6-18-7.

In another match, Doug Wickenheiser, Mark Napier and Pierre Mondou scored two goals apiece as the Montreal Canadiens exploded for seven goals in the third period to crush the Hartford Whalers 11-2.



CHAMPS: Nakahara of Japan (second from left), Karen Briggs of Great Britain (second from right) and Marie-France Collignon of France (right) make a happy picture as they pose with their medals on the victory stand after finishing in the top three positions in the 48-kg final of the World Judo (women's) Championship in Paris Sunday.

Hogg included in Aussie squad for Adelaide Test

SYDNEY, Dec. 7 (AP) — The Australian selectors have given Allan Border another chance to regain form, naming him in the team to play England in the third Test in Adelaide starting Friday.

In choosing the attack, South Australian and former Test fast bowler Rodney Hogg has been included in the squad to cover for Queensland's Carl Rackemann.

The giant blond Test newcomer, who broke down with back trouble at his debut in the Brisbane Test, will have a fitness workout, probably on Thursday in Adelaide.

The teams didn't contain any surprises, although young Greg Ritchie, who has been 12th man and fielded in the two earlier Tests in Perth and Brisbane, is out of the squad. Rackemann is recovering from a groin strain but bowled in Brisbane on Saturday and Sunday and ran through his paces in front of Test selector Ray Lindwall Monday.

In the list of fast bowlers' mishaps this summer, Terry Alderman has been sidelined since Perth after a scuffle with a spectator on-field, Dennis Lillee is recovering from knee surgery and Geoff Lawson was carrying a shoulder strain which kept him out of the Shield game against South Australia. Len Pascoe is only 75 percent fit after a cut foot and Jeff Thomson is only just back on deck with a foot injury.

Ironically Hogg has probably seen more specialists, physiotherapists, chiropractors and acupuncturists than the rest combined on his fitness comeback trail. Allan Border's low-scoring form is inexplicable — he has been a mainstay of the Australian Test lineup with 47 caps since late 1978.

The compact, strongly built left hander had a lean time earlier this season with New Zealand and a disappointing 118 aggregate in six Test innings during the Pakistan tour in September-October.

Kim Hughes used Border in Pakistan at No. 3, a position he has been holding down in the century Ashes series against England. He scored eight and 32 in Perth and none and 15 in Brisbane and the selectors must be hard put to continue with Greg Chappell's obvious confidence in him in the same batting spot.

The alternative for Chappell is to bat No. 3 himself or send in the versatile, punishing David Hookes. The batting order will probably hold Border at three in the first innings with Wessels, Dyson, Border, Chappell, Hughes, Hookes, Marsh, Yardley, Lawson, Rackemann (or Hogg) and Thomson.

But if Border fails again, Chappell must rearrange the list to see that the lefthander gets going lower down. If Rackemann fails his medical, Hogg will come in on his home ground after a career which looked finished when he broke down in England last year.

Hogg took a match total of six wickets for 132 in the just completed Shield rout of NSW, to give him 25 for the season.

Gale pips Grady to the post

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, Dec. 7 (AP) — Terry Gale won the 100,000 New Zealand (\$78,000) dollar Open Golf Tournament Sunday at the second tie hole after a thrilling finish against fellow Australian Wayne Grady.

Gale won on the 17th with a birdie 3, after both had shared the 16th — the first tie hole — in perfect par fours. Gale sank a long putt for the win.

Both players had finished the tournament on 273, when Grady made up Gale's lead of five shots starting the final round. But Gale

Miller, Lamb shine in drawn match

MELBOURNE, Dec. 7 (AP) — England would be almost certain to have mixed feelings about the four day match against Victoria — the Sir Robert Menzies Memorial match — which ended in a draw at the MCG on Tuesday.

At the end of the final day's play, Victoria in its second innings was 122 for 4 with the not out batsmen Michael Taylor on 56 and captain Graham Yallop on 24.

England this morning completed its second innings when acting captain David Gower declared at 324 for 7 leaving the home side 305 for victory. Victoria had made 295 in reply to England's first innings score of 275.

With the third Test only three days away in Adelaide, England must question their own prospects of drawing the Ashes series at one-all following Australia's seven-wicket win in Brisbane last week.

The tourists can be pleased with the bowling performance of spinner Geoff Miller and the superb second innings century by middle-order batsman Allan Lamb. Another bonus was the man-of-the-match award, which went to acting captain Gower, who made 88 in both innings.

With the new MCG wicket under watchful eyes of cricket authorities, Miller proved the pitch could take plenty of spin in the last

days. He took three wickets in the first innings and repeated the performance in the second, conceding a match total of only 71 off 43 overs.

His three wickets at a cost of only six runs in the afternoon session put England into a winning position. But in the final analysis, it was another match that England had failed to wrap up, after a poor first innings performance.

England speedster Derek Pringle captured the first wicket before lunch trapping opener Julian Wiener lbw for eight when Victoria was 14.

After the lunch break Miller gave Victoria

a scare when he clean bowled injured Geoff Richardson for 27, caught and bowled the disappointing Dav Whatmore for two and had Dean Jones caught at slip by Ian Botham for a duck. But then Yallop and Taylor joined at the crease and denied England a chance to bowl out the home side as well as denying Miller a hat-trick.

The pair, aided by Melbourne's unpredictable weather, denied the tourists any chance of a win. Gower said after the match that it was a fairly frustrating day because of the weather. "We declared for a result but the wicket still kept the ball low and it was hard to bowl straight," he said.

Zaheer's splendid 159 earns Pak Young cakewalk victory

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — The Abdullah Hashim Cricket League last weekend saw some thrilling ties with two distinctive features. While Group 'B' saw the batsmen hold the edge the Group 'A' ties were dominated by the bowlers.

In Group 'B' Pak young scored a cakewalk victory over New Stars, thanks to a magnificent century by Humayun Zaheer. Humayun, who scored 159 in his side's total of 286, had 24 hits to the fence and three towering sixes in his knock, which is the highest in the tournament. Rahma, too boosted the Pak Young total with a fine 54 before retiring. The bowlers to suffer were Khalid Qazi, who conceded 73 runs while Azizullah, 27 runs in two overs, and Shafi 47 runs in four overs were the other bowlers that were flogged by the Pak Young batsman.

Despite the huge target before them, the New Star batsman went about their task in earnest and with Yunus scoring a fighting 48 were able to reach 157 runs. Wasim was once again the most successful Pak Young bowler claiming five wickets for 57 runs. Saleem (2), Shahid Shabeer (2) and Ahmad Khan were the other bowlers to share the honors.

In the other Group 'B' match, Samco beat fancied Zahid Tractors by nine wickets. With Mehmoond scoring 68 runs and Sohail Butt and Arshad Sulat adding 15 runs each, Zahid Tractors went on to aggregate just 129 in their allotted over. But Samco covered that target at the expense of just one wicket.

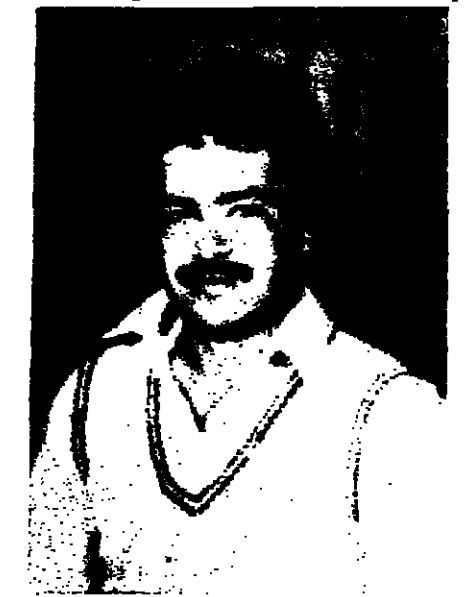
The highlight of Samco's fluent win was an unbeaten 72 by opener Ather, the other opener Iqbal too did pretty well scoring 40 runs before being adjudged run out. Shahzad (20) joined Ather to see his side through without any further damage.

The Indian Blues-Abdullah Hashim match in Group 'A' was a thrilling affair all the way before the Indian Blues triumphed by a run.

Indian Blues making first use of the strip began in a flourish with openers Nasir Azam (27) and Jawed (26) putting on 52 runs before being separated. But then Zahid Ali Khan struck two deadly blows sending two Indian Blues batsmen back to the pavilion.

before they opened their account to see Indian Blues slump to 56 for three. However, Shaikatullah and M.A. Bari rallied the Indian Blues to a respectable 147, with Bari remaining unbeaten on 30.

With Abdullah Hashim boasting of a strong batting lineup, the target looked paltry, but some accurate bowling and fine fielding, especially Rahman who was responsible for getting three Abdullah Hashim batsmen run out, saw them scrape home. The Abdullah Hashim batsmen to offer some resistance were Saudagar with an unbeaten 45, Tariq



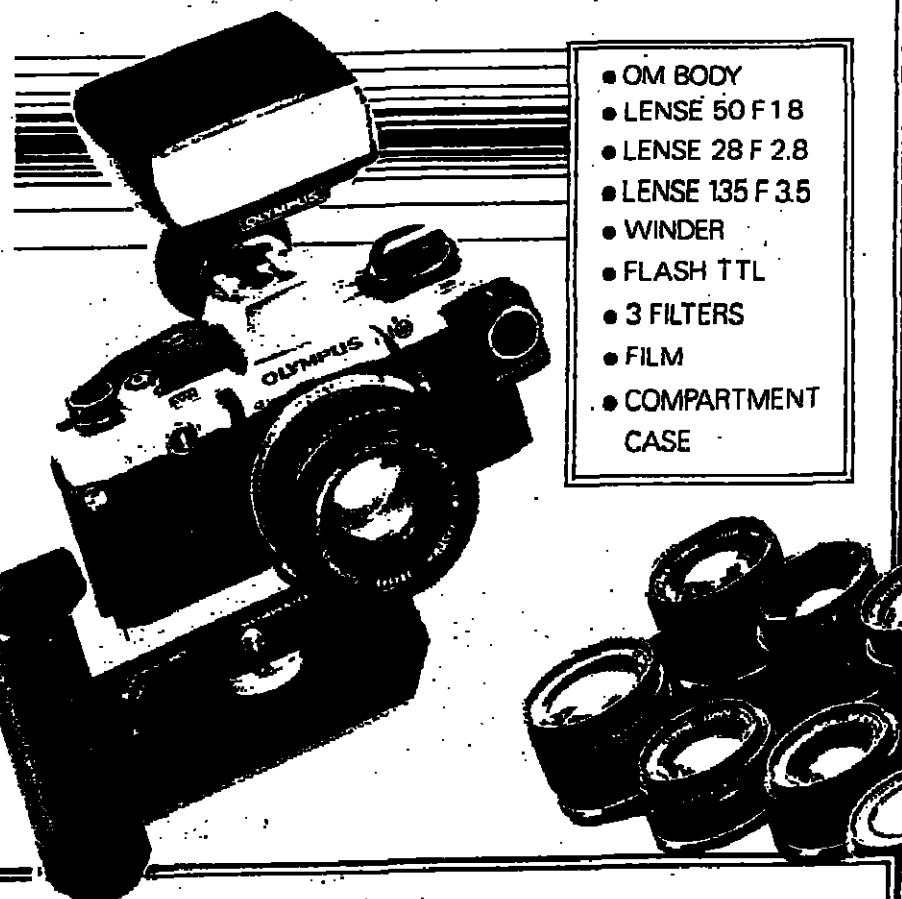
Humayun Zaheer... magnificent 159

(28) and Khalid (22). The bowlers to the damage were Shaikatullah (three for 19) and Nasir Azam (four for 34).

In the other match Petromin beat JCC by 96 runs. The Petromin total was boosted by their tallenders, especially Ishiaq and Omer, who put on 40 runs for the last-wicket and helped their side to 152 runs. Waheed with four for 42 was the most successful JCC bowler while Iqbal and Farukh claimed two wickets each giving away 32 and 36 runs respectively.

NOW! in SHAMSAN STORES

COMPLETE SET OLYMPUS "OM-10" AT S.R. 1497



- OM BODY
- LENSE 50 F 1.8
- LENSE 28 F 2.8
- LENSE 135 F 3.5
- WINDER
- FLASH TTL
- 3 FILTERS
- FILM
- COMPARTMENT CASE

SHAMSAN STORES | RIYADH TEL: 403-3366
JEDDAH TEL: 644-2473 JUBAIL TEL: 361-3358
YANBU TEL: 322-7936 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 864-1131
MODERN PHOTOGRAPHIC HOUSE

ATTENTION FLEET OWNERS

protect your diesel engines with **RACOR**.

The original, not a copy. Racor Fuel Filter/Water Separators remove virtually 100% of the damaging water and solid contaminants. Dry, clean diesel. That's what your engine needs. That's what it gets with Racor Fuel Filter/Water Separators.

Saudi Equipment & Trading Co.
DAMMAM TEL: 8427882-8427196
JEDDAH TEL: 8427173-8420052
JEDDAH 8421040 - JUBAIL 3810005

arabnews
SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

WE REACH OVER 70,000 EVERY DAY (READERSHIP)

YOU CAN TOO...

Please enter my subscription to:
☐ Arab News (daily) SR 700
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Please send your payment to:
SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, P.O. Box : 4556
Phone : 6534239, 6534743
Tlx : 401570 ARANESW SJ.

☐ Payment enclosed

Name _____
Company _____
Telephone _____
Address _____

Please allow 2-3 weeks for delivery of your first issue.
Rates include airmail postage from Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

IT'S ONLY NATURAL THAT HYATT SHOULD BRING THE VERY BEST CANTONESE COOKING TO JEDDAH.

Wong Kung
HYATT'S CHINESE RESTAURANT.

HYATT REGENCY JEDDAH

P.O. Box 8183, Medina Road, Jeddah, Tel. 651-9800, Telex: 102688 HYATT SJ

Bring the family to the Al Diwan where the biggest and best Brunch is served every Friday.

NEW FROM CARNATION EIGHT SEAFOOD VARIETIES FOR SALADS, SNACKS AND DELICIOUS HOT MEALS.

Large, Succulent Ocean Fresh Shrimp, Scallops And Clams.

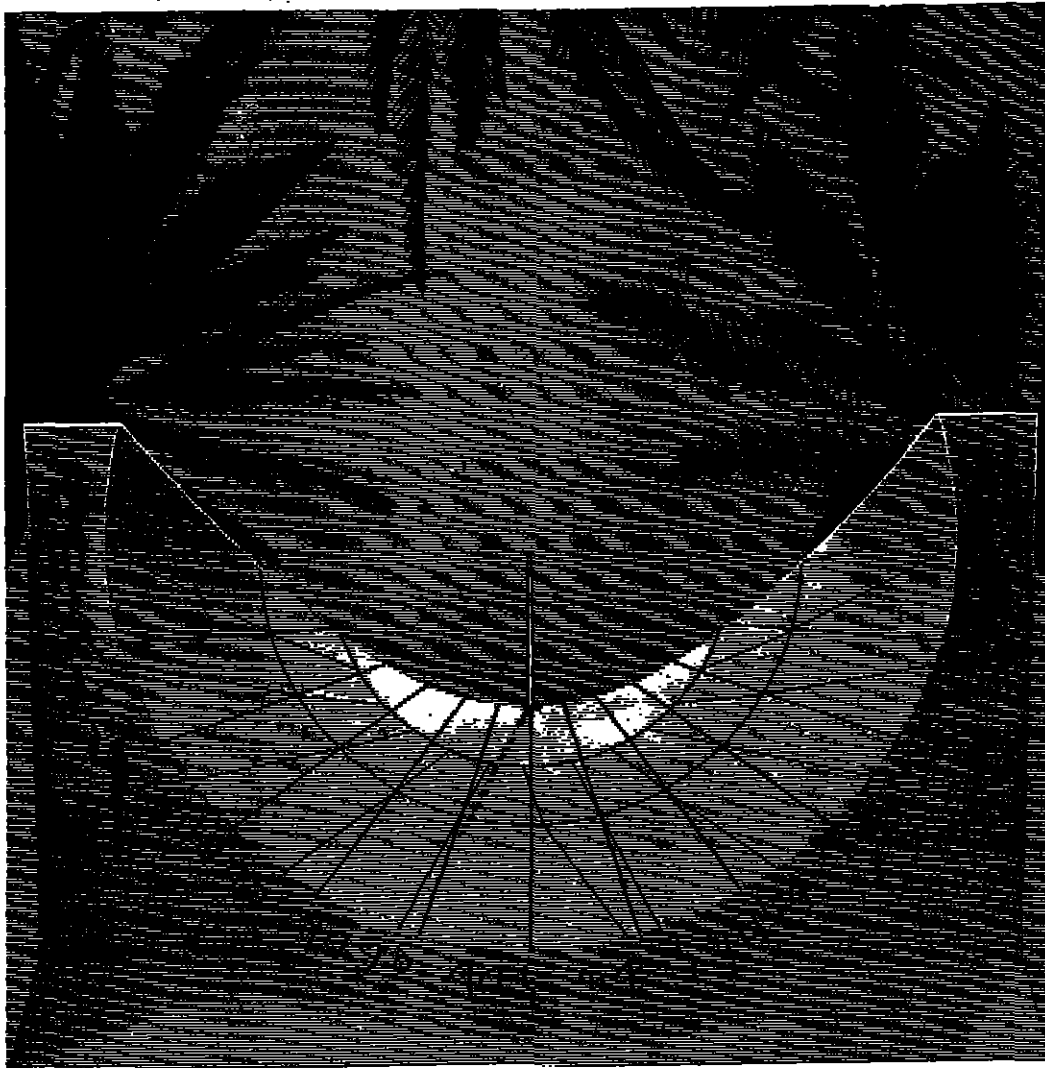


A delicious range of quality seafood by Carnation for real cooking convenience. Choose from six varieties of individually prepared shrimp, plus scallops and clams with the Carnation touch for guaranteed quality and freshness. Serve salads, sandwiches, snacks and hot meals with Carnation seafood variety. Now available at quality outlets throughout the Kingdom.



Sole Distributor: ABBAR & ZAINY/U.S. BEEF Jeddah, Phone: 632-7375. Riyadh, Phone: 476-8836. Al-Khobar, Phone: 894-4352

Times have changed. Quartz time.



In times gone by, man could tell time by the light of the sun casting shadows on the sun dial. In the 1980's "stone" is still playing an important role in split second time keeping. The rare and precious stone known as Quartz has been incorporated with Swiss expertise and precision to produce the modern Quartz watch by West End Watch Company. Quartz watches by West End Watch Company come in a variety of models from traditional dials to ultra modern dress watches. For time that lasts choose a Quartz watch from West End Watch Company.



Time that lasts

GENERAL AGENT IN SAUDI ARABIA **Al-Hussaini & Co.**
Al Hussaini & Al Taha Trading Co.

Add a touch of palatial luxury to your business trip to Kuwait



a touch of Hyatt

The new KUWAIT HYATT REGENCY welcomes you to a world of beauty and luxury, where you will enjoy natural greenery, outstanding cuisine and superb personal service. It's called a "Touch of Hyatt" and there is nothing quite like it. Hyatt's striking U-shape design, right on the beach, offers you views to most of the 243 guest rooms. Pools, Health Club, Tennis, international cuisine. Complete business, leisure and convention facilities. 15 minutes from airport and city centre.



U.S. House approves petrol tax hike bill

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (R) — The U.S. House of Representatives Tuesday overwhelmingly approved a bill to boost federal petrol taxes by five cents a gallon starting next April 1 to pay for highway, bridge and mass transportation repairs.

The 262-143 vote in the Democratic-controlled house came as a surprise both to house leaders and the administration, who earlier in the 10-hour debate on the measure had feared it might squeak by with only a four-vote margin.

While passage of the bill only a week after the White House sent it to Congress was a victory for President Reagan, the administration paid dearly in compromises on virtually every major provision in the plan.

The administration has estimated the repair program will create 320,000 new jobs, but has tried to stress that the legislation is not designed as a jobs bill.

Nevertheless, the jobs creation aspect has been the plan's major selling point in Congress, where members have rejected attempts by previous administrations to impose new petrol taxes.

The U.S. unemployment rate is currently at a 42-year high of 10.8 percent. Republican and Democratic leaders in Congress urged the president to offer the plan as a way of stimulating the economy.

The bill now goes to the Republican-

dominated Senate, where leaders hope it will pass by the end of the week.

Senate approval, however, may be delayed — Senate Democrats want to combine the bill with a separate jobs creation plan financed by delaying the final 10 percent installment of the president's income tax cut.

Meanwhile, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam and American Samoa all figure to benefit from a \$5.5 billion highway repair bill.

The Virgin Islands, Guam and American Samoa were not included in the original Reagan administration bill, but were combined for treatment as a state under an amendment proposed by Democratic Representative James J. Howard, chairman of the house public works and transportation committee.

Spokesmen for delegates Ron de Lugo, of the Virgin Islands and Antonio of Guam said the Howard amendment enjoys bipartisan support in both the House and Senate and predict its adoption.

Under the Howard amendment, the three island governments would share some \$10 million in highway repair funds with the Virgin Islands and Guam receiving more than \$4 million each. The remainder would be distributed to American Samoa and other U.S. islands.

Talks urged on financial crisis

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 (AP) — U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan called for the leading industrial democracies to begin talks on the world's perilous financial problems to find ways to "head off any worsening of the situation."

Regan said the worldwide recession, the growing debts of developing nations and the mounting threats everywhere to free world trade are straining the ability of the present international financial system to prevent instability.

Although he had no specific plan in mind, Regan told a group of reporters the situation eventually might warrant a major international meeting on the scale of the Bretton Woods conference of 1944, when 44 nations met to create a new world economic and financial order out of the ashes of World War II.

"We've gone along this far ... on an ad hoc basis, solving each problem as it has occurred," said Regan. He faulted the current system for lacking formal procedures for dealing quickly and adequately with financial emergencies involving debts of developing nations and sharp fluctuations in currency exchange rates.

"But the situation continues to grow more

serious and the potential is out there for even more problems," he added. "I'm not predicting that it's going to occur, but... we have to discuss it, try to head off any worsening of the situation."

Regan said he plans to raise the issue in preliminary form Thursday, when he meets in Frankfurt, West Germany, with finance ministers from Japan, West Germany, France and Britain.

"There is a need to look at the problems that exist in the international financial world in a concerted fashion," he said, adding that the major industrial powers "have not discussed this ... or tried in any way to define the problem."

If the other ministers respond favorably, he said, work might begin on laying the groundwork for "some kind of international meeting" down the road.

Regan reviewed the world financial situation following his return from a trip with President Reagan to Latin America, where financial problems besetting developing nations are among the most severe in the world. In Brazil, the president's first stop, the administration provided a \$1.23 billion emergency loan to tide the country over until it receives longer term loans from private and government-sponsored sources.

Japan acts to ease curbs on imports

TOKYO, Dec. 7 (AP) — Japanese Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone directed his cabinet Tuesday to work out market-opening measures to ease trade friction with Western nations, government officials said.

Nakasone said during a cabinet meeting that resolving strained trade relations with the United States and European countries is "one of the government's most immediate problems," according to officials. Western nations contend Japan hinders imports while exporting huge numbers of automobiles and other goods.

Nakasone, who took office Nov. 27, instructed ministers to map out new measures "as soon as possible" under the leadership of the Economic Planning Agency they said.

Nakasone also asked EPA Director-General Jun Shiozaki to make "determined" efforts to stop the trade dispute from worsening before his scheduled visit to Washington in January, they said.

Shiozaki later told reporters the measures would be a "follow-up" to two trade packages Japan announced in January and May. But he said effort would not include ending import restrictions on key agricultural products, such as beef and oranges.

The previous packages simplified import testing procedures and removed or cut tariffs on a wide range of products.

Sudan may get \$1.2b IMF loan

KHARTOUM, Dec. 7 (AP) — Sudan is expected to receive \$1.2 billion from the International Monetary Fund in 1983, Minister of Finance and Economic Planning Ibrahim Moneim Mansour was quoted by the Sudanese news agency as saying.

He said an agreement to that effect would be reached during the meeting of the consultative group for the Sudan, scheduled to meet Jan. 12-13 in Paris.

The group comprises, Saudi Arabia, U.S., Canada, Japan, European Economic Community, the world bank, the IMF and the Arab Development Fund.

Sudan is currently negotiating an agreement with the IMF for a grant of \$225 million during 1983, Mansour was quoted as saying.

Mansour said about 185 million of the grant will be used in the annual program and the remaining 40 million as a compensatory finance for the problems faced by the country's economic performance during the past period.

He said the group will discuss financing the \$400 million three-year investment program, submitted to the club by the World Bank, and will review how to help Sudan bridge a gap of \$400 million in the balance of payment in 1983.



LANDMARK: Recently the 20-millionth postwar Volkswagen rolled off the assembly line at the company factory at Wolfsburg. Picture shows the 1948 Volkswagen model alongside the latest.

Volkswagen to set up car plant in China

WOLFSBURG, Dec. 7 (AFP) — A Volkswagen factory may be producing 20,000 cars and 100,000 engines yearly in China from about 1990 onward, the company announced here.

The firm has just signed a provisional agreement with the Shanghai Tractor and Automobile Company and the Bank of China, covering feasibility studies for a plant to assemble the "Santana" up-market model in China.

Five of these cars will be despatched to China in assembled form, and another 96 in the form of parts, for test purposes.

If the tests prove satisfactory, a joint venture agreement is expected to be signed for the production of 20,000 Santanas a year at Shanghai. Volkswagen will hold 50 percent of the shares, Shanghai Tractor 35 percent and Bank of China 15 percent.

The Santanas will be assembled in Peking where 100,000 engines rated 75 and 85 horsepower will be produced. The amount of investment involved was not disclosed. The company already has a tie-up with Japanese Nissan for joint production of Santanas in Japan from next year.

Rice production seen at 407m tons

ROME, Dec. 7 (AFP) — World rice production in 1982 is expected to reach 407 million tons, six million tons less than last year, according to latest estimates of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO).

The bulk of the decline is on account of the drop in India's output, though many other countries, notably Pakistan, Thailand and the United States, also had smaller crops.

As a result of the decline in production, international prices have recently steadied, after falling by 45 percent from their peak in mid-1981. The FAO index of export prices of rice (1975-100) stood at 239 in October, compared with 241 in September and 333 in October 1981.

Soviets to cement Japan trade ties

MOSCOW, Dec. 7 (AFP) — The Soviet Union wants to strengthen economic relations with Japan that have led to a hundred-fold increase in trade in 25 years, a ranking Soviet trade official has said.

Speaking at a news conference Monday to mark the 25th anniversary of a Japanese-Soviet trade treaty, Deputy External Trade Minister Vladimir Suchkov said a visit by Japanese officials in February would permit further exploration of mutually attractive areas of cooperation, the Tass news agency reported.

He specifically mentioned the steel industry, the mining of coal and its transformation into liquid fuel, natural gas extraction on Sakhalin Island, and the robot industry.

Suchkov noted that trade between the two countries surpassed three billion rubles (about \$4 billion) in 1981, Tass said. He also said Japan was cooperating in exploring for raw materials and was helping to build the Pacific port of Vostochny.

Other projects, such as the mining of minerals in Yakutia, eastern Siberia, the exploitation of forests in the Far East and the extraction of oil and gas off Sakhalin Island, are in progress.

EXHIBITION

The Commercial Office of the Italian Embassy, Jeddah and the Italian Institute for Foreign Trade, Rome have the pleasure to invite all Saudi businessmen to visit:

Italian Gift Articles Exhibition

(Cutlery, bonbonieres, glass ware, murano glass, wood gift items, small leather goods, ceramic sets and gift items, silver plated and brass gift items).

At

ITALIAN TRADE CENTER,
53, Khalid Bin Waleed Street,
Opposite Saudi Banking Investment Corporation,
Jeddah.

On

8, 9 and 10 December, 1982.
Daily from 5 p.m. to 10 p.m.

For Further Information and Making Appointments with Exhibitors Representatives, Please Contact:

THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE
OF THE ITALIAN EMBASSY — JEDDAH.
PHONE: 651-7184 — 651-7452.
TELEX: 401439 ITCE SJ.



A lot of international firms have found it pays them to attend the Textilia fair. What about you?

TEXTILIA '83, will put you in direct contact with Greek designers and manufacturers of ready-to-wear clothing and textile manufacturers.

You, too, like many large firms, will find at TEXTILIA the best and cheapest way of doing business.

Spring - Summer '83 and Winter '83-'84.

• SALON OF TEXTILES

- SALON OF READY-TO-WEAR
- Ready-to-wear clothing for men, women and children
- Knitted garments for men, women and children
- Underwear
- Fur garments and imitation
- Leather garments and imitation
- Accessories-auxiliary materials for ready-to-wear clothing and knitted goods
- HIGHLIGHTS OF GREEK FASHION DESIGNERS'
- FASHION SHOWS, SEMINARS, CONGRESSES

International Textiles and Ready to Wear Clothing Exhibition

TEXTILIA '83
19-23 January 1983
THESSALONIKI-GREECE



OLYMPIC

From \$16.1b to \$9.5b

Kuwait's oil revenue dips 41%

KUWAIT, Dec. 7 (AP) — Kuwait's income from crude oil exports during the fiscal year ending June 30 fell 41 percent below the level of the preceding year, the Central Bank of Kuwait reported Tuesday.

In its quarterly statistical report the bank said that the country's revenues from oil sales registered a sharp decline during the June 1981-June 1982 fiscal year — from \$16.1 billion to \$9.5 billion. The bank attributed the decline to a cutback in crude oil production and a drop in prices precipitated by a sluggish demand in world oil markets.

It was the second straight year of oil revenue decrease. The government has been reworking its budgetary allocations and instituting austerity measures to cope with the shrinking revenues. The central bank said Kuwait's production of crude oil during the first quarter of 1982 was 15 percent below the rates of the same period last year.

"Changes in world oil markets have had a direct effect on the emergency of this decrease, as world demand for OPEC oil continued to drop on account of the continued exhaustion of the oil stocks in major oil-consuming countries and the increased dependence on oil produced in non-OPEC countries," the bank explained.

The drop in crude oil production during the first quarter of this year has entailed a drop in the production of refined oil and liquefied petroleum gas. The gas is produced in a simple separation process from the crude, and the quantities of gas always go up and down

with the crude production rate.

The bank said that during the first quarter oil derivatives fell 10 percent and LPG 77 percent, compared with figures for the first quarters of 1981.

The country's production rate has ebbed to a record 650,000 barrels of crude oil a day throughout this year, mainly because of marketing difficulties.

Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah warned that Kuwait and the rest of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries will not continue to "bear painful sacrifices" in terms of lost revenues because other OPEC

member countries were exceeding their production quotas and offering price discounts.

The central bank also showed that the country exported 297 million barrels of oil and 103 million barrels of refined oil in 1981. Of Kuwait crude oil export total, 86 percent went to Southeast Asian countries and Japan, and the remainder to Western European customers.

Statistics showed zero export of crude oil to the United States. Japan topped the list of individual country importers, accounting for 90 million barrels of Kuwaiti crude during the year.

Sea treaty change ruled out

MONTEGO BAY, Jamaica Dec. 7 (R) — A senior official of the U.N. law of the sea conference said Monday night it was an illusion to believe that basic changes could now be made in an international treaty to be opened for signature here Friday.

Ambassador Laul Engo of Cameroon, chairman of one of the conference's main committees, was speaking to reporters at the end of the first day of the final five-day session.

He said new procedures could be introduced to allay the fears of some countries that were still doubtful about the convention, which covers all aspects of sea law and was adopted by an overwhelming majority last April.

Those procedures could be discussed in a preparatory commission due to meet next March in Kingston, Jamaica, to begin drafting detailed regulations for seabed mining, the main point of contention.

But Ambassador Engo added: "Any suggestion that during the work of the preparatory commission it would be possible to alter the convention I think is an illusion."

The United States, Britain, West Germany and some other countries object to the treaty's mining provisions as hampering the exploitation of seabed minerals and discriminating against private enterprise.

Ambassador Alan Beesley of Canada, chairman of the drafting committee, said 12

medium-sized industrial countries which had been active in earlier negotiations were still trying to broaden support for the convention. "We can't amend the basic treaty provisions," he said.

"But we can ensure that if anyone is fearful that there will be arbitrary decisions damaging developed states, for example, that could be attended to very adequately in the preparatory commission."

Ambassador Tommy Koh of Singapore, president of the sea law conference, said there seemed to be a difference between the U.S. and British positions.

While the United States had decided against becoming a party to the convention, Britain opposed early signature but still wanted to make one final effort to improve the seabed mining rules, Koh said.

Earlier, Jamaica's Prime Minister Edward Seaga warned against any attempt to conduct seabed mining outside an international convention.

"A small number of countries has raised the specter of a 'mini-treaty' as an alternative legal regime to the convention in respect of these provisions..." Edward Seaga stated. "But it cannot be possible that the proposed 'mini-treaty' could occupy any legal status in that country that is contrary to the provision of the law of the sea conference," he said.

BRIEFS

BONN, (R) — Falling consumption is expected to push West Germany's bill for imported crude oil down this year for the first time since 1979, the economics ministry has said. It said the cost of crude oil imports would fall around three billion marks (\$1.24 billion) this year to 62 billion marks (\$25.6 billion).

OTTAWA, (R) — Canada's trade surplus fell to \$1.68 billion in October from a \$1.74 billion surplus in September, compared with a \$806 surplus in October last year, Statistics Canada said. October exports, seasonally adjusted, totaled 6.56 billion against 7.45 billion in September.

ROME, (AP) — Per capita cereal produc-

tion fell significantly in 33 out of 69 developing countries this year despite increases in the global grain harvest, the U.N. Food and Agricultural Organization has reported. In its Food outlook monthly report, the FAO said that in the 33 countries, mostly in Asia, Africa and Latin America, per capita production of cereals fell by 8 percent.

ABU DHABI, (WAM) — Turkish Minister of Customs and Monopolies Dr. Ali Bozer is due in the UAE next week to attend the inauguration of the first Turkish export products fair, "Turkey 82" which will be held at the Sharjah Expo Center from Dec. 16 to 24. The fair will be inaugurated by Sheikh Sultan bin Muhammad Al-Qassimi supreme council member and ruler of Sharjah, Expo President Frederick Pitters said.

CAIRO, (AFP) — Argentina will ship 30,000 tons of frozen meat to Egypt, starting in the new year, the newspaper *Al-Ahram* said here Tuesday, citing a government official. The meat is being supplied under a \$25 million contract. Egypt is currently in talks with several other meat producing countries.

BANGKOK, (AP) — Cyprus's Commerce and Industry Minister George Andreou was due to arrive here Tuesday for talks with Thai leaders on trade between the two countries, a commerce ministry official said. The official said Andreou would lead a 12-member delegation in talks with Commerce Minister Punnamee Punsri and Foreign Minister Siddhi Savetvita on Wednesday.

HANOI, (AFP) — Th Vietnam's total crop this year will be around 16.2 million paddy tons equivalent, a little over the 16 million ton target, the newspaper *Nhan Dan* said Tuesday citing official statistics. This will be Vietnam's second good farming year in a row. Last year's production totaled 15 million tons.

FOR LEASE
IN AL-KHOBAR
GREEN BELT AREA

IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE
ARE TWO APARTMENTS IN A
SMALL COMPOUND OF DELUXE
VILLAS, COMPOSED OF TWO
BEDROOMS FULLY FURNISHED
WITH CENTRAL A/C. RESERVED
FOR FAMILIES ONLY.

CALL 8952084 or 8952147

FOR
HIGH
QUALITY
LIME

Contact:
Saudi
Sand Lime Bricks Co.
Riyadh

Phone 401-0557/403-4400/405-8813

Tokyo share
prices rise to
record level

TOKYO, Dec. 7 (R) — Share Prices on the Tokyo Stock Exchange rose to a record level for the second day running Tuesday as the Japanese yen strengthened against the U.S. dollar.

By the end of trading, the main market average had gained 6.46 points on Monday's previous record of 8,020.53 to close at 8,026.99. Dealers said 410 million shares changed hands.

The dollar ended the day at 243.00 yen on the Tokyo foreign exchange market, but at one point it slipped to its lowest level for six months at 242.69 yen.

Economists said the strength of the yen, which has risen from a rate of 278.10 to the dollar at the start of November raised the possibility that the Bank of Japan might cut the official discount rate, the rate at which it lends to other banks, from its present 5.5 percent.

This would help Japanese companies now experiencing sluggish trading conditions because they would pay less interest on borrowed funds, helping to swell profits.

Officials at the central bank said Tuesday that conditions were not yet ripe for a reduction in the discount rate. But the Japanese Federation of Bankers' Associations, which represents the major commercial banks, has said it is urging a cut.

IFAD may reduce
lending operations

ROME, Dec. 7 (AP) — The president of U.N. agricultural agency warned Monday of serious cutbacks unless the United States honors its pledge of \$180 million.

"Unless the U.S. pays at least one-third of its contribution in the very near future, IFAD lending operations may have to be reduced drastically in 1983," said Abdelmuhsin M. Al-Sadeary, president of the International Fund for Agricultural Development.

The agency was established in 1977 with U.S. support to help farmers and the landless in poor countries. But the United States, the largest single donor has yet to pay any of the \$1.1 billion.

Al-Sadeary, of Saudi Arabia, warned that other nations might withhold their contributions following the U.S. example.

Taipei to develop
Singapore ties

TAIPEI, DEC. 7 (CNA) — The Ministry of Economic Affairs of the Republic of China plans to use Singapore as a base for developing investment, trade, and construction opportunities in Southeast Asia, according to Economic Affairs Minister Chao Yao-tung.

To start the ball rolling, Chao recently paid an unofficial visit to Singapore to hold talks with overseas Chinese businessmen residing there on steps which should be taken before the plan can be put into practice.

Dollar rates take a tumble

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Dec. 7 — The American dollar fell back on the European markets Tuesday after also easing on the New York exchanges the night before. Gold and silver prices pushed on through to reach higher levels in some active trading that took silver to over the \$11.00 range and gold past the \$450 barrier.

In the Eurodollar markets, dollar interest rates eased by as much as ¼ percent in some tenors, with short-dated funds being the most affected and taking the one-month dollar interest rate to 8 13/16-9 1/16 percent levels and the one-year deposit to under the 9 5/16 percent levels.

The money markets were still predicting a cut in the U.S. discount rate by as much as ½ percent this week and this uncertainty helped to undermine the dollar's performance on the exchanges.

It was the bullion markets that once again seemed to steal the show with gold prices trading over the \$450 range to levels of \$455/\$456 an ounce. This compares favorably with \$442 an ounce, while silver once again proved its volatility by rising more than 60 cents to trade at \$11.05 an ounce.

The local markets were also active Tuesday, and for the third successive day rial interest rates fell back. The one month JIBOR rate opened at 7-7 ½ percent in Jeddah, but fell back to 6 ¼-7 ¼ percent

level by close of business. The week-fixed rate fell back even further to 6 ¼-7 ¼ percent with most deals carried out at the 6 ¾ percent levels. This is the sharpest drop in rial deposit rates seen for the whole year.

In the longer periods, the one-year tenor was quoted at 9 ¼-9 ¾ percent levels but there were hardly any transactions over the 3 month tenor.

In the local exchanges, spot rial/dollar rates opened rather optimistically at around 3.4401-05 levels, but soon fell back to 3.4396-00 levels — again, the lowest for the past couple of weeks. Dealers reported little trading interest either from the commercial sector or in the interbank market.

In Europe, the British pound traded at slightly lower levels of 1.6270 compared with 1.6370 on Monday. The sterling was helped by the Bank of England but dealers detected no signs of unusual activity. The German marks rose to 2.4090 levels — up by 200 points over Monday levels while the Japanese yen rose to 242.50 from 245.60 levels. Even the French franc seemed undisturbed by recent cuts in French call interest rates, with the franc trading higher at 6.8130 from 6.8470 on Monday.

Chasing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):
London 452.50
Paris 454.03
Frankfurt 456.98
Zurich 453.75
Hong Kong 451.07

Kohl, Mitterrand exchange views

PARIS, Dec. 7 (R) — West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl and President Francois Mitterrand expressed surprise Tuesday at the extent to which the press had played up differences between them, mainly over trade strategy, presidential officials said.

Kohl and the French leader had breakfast together at Elysee presidential palace, the chancellor's second visit there since he took office Oct. 1.

In Copenhagen, they took divergent approaches to the issue of trade and protectionism, with Kohl supporting pure free trade and Mitterrand arguing for measures to "reconquer and protect" the community's internal market.

West German officials have been accusing Mitterrand's Socialist administration of resorting to protectionist measures to prop up French industry. French ministers reject the charges, saying France is doing more than its neighbors.

But Kohl said on French television Monday night that the Franco-West German relationship represented the nucleus of European development independent of "divergent interests and different attitudes toward the economic crisis."

"It is important that we put all our sins on the table to avoid protectionism. It's not a question of hurting accusations, but of speaking to one another," he said in an interview.

The two countries are due next month to celebrate the 20th anniversary of the signing of the friendship treaty that launched the spe-

cial relationship between them.

French officials said Kohl and Mitterrand did not touch on the question of a planned deal after which France's state-owned Thomson-Brandt electronics group is to take a 75.5 percent stake in West Germany's Grundig.

A senior West German government official said last week he had no doubt Mitterrand would take up the Thomson-Grundig deal at Tuesday's meeting.

The takeover plan, with its implications of French government involvement in West German industry, has raised concern in West Germany's business community and is likely to be opposed by the state cartel office.

Strike hits Belgium

BRUSSELS, Dec. 7 (R) — Trains stopped, workers downed tools and government employees stayed at home in half of Belgium Tuesday in the second of two 24-hour general strikes called by the country's main trade unions.

Stoppages in protest against the center-right government's economic austerity program occurred in West Flanders and Hainaut, Luxembourg, Liege and Limburg provinces. Belgian state car ferry links between Ostend and Dover, England, were canceled. Local transport stopped in many areas.

Most textile firms around Kortrijk, West Flanders, had to stop production. But workers at its main post office turned up.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender Number	Tender Price	Closing Date
General Directorate, Municipal and Rural Affairs (Western Province)	Maintenance of streets in Barniyah village	M/13	500	Dec. 5
"	"	"	"	"
"	Parking lots in Badr lighting and pavements in Yanbu	M/14	200	Dec. 6
"	"	M/15	3,500	Dec. 12
"	Building a stationery store at Ranyah village	M/10	200	Nov. 28
"	Building an agricultural annex at Ranyah	M/11	200	Nov. 28
"	Temporary asphalt and lighting in Khaibar	M/12	1,500	Nov. 29

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT
SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON
22ND SAFAR 1403/7TH DECEMBER 1982

1. SHIPS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Type of Cargo	Arrival
2.	Tarbela	A.E.T.	Conts/Gen.	6.12.82
3.	Golden Saudia	El Hawi	Conts/Gen/Steel	5.12.82
4.	Shabean	Mofarriji	Barley	3.12.82
5.	Maldiva Promoter	O.Trade	Malze	3.12.82
6.	Khaled	Barnadiah	Conts/Wheat	6.12.82
7.	El Hawi Shams	El Hawi	Timber/Malze/Rice	2.12.82
8.	Bao Shan	Shobolski	Gen./Tiles	4.12.82
9.	Nicot Mylo	Barnadiah	Sugar	1.12.82
10.	Barber Mernon	Barber	Conts/Gen.	6.12.82
11.	Reefar Star	O.C.E.	Reefar	6.12.82
12.	Stratheden	A.E.T.	Containers	6.12.82
14.	Hamanasu	O.C.E.	Apples/Pears	4.12.82
15.	Futami Maru	Alireza	Gen./Vehs.	4.12.82
16.	Al Khames II	Abdallah	Conts	6.12.82
17.	Islami	O.Trade	Steel/Pipes/Gen.	5.12.82
18.	Zeus - 1	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	5.12.82
19.	Srinida	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	5.12.82
20.	Racalada Light	Al Rawil	Bagged Barley	4.12.82
23.	Merkur Bay	S.C.S.A.	Containers	6.12.82
24.	Kawkab One	Star	Beef/Chicken/Fruit	5.12.82
25.	Saudi Eagle	M.E.S.A.	Sugar/General	2.12.82
26.	Attica Reefar	O.C.E.	Reefar	29.11.82
28.	Pagassiticos Gulf	Altwall	Wheat/Rice/Conts.	25.11.82
31.	Oarough	Al Tawil	Cars/Gen.	1.12.82
34.	Ming Hope	Mimco	Conts.	6.12.82
35.	Khudzhnik Rapin	A.E.T.	Containers	7.12.82
36.	Mieczyslaw Kalinowski	Atzar	Conts.	7.12.82
37.	Ville Du Havre	Shobolski	Containers	5.12.82
38.	Maldiva Sea	O.Trade	Tobacco/Steel/Gen.	4.12.82

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS ON
22.2.1403/7.12.1982 CHANGES OF THE PAST 24 HOURS

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING:			
7.	Pacificinsurer	UEP	General
8.	Uniky	OCE	Gen./Rice
10.	Lalazar	SEA	General
12.	Fajar	Saita	Bagged Barley
13.	Africa Maru	AET	Gen.Conts.
14.	Gold Cloud	Orri	General
16.	Saudi Sunrise	Orri	General
17.	Oriental Venus	Saita	Bagged Rice
18.	Barakath	Orri	General
19.	Vah Hing	Gosaibi	General
24.	Maymigit	Orri	Gen/Cont.
26.	Ibn Al Aftani	Kanoo	Containers
28.	Clara Clausen	Kanoo	Live Stock
29.	Kaderbaksh	SEA	Rice/Gen.
31.	Ionio	UEP	Barley



CASH CARRY

and Save!

TAMIM

Shoes

SALE

20

to

40%

by

TAMIM

JEDDAH INT. MARKET

AUTO WORK-SHOP FOR LEASE/RENT/J. V.

IDEALLY SITUATED WITH ALL AMENITIES OFF SITEEN ST. JEDDAH
FULLY EQUIPPED AND TRAINED AND QUALIFIED TECHNICIAN TO
UNDERTAKE ALL TYPES OF MECHANICAL AND BODY WORK REPAIRS.

FOR FURTHER DETAILS PLEASE CONTACT

MR. SHAHID/ASLAM. TEL: 6653324/6672891. P.O. BOX 6437,
JEDDAH, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.

SAUDI FORWARDING & TRANSPORTATION CO. W.L.L.
MARINE DEPT.
(SAUDI MARITIME COMPANY)
AGENTS FOR:



**Asia Merchant
Marine Co., Ltd.**

Have the pleasure to announce
the arrival at Jeddah of:

MV ASIA ILHO VOY-21

E.T.A. JEDDAH 9-12-1982 - E.T.D. JEDDAH 13-12-1982

Consignees are kindly requested to timely collect the delivery order (against
submission of Original Bill of Lading or Bank Guarantee) upon vessel's arrival.

For more information please contact us:

Tel: 6653555 - 6656049 - 6656249, Telex: 400262 SCANDI SJ.
P.O. Box: 1227, Cable: OLAYANCO - JEDDAH
Location: Medina Road KM-7, Olayan/GCC Building.



We are an International Engineering Firm

We are looking for the 2 following professionals to
supervise the quality control aspect of communication
and control systems related to Power Plants,
Transmissions and distribution networks.

Fields of Activity: Communication and control, real
time computer system, hard/soft, Dispatching Center.

COMMUNICATION AND CONTROL ENGINEER
Experience: 10 Years minimum after B.Sc. degree or
European Equivalent

ELECTRONIC INSPECTOR
Experience: Minimum of 10 to 15 years - Associate
degree or equivalent

Assignment Informations:

- Married or bachelor status.
- Contract minimum 24 months from Jan.83
- Free accommodations, Food Allowance.

Please send CV. To: P.O.Box 725 Riyadh Saudi Arabia

TERMINATION NOTICE

Saddik & Mohammed Attar Co.
Aviation Dept.

ANNOUNCES THE TERMINATION OF THE SERVICE OF ITS
EMPLOYEE MR. MALIK MOHAMMED BABEKIR SUDANESE
NATIONAL, WHO WAS THE STATION MANAGER AT KING
ABDUL AZIZ INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT-JEDDAH.

THE TERMINATION HAS EFFECTED FROM 1/12/82.
THOSE WHO HAVE ANY CLAIMS AGAINST HIM SHOULD
REPORT THE COMPANY WITHIN ONE WEEK FROM
THE DATE OF THIS INSERTION TO OUR HEAD OFFICE
AT KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET.

THE COMPANY WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY
CLAIMS AFTER THIS PERIOD.

KING ABDULAZIZ UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL
Jeddah Saudi Arabia

REQUIRE

THE FOLLOWING STAFF

SENIOR ACCOUNTANT

CANDIDATE MUST HAVE M.A. IN ACCOUNTANCY
AND AT LEAST TWO YEARS EXPERIENCE IN
THE SAME FIELD OR B.A. DEGREE, WITH THREE
YEARS EXPERIENCE.

MUST HAVE GOOD COMMAND OF ARABIC
AND ENGLISH.

ALL APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE FORWARDED TO:

THE DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL
KING ABDULAZIZ UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL
P. O. BOX 6615 Jeddah Saudi Arabia



**Buying
or
Selling**

CONTAINERS?

For further information call:
JEDDAH 660-4212 or 665-3715 Telex 402276.



**THE KING KHALID
NATIONAL GUARD HOSPITAL**

HOSPITAL STAFF VACANCIES

Applications are invited from suitably qualified Saudi nationals
for the following positions at this new 500 bed hospital.

TELEPHONE OPERATORS (MX31/A58)

To operate a switchboard on 24 hours rostered shiftwork. Appli-
cants should be fluent in English and Arabic and have two years
similar experience in a health care or large commercial environment.

AMBULANCE ATTENDANTS (MX 31/M00)

To assist in the operation of the Ambulance service. Applicants
should have successfully completed secondary education and have
at least 3 years experience of Ambulance duties.

Applications must be made in writing quoting appropriate Ref.
No. enclosing COPIES ONLY of qualifications and experience
certificates and be addressed to:

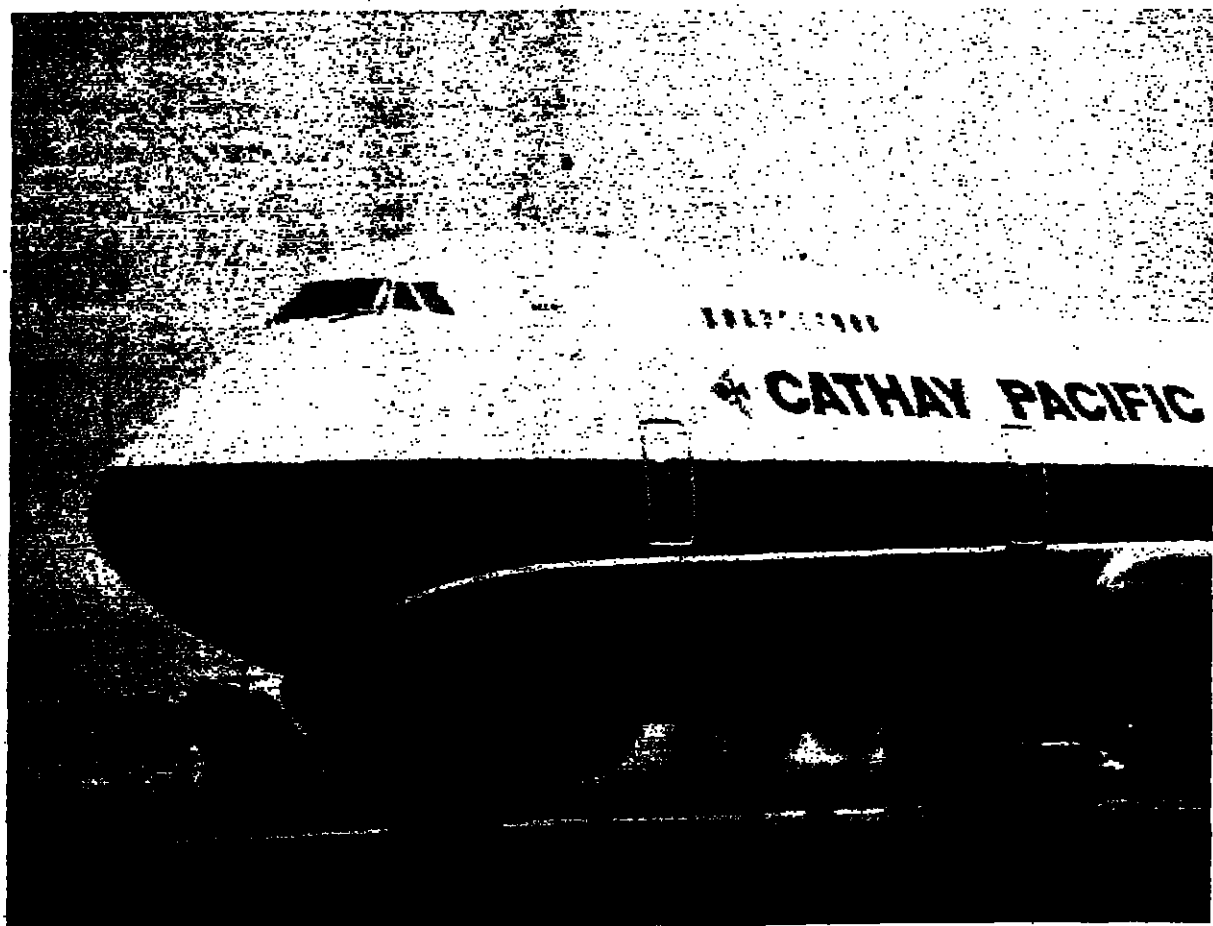
SENIOR RECRUITMENT OFFICER,
P.O. BOX: 9515 - JEDDAH.

مجموعة
المستشفيات
العالية



**INTERNATIONAL
HOSPITALS
GROUP**

Fly Cathay Pacific's daily 747s to London and Hong Kong.



Cathay Pacific will fly you daily from Bahrain to London non-stop aboard wide
bodied 747s with Marco Polo class for businessmen and Sleeper Seats throughout
First Class. A daily 747 service is also available to Hong Kong with immediate
onward connections to all major cities throughout South Asia and Australia.
For the best service to London and Hong Kong, You can depend on us.

For further information contact your Travel Agent or Cathay Pacific at:
Orient Travel & Tours
Alkhobar: Fouad Centre, King Abdul Aziz Street. Tel: 8942727
Jeddah: Alfaki Building, near Palestine Square. Tel: 6670224/6673353
Riyadh: Riyadh Inter-Continental Hotel. Tel: 4645661

Abu Dhabi, Auckland, Bahrain, Bangkok, Bombay, Brisbane, Dubai, Fukuoka,
Hong Kong, Jakarta, Kota Kinabalu, Kuala Lumpur, London, Manila, Melbourne,
Osaka, Penang, Perth, Port Moresby, Seoul, Shanghai, Singapore, Sydney, Taipei, Tokyo.



The Swire Group Ltd.

Saudi International Airconditioning & Engineering Co. w.l.l. (SIAECO)

We have installed over half a million tons
of refrigeration in the Gulf for more than
four thousand projects.

Our contract services include the design,
supply, installation, commissioning and
maintenance of central airconditioning
systems.

For more information about any SIAECO product or
service, contact: Tel: 4630949, 4631743. Telex: 204327 SIAECO SJ.
P.O. Box 20213 RIYADH 11455 SAUDI ARABIA



Saudi International Airconditioning & Engineering Co. w.l.l.

ABT
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.
**BULK & BAGGED
CEMENT
AND AGGREGATES**

EASTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box 2194, Al Khobar.
Tel: (03) 8944880/8648774.
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ.

BINEX
The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.
ALSO SCAFFOLDING
AND ADDITIVES.

CENTRAL PROVINCE:
P.O. Box 18896, Riyadh.
Tel: (01) 4786168/4789323.
Telex: 203106 BINEX RJ.

WESTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box 8776, Jeddah.
Tel: (02) 8619524/8519764.
Telex: 402303 BINEX SJ.

عرب نيوز
International
الاربعاء ٢٣ صفر ١٤٠٣ هـ
PAGE A 16



Elegant in form



**Bakhamis
Stores**

JEDDAH RIYADH AL-KHOBAR
844-4252 404-4573 896-4385

Thailand urges U.S. arms pool in Pacific

BANGKOK, Thailand Dec. 7 (AP) — Thailand's armed forces supreme commander has urged the United States to establish a "war reserve contingency pool" in the Pacific region to meet the threat of a Vietnamese invasion.

Gen. Saiyud Kerdphol told a conference of logistics officers from Asian and the Pacific Monday that a large stockpile of American weapons was needed to protect the region's non-Communist countries.

"The days of American combat ground forces coming to our aid are gone forever," Gen. Saiyud said. "If hostilities with Vietnam should occur, we must be able to carry the ball ourselves."

Gen. Saiyud said the war reserve contingency pool should include "large quantities of high-use equipment" such as small arms, F-5 jet fighter engines, tactical radios and ammunition of all types.

He suggested that shares in the American weapons pool should be made available under the foreign military sales program and "maintained by the United States in a Pacific location." Gen. Saiyud made no specific suggestion as to the site of the proposed stockpile.

He said Thailand and the other four members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) — Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia and the Philippines — might buy into the pool to enhance their security. He said they could be "easily accomplished without turning the organization into a military alliance."

American executed by lethal injection

HUNTSVILLE, Texas, Dec. 7 (AP) — Convicted murderer Charlie Brooks Jr. was executed by lethal injection early Tuesday, becoming the first U.S. prisoner to be put to death by that method, according to a police spokesman.

The injection of sodium pentothol was administered at 0609 GMT, and the 40-year-old Brooks was pronounced dead seven minutes later. Prison authorities conferred with Gov. William Clements at 0601, and were informed that no stay of execution had been granted.

Brooks was the first black and only the sixth person to die since the U.S. Supreme Court allowed reinstatement of the death penalty in 1976. Texas' last execution was in 1964.

As the drugs began to enter his veins, his head moved upward and he seemed to yawn and wheeze, witnesses said.

U.S. floods wreak havoc

CHICAGO, Dec. 7 (AP) — Missouri national guardmen helped build levees Tuesday as the Mississippi River continued rising in floods that have forced more than 26,000 persons in three states to flee their homes.

Storms in the Mississippi valley since late last week have bloated rivers to record high levels, leaving at least \$250 million in damage and 18 persons dead.

Illinois governor James R. Thompson, saying "the worst is not over," announced Tuesday he would declare six counties in the northern part of the state as disaster areas, but he did not specify which counties. Thompson estimated that several thousands residents of Illinois were homeless and damage would run "into the millions."

The homeless were being sheltered at Red Cross facilities or community shelters, Chuck Jones of the State Emergency and Disaster Agency said. At least 10 persons in Illinois, three in Missouri and five in Arkansas have died because of storms and flooding that began late last week.

In the state of Missouri, the national guard said troops and equipment had been dispatched to Herndon and St. Genevieve to beef up levees against the rising Mississippi.

Rising waters Monday surprised some residents southeast of St. Louis, where an estimated 18,000 people were plucked from rooftops by helicopter or evacuated by boat.



FLEEING FLOODS: A convoy of Times Beach residents, in Missouri state, attempting to take their possessions to safety Monday as nearly the entire town was evacuated. Rescue efforts are still under way as the Meramec River continued its rapid rise.

Troops cut plan irks French generals

PARIS, Dec. 7 (AP) — France's top generals are up in arms about a proposed 17 percent troop reduction by 1988 that they claim would compromise the nation's defense system, according to a confidential military report published.

"Warning from the chiefs of staff," read a front-page headline in *Le Matin*, a Socialist-leaning newspaper that has obtained copies of letters written by the leaders of France's three armed forces.

Several hours after *Le Matin* hit news stands Monday, the French Defense Ministry issued a statement that confirmed the authenticity of the published document. "The published text is a working document among numerous others whose judgments and deductions cannot be held as definitive," the Defense Ministry said. "Moreover, new studies have been requested."

The report comes at a sensitive time for French defense, a subject that normally has produced a national consensus since Gen. Charles de Gaulle withdrew French forces from NATO in 1966.

Last week, however, the French Senate threw out the 1983 defense budget because it called for no real spending increases. The Senate action came after forces opposed to the Socialist administration of French President Francois Mitterrand unsuccessfully tried to pass a censure motion on the defense

budget in the National Assembly.

The legislative actions are coupled with fears from the allies that France may cut back on defense spending because of economic pressure.

Le Matin, which did not disclose how the information was leaked, published a letter written on Oct. 9 by French Army Chief of Staff Gen. Jean Delaunay to Gen. Jeannou Lacaze, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff. *Le Matin* published letters also from the air force and navy chiefs of staff on Thursday.

In his letter, Delaunay said the govern-

ment's draft military re-equipment plan for 1984-1988 calls for cutting 30,000 troops from the army, 7,000 troops from the air force and 5,000 from the navy.

A Defense Ministry spokesman said Monday there are 247,732 active troops in France's Army, Navy and Air Force. "The general effect of these sacrifices are very heavy," Delaunay's letter said. "It will lead to an army that is diminished in its troops, weakened in its structure, outdated in its equipment and faced with morale problems."

Mauroy warns newspaper

PARIS, Dec. 7 (APF) — The press leak of a confidential letter on the dangers of proposed cuts in the French Army drew a quick and angry response from Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy.

He called the publication, by *Le Matin*, "a serious error," "unacceptable," and said "sanctions are called for and will be taken."

Mauroy said the contents of the letter represented only "studies in hypotheses." "To put the accent on such or such hypothesis would by consequence play into the hands of certain special interests. The government will not allow such maneuvers

to develop."

The Defense Ministry has opened an inquiry into the leaks and warned that "sanctions will be taken against those involved." The ministry also pointed out that the armed forces heads were reacting to a "theoretical working paper" which in no way committed the government to make the cuts that it set out.

Pierre Messmer, former premier and De Gaulle's defense minister for 10 years, publicly criticized the "leaks" as being harmful to France. He said that they could only demoralize French soldiers, sailors and airmen.

Chinese freed of party obligation

PEKING, Dec. 7 (AP) — China's new constitution no longer proclaims every citizen's duty to support the leadership of the Communist Party because it might arouse resentment a Chinese legal expert said Monday.

That duty was included in the 1978 constitution which was replaced by a new basic law, China's fourth in 28 years, adopted by the National People's Congress Saturday.

Interviewed by the trade union newspaper *Workers' Daily*, Zhang Youyu said, "the party's leadership primarily is leadership in

policy and principles. That kind of leadership must be carried out through the party's ideological and political work and the example set by party members.

"If the law stipulated, 'I am going to lead you, and you must support my leadership,' there is no advantage in that, and it might provoke an adverse reaction, in fact weakening the party's leadership," Zhang added.

Zhang also said, however, that the constitution must reflect reality. "At present, upholding the four basic principles is our nation's greatest reality," he said.

2 Indians shot in Kampala

NAIROBI, Dec. 7 (R) — Gunmen shot and seriously wounded two Indian employees of the Indian High Commission in Kampala, Uganda, Tuesday, diplomatic sources said. It was initially thought that the wounded were diplomats, the sources said.

They said gunmen fired at the pair as they drew up in a car outside the high commission building in central Kampala. The assailants sped off in a small saloon, leaving offshoots of automatic fire in the air.

The sources, contacted by telephone, said the men were believed to be a security guard and a telex operator, both Indian nationals, working at the high commission. The men were taken to separate Kampala hospitals but high commission staff attending them there were not available for comment. The identity of the gunmen was not known.

In New Delhi, the External Affairs Ministry said it had no information about the attack, but was trying to contact its mission in Kampala.

In June of last year, a bomb exploded outside the front door of the Indian High Commission but no one was injured. Anti-government guerrillas claimed responsibility for the attack, saying it was carried out in retaliation for Indian aid to the government of President Milton Obote.

The government has passed legislation to tempt back thousands of Asian nationals, many of them Indians, who were expelled from Uganda by former President Idi Amin in 1972.

Poland sets no date for ending martial law

WARSAW, Dec. 7 (AP) — Polish authorities have set no firm date for ending the state of martial law imposed last Dec. 13, government spokesman Jerzy Urban said Tuesday.

"It is no secret that temporary provisions are being prepared for an interim period following the suspension of martial law," Urban told Western correspondents at a midday news conference.

The ruling 21-man military council of national salvation has asked the council of state to have the Sejm, or parliament, review the situation, Urban said, repeating earlier government statements.

The official Polish news agency PAP reported that a Sejm session scheduled for Dec. 13 would review "proposals concerning martial law legislation," but Urban refused to give details on the proposals.

Parliamentary sources have said the government will announce on Dec. 13 that martial law will be lifted later in the month. Urban also declined to answer questions on the release of internees held under martial law decrees and possible Western reaction to ending the current "state of war."

Asked how many internees are still being held, Urban said, "I can't give precise figures because the process is still going on."

"Internment will cease to exist when martial law is suspended," Urban said. He did not rule out the possibility that some of the several hundred activists and supporters of the outlawed Solidarity trade union might face criminal charges. "I can't say exactly who will be released," Urban said.

The commander of the Warsaw police district said that released order had been issued for 31 internees from the Warsaw area. The Polish news agency said that "most of the released internees are workers of Warsaw plants," but did not indicate if they included several prominent Solidarity leaders being held at area camps.

Smith leaves Harare

HARARE, Dec. 7 (R) — Former Rhodesian Premier Ian Smith left Harare Tuesday to resume his farming activities, evidently a free man after days of police investigation.

Smith, leader of the all-white Republican Front Party, was Monday driven in police custody 350 kilometers with his wife from his farm at Shurugwi to the capital, where the police searched his city home. The farm underwent a five-hour search last Saturday.

The Smiths left the capital Tuesday for the midlands city of Gweru where Smith was due to sell some cattle from his nearby farm, a spokesman said.

Geoff Kluckow, chairman of Smith's opposition party, told Reuters: "There has been no indication of any further action being taken against Mr. Smith. He told me today 'everything is clear now — we can go back to the farm.'"

THIS IS ABANUMY COMMERCIAL CENTER

NOW RENTING

AT THE MOST PROMINENT LOCATION AT SETTING STREET
AL MALL AT TEN MINUTES FROM RIYADH AIRPORT

- CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING
- TELEPHONE LINES AND COMPUTER
- STAND-BY GENERATOR WITH AUTOMATIC SWITCH ON
- ENTRANCE AND ESCALATORS
- WATER TREATMENT
- PROOFING PORTABLE WATER TO ALL FLOORS
- UNDERGROUND PARKING
- CENTRAL HEATING
- CHIMNEY
- MICROPROCESSOR MONITORING
- SECURITY AREA
- WASHING AREA
- WATER SUPPLY
- ALL FLOORS
- 24 HOURS SECURITY
- 24 HOURS MONITORING
- 24 HOURS SECURITY
- 24 HOURS MONITORING
- 24 HOURS SECURITY
- 24 HOURS MONITORING

8 above ground floors.

THE GROUND AND FIRST FLOORS ARE DESIGNED AS SHOPPING CENTER AND THE OTHER FLOORS ARE DESIGNED AS OFFICES.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE VISIT OUR RENTING OFFICE AT THE CENTER, 2nd FLOOR—B-3 or Contact: TEL. NO. 477-2221/477-4900/477-2200 between 9.00 to 12.00 A.M. to 4.00 to 8.00 P.M. P.O. BOX: 585 TELEX: 201247 ABANUMY SJ

	Min	Max		Min	Max
	C	F		C	F
Amsterdam	-2	28	5	41	cloudy
Athens	4	39	15	59	clear
Bahrein	14	57	19	66	cloudy
Bangkok	24	75	30	86	clear
Beirut	7	45	14	57	cloudy
Berlin	0	32	3	37	cloudy
Brussels	2	36	8	46	cloudy
Buenos Aires	14	57	21	70	rain
Cairo	9	48	15	59	cloudy
Caracas	18	64	29	84	cloudy
Chicago	1	34	6	43	snow
Copenhagen	-3	27	6	43	clear
Dublin	2	36	8	46	rain
Frankfurt	4	39	5	41	rain
Helsinki	-1	30	5	41	clear
Hong Kong	12	54	18	64	cloudy
Jakarta	24	75	32	90	cloudy
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	32	90	rain
Lisbon	7	45	16	61	cloudy
London	2	36	12	54	cloudy
Los Angeles	10	50	21	70	cloudy
Madrid	5	41	11	52	cloudy
Manila	23	73	32	90	clear
Mexico City	7	45	21	70	clear
Miami	21	70	25	77	cloudy
Montreal	9	48	13	55	cloudy
Moscow	-2	28	1	30	cloudy
New Delhi	9	48	23	73	clear
New York	16	61	20	68	clear
Nicosia	1	34	13	55	clear
Oalo	3	37	12	54	clear
Paris	6	43	12	54	rain
Peking	-1	30	11	52	clear
Rio de Janeiro	18	64	24	75	cloudy
Rome	3	37	13	55	cloudy
San Francisco	10	50	11	52	clear
Seoul	-7	19	4	39	clear
Singapore	24	75	33	91	clear
Stockholm	1	34	5	41	cloud
Sydney	19	66	25	77	clear
Taipei	12	54	16	61	cloudy
Tokyo	2	36	9	48	clear
Toronto	0	32	3	37	cloudy
Vancouver	1	34	6	43	cloudy
Vienna	0	32	0	32	cloudy

BUILT TO PROTECT EXPENSIVE ENGINES

WIX FILTERS

We can do it for you.

ABDULLA M. ALBINALI & BROS. CO.

DAVIGAM 8263652 RIYADH 4774204 JEDDAH 6895175 AL-KHOBAR 8540916

Room + free Car!

only at Al Attas Hotels

You really do get more out of your stay with us

the best hotel deal in Jeddah

AL ATTAS HOTELS

GUESTS HAVE:
TV, Video, Music, Outdoor Swimming Pool,
BBQ, Sunbath, 24 hours Coffee Shop,
Shopping Arcade

FOR RESERVATIONS PLEASE CALL:
Tel: (03) 73612021 Jeddah (03) 7361 9064 London
Telex: 60155 ALATTAS SJ Telex: 23770

arab news

'B' section

Sabah still a sore point in Filipino-Malaysian ties

By Masole B. Jara

MANILA (Depthnews) — At the 1977 ASEAN summit meeting in Kuala Lumpur, Philippine President Marcos announced his country was renouncing its claim to Sabah. The Marcos announcement was dramatic having been made in Malaysia where Sabah is an intensely emotional issue. In fact, competent observers agreed the announcement constituted the high point in the ASEAN summit.

As Marcos himself put it, his government was "taking definite steps to eliminate one of the burdens of ASEAN — the claim of the Philippine Republic to Sabah." ASEAN stands for the Association of Southeast Asian Nations which group Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Sabah has been a sore point in Philippine-Malaysian relations through the years. Lying about 30 kilometers away from the Philippines' southern region, Sabah was a former British colony to which Manila laid a claim on the basis of the Sulu sultan's ownership.

Many ASEAN officials expected that the Marcos announcement would finally resolve the issue. But it didn't turn out that way. Sabah still remains a major irritant that blows hot and cold, tending to bedevil relations between the two ASEAN members.

The issue again came to a boil when Malaysia insisted in mid-November that the Philippines must amend its constitution to drop its long-standing claim to Sabah. Kuala Lumpur's stand was expressed by Abdul Kadir Fadzir who said in a press conference: "Just a verbal announcement by the Philippines that it has dropped the claim is not enough." Kadir is the parliamentary secretary to the Malaysian Foreign Ministry.

The Philippine reaction was just as quick — and biting. There's no need to amend the Charter on Sabah, said Assemblyman Tolentino, minister of state for foreign affairs and a noted lawyer and constitutionalist.

He quoted article I of the constitution which provides that "the national territory comprises the Philippine archipelago, with all the islands and water embraced therein, and all the other territory belonging to the Philippines by historic or legal title."

Tolentino recalled that President Marcos then said the Philippines would "take steps" to eliminate the country's claim to Sabah. Amending the constitution is "definitely not one of those steps referred to by the president," he said.

Solicitor-General Estelito Mendoza agreed with Tolentino but on another tack. He said the Philippines should not do anything more beyond the Marcos announcement on Sabah in 1977. "I don't think we should do anything just to satisfy the Malaysians," he said. "We are friends. But I think we should do what we think is right for both of us. If they (Malaysians) don't believe us, it's their prerogative."

A Philippine Foreign Ministry spokesman also stressed that Manila, like Kuala Lumpur, wants the issue resolved. But he dismissed Malaysia's demand that the

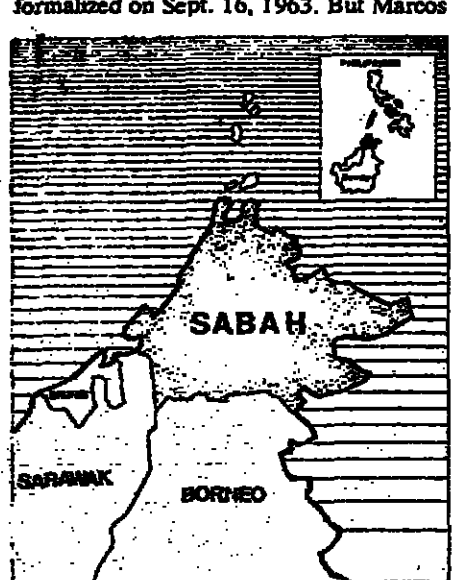
Philippine constitution be amended. "The constitution does not mention Sabah as part of the Philippines," he said.

However, ASEAN sources and legal quarters in the Philippines told Depthnews they saw "some logic" in the Malaysian position. They said that while the Philippine constitution does not specifically mention Sabah as part of its national territory, it could fall under the category of "all other territory belonging to the Philippines by historic or legal title."

They explained it this way: Apparently Malaysia just wants to make sure that the Sabah issue will not be revived by the Philippines under a new leader. Whoever will succeed Marcos can do this by citing the country's "historical title" to Sabah as embodied in the constitution.

Indeed, the Philippines pursued its claim on the basis of "historic and legal title" to the disputed territory. Sabah used to be part of the Sulu sultanate, considered the first Philippine ethnic state which existed long before the Philippine nation was born.

In 1962, former Philippine President Macapagal officially pursued the claim following the British-backed plan to include Sabah and Sarawak into the Malaysian federation. The Philippines served diplomatic ties with Malaysia when the federation was formalized on Sept. 16, 1963. But Marcos



fulfilled an election promise and restored ties when he became president in 1966.

Officially, the Philippine claim involves the question as to who has legal title over Sabah. In 1878, Sulu Sultan Jamalul Alam purportedly leased the area to the British North Borneo Co. for \$5,300.

Manila and the Kirams, Sulu sultan's heirs, have always maintained that the 1878 agreement revolving around the word *padjak*, involved only a lease or rent and not a cession as interpreted first by the British and later by Malaysians.

In fact, until today, the Malaysian government continues to give customary payment to Malaysian dollars to the Kiram heirs, claiming that such payments are "cession monies." Under this condition, legal quarters interpreted it as Kuala Lumpur's virtual recognition of the Kirams' "proprietary right" to Sabah.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1982

arabnews Features

PAGE B 1



LONDON TOWER: High on London's Telecom Tower an engineer makes delicate adjustments to one of the dish aerials for Britain's Channel 4.

Britons getting disgusted with Channel 4 programs

By Andrew Warshaw

LONDON (AP) — Channel 4, Britain's first new TV station in nearly two decades, has broken new ground in minority broadcasting since coming on the air one month ago. But its ratings are dismal and critics accuse it of dredging up dirt.

"This channel is an offense to public taste and decency and should be drummed off the air forthwith," Conservative member of parliament John Carlisle declared angrily. He and 19 other Conservative Party lawmakers introduced a motion in the House of Commons on Dec. 2 condemning the independent channel for its "constant use" of obscenities.

Home Secretary William Whitelaw added his support to the protests, urging the independent broadcasting authority, which regulates commercial radio and TV, to take note of "widespread public concern" at Channel 4 programming.

Launched Nov. 2 with 104 million pounds (\$177 million) put up by 14 independent TV production companies, Channel 4 was to provide "a distinctive service," according to the British parliament. And it has, breaking new ground with programs for women and racial minorities, avant-garde dramas and even American football.

But critics claim its programs are too often aimed at small minorities and feature left-wing views and too much filthy language. Carlisle said: "This is TV for minorities indeed and I hope the majority will show

their contempt for it by switching off in their millions." And his claim that the British public is "thoroughly disgusted" with the new channel appeared to be supported by the ratings.

In the opening week, Channel 4 took a meager 6 percent share of the viewing audience. This fell to 5 percent in the second week and 4 percent in the third. Britons own more than 18 million TV sets. Among the most popular Channel 4 programs were American professional football, an hour-long evening newscast compared with the half-hour versions on the rival publicly funded British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) and commercial ITV network, and Australia's Paul Hogan comedy series.

Channel 4 spokesman Chris Griffin-Beale said he was by no means disheartened with the figures so far. "In fact, we are quite happy because they represent base figures on which we can build," he said in an interview. "Ratings were bound to be better in the first week because of curiosity viewing. There is a natural conservatism among the majority of the viewing audience and we have to slowly persuade them, he said.

Griffin-Beale could not explain why only 400,000 people watched the award-winning Royal Shakespeare Company adaptation of Charles Dickens' classic novel *Nicholas Nickleby*. But he confidently forecast that "rating will improve," with such unusual programs as "music and Body Show," a seven-part series about physical fitness.

Swedes find new fiddles

By Chris Mosey

STOCKHOLM (LOS) — With the entire Stockholm traffic warden corps now on trial accused of stealing 6.6 million kronor (\$ 828,000) from parking meters and with the new Social Democratic government planning a crackdown on a burgeoning black economy, the international image of the Swede as an honest, dependable, hardworking citizen has taken a severe knock.

Ever since 58 traffic wardens were suspended in August, the weekly intake of parking fees in Stockholm has more than doubled. Police claim they found huge hoards of one krona pieces in raids on wardens' homes.

One of the accused wardens has said that the "fiddle" has been going on for years. "I didn't want to get involved, but everybody was in on it. It was almost as if it was expected of you — one of the perks that went with the job."

The meter racket was a relatively simple case compared to the vast problem facing the new government's "hit squad" whose aim is to stop what is described as "economic criminality," which basically means tax avoidance.

An investigation commissioned by the National Tax Authority revealed that every adult Swede fiddles \$720 on his tax returns each year. But this is just the tip of an iceberg that extends deep under the surface of Swedish society.

With taxation reaching 85 percent on upper incomes, avoidance has become something of a national pastime. Services are "swopped" rather than bought: a decorator paints your flat in exchange for an overhaul on his Volvo; and an electrician repairs your refrigerator in exchange for a carton of deep frozen elk meat.

When money does actually change hands, it is usually under the table. The only way to rent an apartment in central Stockholm is to part with a large cash payment, which is never registered, and hope you get it back when you re-rent.

All major supermarket chains report a drastic increase in shoplifting offenses in recent years. Stolen goods are sold quite openly on the streets in Stockholm's inner city, the most popular "lines" nowadays being video recorders and cassettes.

Portugal dismantles edifice of revolution

By Karen Deyoung

LISBON, Portugal (WP) — Eight years ago Portugal's young army officers seized power after half a century of dictatorship, committed their revolution to building socialism and made the military and the left the dominant political powers. Today, the "revolution of the carnations" is an increasingly distant memory.

Portugal has in recent weeks rewritten its constitution, removed the military from its official role as government overseer and become a full-fledged democracy with squabbling political parties to prove it. These moves have taken away a substantial part of the power of the popularly elected president, Antonio Ramalho Eanes, an army general who is now locked in a bitter struggle with the politicians over the legacy of the bloodless April 1974 coup that was welcomed by Lisbon's populace with showers of floral bouquets.

Portugal is no longer the crucible of ideological upheaval that moved Henry Kissinger in 1975 to express fear that the country was "lost" to communism and to demand that NATO exclude the Portuguese military from top-secret gatherings.

In the meantime, this scrubby land on the edge of the Iberian peninsula has been trying to find a livable balance of internal forces and to address the financial problems that plague the entire Western world.

But if the past few years have been difficult, the current battling among Portugal's newly unfettered political forces is likely, in the view of a broad spectrum of political, business and military leaders interviewed here, to make things worse, at least for the short term.

In a narrow sense, the issue where the lines of battle are drawn is the economy. Portugal has a serious and growing debt burden, the lowest per capita income in Western Europe and inflation at 23 percent and rising. More broadly, the issue is the extent to which Portugal's economic socialism, within democracy, will survive.

The new constitutional revisions dismantled the institutional structure of the revolution. They abolished the Council of the Revolution, the military body established by the young officers in their "revolutionary" constitution, which gave them control over the armed forces and the power to pass final constitutional judgment on all Portuguese law. The revisions also took away a substantial part of the power of President Eanes, who could, in the name of the revolution, veto laws and dismiss the government.

Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemão's center-right government pushed through the changes, over Eanes' opposition, with the help of votes from the opposition Socialist Party.

Although the Socialists had their own reasons for helping to dismantle the power of Eanes and the military, they coincide with the president's opposing Balsemão's attempts to remove the revolution's economic pillars — the "irreversible" nationalization of most business and industry, expropriation of large land holdings for peasant cooperatives, and the virtual impossibility of firing or laying off workers.

Although Eanes disagrees with Balsemão's proposed solutions, he agrees there is a problem. "Portugal has an identity crisis," he said in an interview. "People find the revolution has not fulfilled their needs, has not ended the anxiety. There is a feeling of frustration, (and) I would say the crisis will become even deeper than it is now."

One of Balsemão's cabinet ministers put

the current power gridlock another way. "It's not really a crisis. It's something worse. It's a marsh, where nothing moves."

While all hasten to add that they believe the democracy will survive, many leaders see trouble ahead. "By the end of 1983," said the cabinet minister, "people will be starting to react ... not with strikes, but with a general depression and a sense that there is no way out."

Despite Portugal's long and varied background, history here seems in many ways to have begun with the revolution, and it is in the hopes, the disappointments and the perceived betrayals of that process that one finds the roots of the current struggle.

Although the junior military officers who took over in the April 25, 1974, coup began plotting in dissatisfaction over military promotions and what they believed were unnecessary and unwinnable colonial wars in Africa, they were sufficiently politicized to believe that they were not the only ones mistreated under the half-century-old dictatorship of Antonio Salazar and Marcello Caetano.

In the name of Portuguese workers, they somewhat ambiguously defined the country they wanted to build as a "democratic state ... based on pluralism" but dedicated to "the aim of attaining a classless society."

It took nearly two years of political upheaval, including a narrowly averted Communist takeover, to develop the institutions that would guide the revolution. When the dust settled in 1976, the African colonies of Mozambique, Angola and Guinea-Bissau had gained independence.

The nationalizations and expropriations had wrested economic control from the traditional elite. A new labor code guaranteed employment security, and the Communist Party had found its place in the Portuguese spectrum not as government but as watchdog for the rights of the workers.

The young officers plucked Eanes from relative obscurity, as an honest representative of revolutionary thought, for the 1976 presidential elections. His non-partisan candidacy was supported by a number of political parties, including the Socialist. That party won a plurality in the Legislative Assembly and formed a government under Mario Soares.

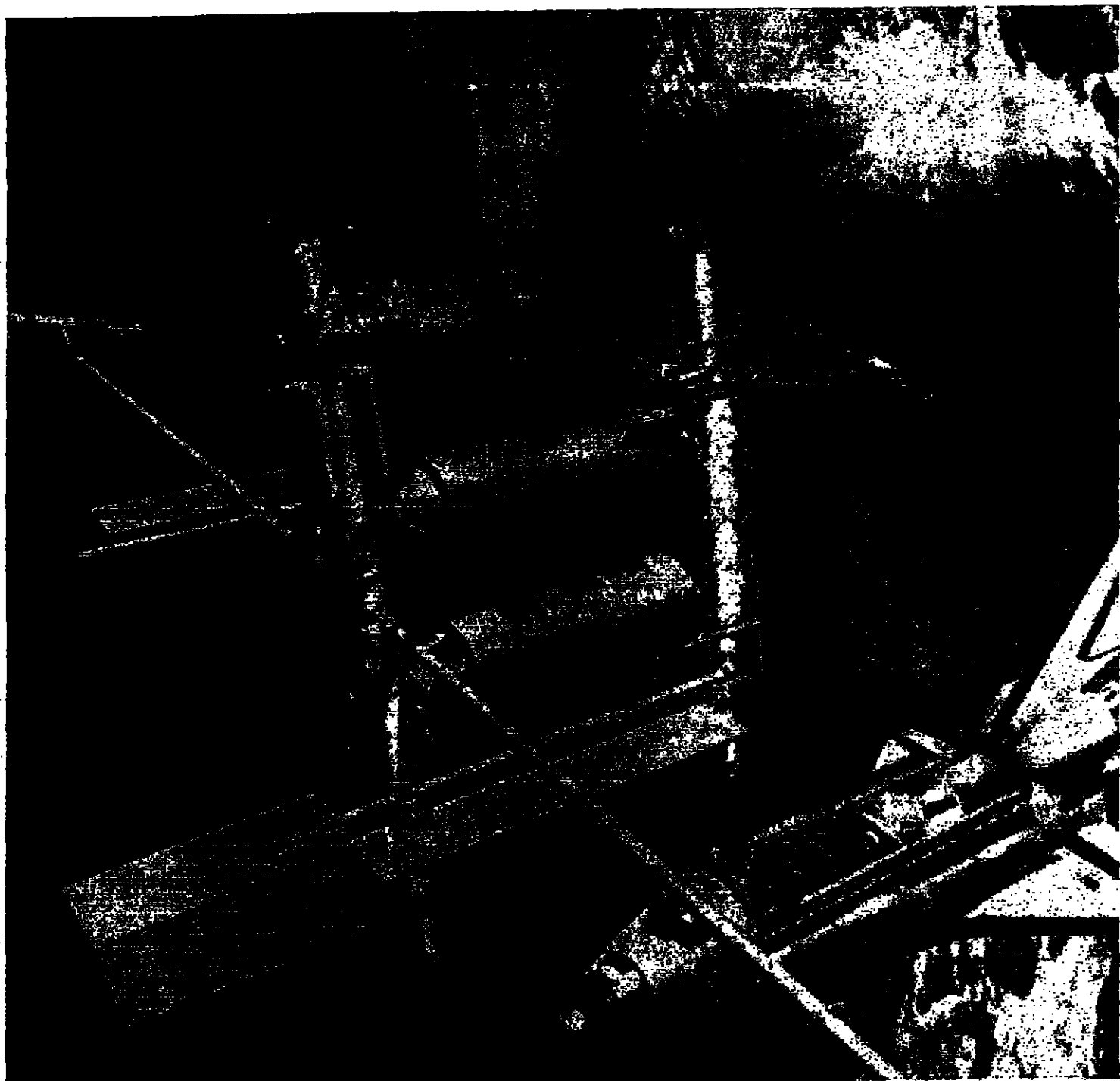
The soldiers said they had no desire to stay in government forever. The council would exist, the movement said, until the newly blossoming political parties — long banned under the dictatorship — were sufficiently on their feet to make democracy work and revise the constitution.

It was several years before that prospect was seriously considered. By late 1979, the Socialists had fallen twice under parliamentary defections and a failing economy.

Eanes appointed three interim governments in rapid succession before the 1980 elections brought the Democratic Alliance, a center-right coalition of Social Democrats and Christian Democrats, to power.

The alliance won a platform of constitutional change, arguing that a modern democracy, hoping for membership in the European community, could not survive with a constitution that read like a Third World manifesto and prohibited even a mixed economy.

It also maintained that an elected, civilian government could not operate efficiently with a military council hanging over its head, empowered to nullify its every move, nor with a president whose powers they found excessive. The next 18 months were a many-sided tug of war. When the alliance proposed the development of private-sector industries, the council of the revolution said no.



ORBITAL STATION: Space scientists have been busy working on a plan to construct America's first orbital space operations center. The plan devised by the Boeing Aerospace Company has now been completed and submitted to NASA. The station is to be built in parts carried in a number of trips by an orbiter. Seen here is a concept of the completed project.

CARPET BAZAAR

AT
JEDDAH
HYATT REGENCY
10-15 DECEMBER

An exclusive
TURKISH EXHIBITION
of rare and world renowned
handmade carpets.

Pure silk
Hereke-world's best quality
Kayseri-all time prime choice

All by
Yekta of Istanbul
in co-operation with
ALASAAD TRADING
Tel: 671-1539

A mosquito bite and its consequences

By Gerold Jung

BONN — They are still around, those big, bad pestilences. The malaria — also called marsh fever — is one of them. In the humid, hot countries around the equator they are among the biggest plagues of our time to mankind.

The number of cases of malaria has increased by leaps and bounds in the last few years. In 1963 in Ceylon (Sri Lanka) exactly 17 cases were reported, five years later the number was two million. Pakistan had about 10,000 cases in 1967, by 1975 the number had increased to five million. Twenty years ago India reported 50,000 cases, this year the number of people suffering is estimated to be four million. These are, however, only the figures which are reported to officialdom; the number of unknown cases is four times higher.

At the end of the fifties it was believed that the disease had been exterminated. Chemicals such as chloroquin and DDT were successfully employed against the carriers, the family of mosquitoes, Anopheles, and the agents, the so-called plasmodia.

About half of the world's population lives in North and Central Africa (apart from the dry zones) India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia and in parts of Central and South America. And it is just in these areas that the Anopheles is most frequent. Of the 400 varieties, some eighty convey the malaria agent swarms, pools and other stagnant water, rice fields also, are breeding grounds for this type of mosquito. Only the female mosquito sucks the blood of the human being when stinging him. Thus

sporozoites get into the bloodstream. They settle mainly in the liver and develop there into so-called merozoites. They multiply at a terrific rate by asexual schizogony. They enter the red blood corpuscles and grow within them until these burst. This happens at certain rhythmic intervals. It is by those intervals that one can recognize the type of malaria because this process is accompanied by a typical form of fever: when suffering from malaria tertiana the infected persons has a fever every three days, with malaria quartana every four days and with the most dangerous type of malaria, the malaria tropica, which often leads to a person's death, every day. The malaria ovale is not quite so bad. Parallel to the development in the human body, the mosquito develops more sporozoites in its gastro-intestinal tract from the blood taken in. The sporozoites are then transported to the salivary gland and thus infect another human being by the next sting.

Because many of the Anopheles-type mosquito have by now become resistant to insecticides, they multiply at a terrific rate. In 1979, the World Health Organization announced the figure of 100 million cases of malaria in the whole world, while other institutes estimate proper figure to be at least twice as high. Approximately one million children die annually of malaria. A possibility to conquer this disease would be to straighten rivers and brooks and to make swamps, pools and rice fields into running water ways. Other scientists pin their hopes on an effective vaccine which, however, seems to be way in the distant future. However, some progress has been made: the American scientists Trager and Jensen from the Rockefeller University

in New York have managed to breed cultures of the malaria agent plasmodium falciparum, which causes the dangerous malaria tropica.

In 1980, the team of Hans Heidrich near Munich and a team of scientists from the U.S. under the leadership of K.H. Rieckmann were successful in isolating large numbers of homogenous merozoites from malaria cultures. For this process both teams used the "carrierfree electrophoresis," a method which was developed by K. Hanning from the Martinsried Institute. To quote Hans Heidrich: "Every function of a cell expresses itself by the different loading of its surface. Merozoites, for example are specialized in entering the red blood corpuscles. For this they have a special surface structure, different receptors, different antigens from other cells." In microcultures one is testing whether the process of isolating antigens will hinder the entering of the merozoites into the red blood corpuscles. Only then can one try these tests on animals. If the results are positive, one will try to produce the antigens in large amounts with the help of gene techniques.

Scientists of the English Wellcome Research Laboratories have been successful in isolating two antigens which act as protection against malaria. However, the British are experimenting with malaria in mice. It looks as if a Swiss team of scientists have managed to isolate molecular antibodies of the human malaria. The tests are still continuing. The Instituto Nacional de Salud in Bogota, Colombia, is also working on the development of a vaccine. But the amount of the isolated merozoites there is not yet suitable for a large-scale application.

The New York research couple Nussenzweig are working on an isolation of antigens from the sporozoites of the Anopheles mosquito. The problem here is that sporozoites cannot be bred in cultures. Dr. Walter Maier from the Institute of Medical Parasitology at the University of Bonn is trying another way. He is working on a method which will block the development of the parasites in the body of the mosquito at certain level of development. Hans Heidrich says: "In order to conquer malaria, one has to try several different ways. The mosquito has to be fought and also medicinal therapies have to be employed prophylactically."

It does not seem as if vaccination alone could eliminate malaria. Most probably it will take years before this plague can be fought effectively.

(Courtesy: Scala)

New technique to detect cancer

LONDON (AP) — Scientists at the Imperial Cancer Research Fund have announced a new technique for the early diagnosis of some of the commonest forms of cancer. The fund said the results of a pilot study at St. Bartholomew's Hospital in London on detecting ovarian, breast and bowel cancer in women were encouraging.

Under the new technique, a radioactive chemical is combined with cancer antibodies and injected into the body to search out tumor cells. After 24 hours, a special body-scanning camera is used to pinpoint any diseased cells. A fund spokesman said the new technique appears to be able to spot much smaller tumors than currently possible using existing body scanners.

"Should this indeed prove to be the case, it is possible that the technique will lead to improved survival chances," the spokesman said. "In other cases, needless surgery may be avoided because of more accurate diagnosis."

If clinical trials at St. Bartholomew's, Guy's and Hammersmith hospitals confirm the results of the PIIT study, the fund said the next step could be to try to use the new technique for treatment as well as diagnosis.

Dr. Agamemnon Epenetos, who led the team that developed the new technique, said this could be done by attaching a poison to a monoclonal antibody which would then attack the cancer cells. Radioactivity could also be used instead of a poison, he said.

"Early experimental work with beta particles as well as with attached poisons has been very promising, but the use of them in patients is some way off, although it is the next step," he said.

Another Look

Snap quiz on KGB

By Robert Yoakum

All right class, we know that the new boss of the Soviet Union is Yuri Vladimirovich Andropov, until recently head of the Committee for State Security (KGB), so I've prepared a snap quiz. And no groaning, please.

1. KGB headquarters in Moscow is located:

- In a grim, gray, seven-story stone building at No. 2 Dzerzhinsky Square.
- In what used to be, in czarist times, the All-Russian Insurance Company.
- Right in front of the most notorious prison in the U.S.S.R. — Lubyanka.
- All of the above.

2. The KGB performs functions similar to those of which American institution?

- The FBI.
- The CIA.
- The Secret Service.
- The National Security Agency.
- The Immigration and Naturalization Service.

3. Now and then the KGB blunders. One classic example was when:

- One of Andropov's predecessors left a diplomatic party, at which he had obviously consumed alcohol, and forgot his briefcase, filled with state secrets, in the hotel room of a British female correspondent with whom he had an assignation.
- The KGB, wanting to obtain information about the French-built Mirage fighter plane, tried to buy one from a Lebanese Air Force officer for \$2 million. The Reds were crimson-faced when the officer blabbed.
- The KGB began computerizing its operation 15 years ago and, due to an inexperienced programmer and a mechanical glitch, sent out instructions that resulted in the elimination of all Soviet agents abroad whose names began with A, B, or C.
- Not counting a vast number of part-time spies and informers, who are known as "stukachi" (squealers), the KGB employs:

- About 5,000 people.
- About 50,000 people.
- About 500,000 people.

5. What do three of Andropov's predecessors — Genrikh Yagoda, Nikolai Yezhov, and Lavrenti Beria — have in common?

- They went on to become full-fledged members of the Politburo.
- They were shot.
- They all came from Orsk-on-the-Ural.

6. Most Russians lower their voices when talking about the KGB, but an automobile mechanic, Viktor Tomachinsky, irked the organization by:

- Painting graffiti on Kremlin walls saying, "Andropov is an idiot (vorn)." b. Suing them in a Moscow court for 13,400 rubles (\$20,000), which was the sum he said he would have earned if he had been permitted to work as an auto mechanic in the U.S., to which he had been promised visas for himself and his family.
- Circulating a mimeographed sheet (samizdat) on which he had listed the chief KGB operatives in Western Europe.

7. In its earlier incarnations the KGB was known as the:

- GPU.
- OGPU.
- NKVD.
- MGB.
- Cheka.
- All-Russian Extraordinary Commission for Combatting Counter-revolution, Speculation, and Sabotage.
- All of the above.
- As a youth, Andropov:

- Became head of stukachi for the Young Communist League.
- Played drums in an underground student jazz band.

C. Worked as a telegraph operator, film projectionist, and Volga boatman.

ANSWERS: 1. (d); 2. (b); 3. (b); 4. (c); 5. (b); 6. (b); 7. (g); 8. (c).

THE LAZY HUSBAND SYNDROME



For Mrs. V.: Perhaps you're suffering from the "lazy husband syndrome." Consider what Albert S. Norris, M.D. of Portland, Ore., has written in the *Journal of the Iowa Medical Association* some years ago as the causes of nervousness and fatigue: severe depression, overconscientiousness, boredom, marital discord. He explains that a common cause is the "lazy husband syndrome."

"The picture is one of a husband who has had a 'long' eight-hour day at his air-conditioned office and who comes home, plops exhausted into a chair with the newspaper, or in front of the TV set, gets up to eat his dinner an hour later, complains that the meat is not well done, pecks his wife on the cheek and goes out with the bowling team, comes home, watches more television, and plops into bed. Meanwhile, his wife, who has been working all day, gets the meal, tries to discipline the children 'so Daddy can rest,' feeds the infant, serves the meal, does the dishes, feeds the dog, bathes the kids and puts them to bed, puts a load of washing through, does some ironing, watches TV for an hour (while darning socks), and plops into bed. This goes on day after day — quite common in American marriage. The husband is happy and thinks he has a happy home. It is, for him, in this situation women become vaguely unhappy, tense and fatigued. Such a wife appears in the doctor's office saying she is tired and doesn't know why. She doesn't need vitamin B-12. She needs help in ventilating her feelings and in bringing her situation out into

the open for remedy."


MEDICALETTES
(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My father who is 79 had a heart attack. But it was almost overlooked because he did not have any pain in the chest. Do symptoms differ in the elderly? — Mrs. G.

Dear Mrs. G.: They may differ in heart disease and in other conditions such as pneumonia, appendicitis, etc. In other words, they are not typical. For example, a study was made of 87 patients ages 65-95, who had heart attacks. The most common mode of onset (58.6 percent) was the typical syndrome of chest pain or tightness. But sudden shortness of breath or worsening of congestive heart failure was present in 21.8 percent. The diagnosis of any illness in the elderly requires extreme care. I mentioned pneumonia. Many, severely ill, do not even have any fever.

For Mrs. E.: Constipation is not unusual in elderly patients. About half of all elderly patients use laxatives. Patients over 70 years of age use them twice as often as those between 40-50. In many, constipation is controlled by use of a high-residue diet, adequate amounts of fluids, and exercise. If constipation becomes real stubborn, X-rays and other studies may be necessary to make certain that no growths are present.

By Peter J.
Steincrohn
M.D., F.A.C.P.



MACK

The greatest name in trucks

MACK'S strong, responsive to the toughest job.

MACK'S the answer for all your transport and construction needs.

Facts: MACK OFFERS:-

- Warranty
- i) One year or 100,000 kms on drive train.
- ii) 18 months or 150,000 kms on Engine.
- Lowest Operational Cost.
- Service availability at Key Cities in the Kingdom.

- Immediate delivery
- Abundance of spare parts at competitive prices.
- Soft terms available.
- For more facts, call one of our representatives.

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS IN THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.


STST Saudi Technical Services and Trading

COMMERCIAL VEHICLES DIVISION

JEDDAH:
P.O. Box 1716
Kilo 10, Medina Road,
Tel: 6824208/6824294,
Tlx: 401214 EMAM SJ.

RIYADH:
P.O. Box 20445,
Airport Road, Riyadh,
Tel: 4040445/4012440,
Tlx: 204415 STST SJ.

AL-KHOBAR:
P.O. Box 1430,
Dammam-Khobar Highway,
Tel: 8947458/8952272,
Tlx: 671474 EMAM SJ.





There's enough strength in a glass of Moussy to quench the biggest thirst. It's strong on flavour, long on refreshment and full of the sort of sparkle that keeps you coming back for more.

MAKE IT
MOUSSY
THE INTERNATIONAL MALT BEVERAGE
FROM SWITZERLAND

WAREHOUSES for RENT
TEL: 6693423-6 JEDDAH
INSULATED
DUST PROOF
RAIN PROOF



ACE TRAVEL RYADH

**REQUIRE
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY**
TEL: 4648813

Yanbu -FOR LEASE-

Compound of luxury bachelor and family housing available in Yanbu. Fully furnished and carpeted with electric appliances including washer and dryer. 1, 2 and 3 bedroom models available with swimming pool Cable T.V. good location and more.
Prices start at SR. 50,000.

For further information contact: JOHN ANDERSON (04)322-8194

TRAIN FOR CAREERS THAT PAY!

OUR FREE BOOK
SHOWS YOU HOW

To receive your FREE copy, write your name and address below, tick the Courses you like, and send this notice to us by email. Each of our Courses includes 5 International Books, Tests, Model Answer, Dictionary, report Tapes by email, and a Certificate or Diploma in 6 months. Our model Courses may be paid for by instalment through National Commercial Bank.

<input type="checkbox"/> MOTOR VEHICLE MECHANICS	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE & ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> MANAGEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SHORTHAND
<input type="checkbox"/> BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTS	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Spoken/Written)	<input type="checkbox"/> OFFICE MANAGEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> STENOGRAPHY
<input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Spoken/Written)	<input type="checkbox"/> SALES MANAGEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> TEACHING
<input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS MANAGEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Spoken/Written)	<input type="checkbox"/> SECRETARIALSHIP	<input type="checkbox"/> TROPICAL AGRICULTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> CLERICAL DUTIES	<input type="checkbox"/> JOURNALISM & WRITING	<input type="checkbox"/> FOUNDATION FOR C.E. STUDIES	<input type="checkbox"/> TYPOWRITING

TRANS-WORLD TUTORIAL COLLEGE

Name _____ Age _____ P.O. BOX 42,
Address _____ 26MR JERSEY, BRITAIN.

Pest Control! CALL THE REAL PROFESSIONALS

With a decade of experience
in the Kingdom

**CIBA - GEIGY
PEST CONTROL**

Telephone: 201588
Jeddah: 662-656/644
Riyadh: 478-840/832



**GAC
RYAN**

EQUIPMENT RENTALS

• Cranes
• Trucks
• Compressors
• Const. Equip.

"WITH OPERATORS"
TELEX: 400275 WESMI SJ
JEDDAH 6710788 6711685 YANBU 3225008 RIYADH 465778

PASSPORT LOST

MR. LEE JAE CHANG, KOREAN NATIONAL OF
HALA CONSTRUCTION CO. LTD. HAS LOST HIS PASSPORT
NO. 0015873.

FINDER IS REQUESTED TO CONTACT THE
KOREAN EMBASSY, JEDDAH.

vacancy ACCOUNTS CLERK

Must be fluent in Korean and English. Accounting background with
transferable Iqama required. Saudi driving licence a plus.
Good salary.

Apply in writing to:
PERSONNEL MANAGER, SESCO.
P.O. Box 230, Al Khobar, S.A.

Wanted

1. MECHANICAL ENGINEER
2. WORKSHOP TECHNICIANS
3. TRAILOR DRIVERS
4. CLEANING LABOURES

PLEASE CONTACT:-
Mesag Ltd. Co. Jeddah
TEL: 6826753 - 6826950

For Sale

AVAILABLE QUANTITIES OF WOODEN PALLETES
USED ONCE FOR SHIPMENTS FROM
EUROPE TO JEDDAH

BUYERS MAY PLEASE CONTACT TELEPHONE
6420177 - 6420188 (MR. A. WESTFIELD)



Asia Merchant Marine Co. Ltd.

Have the pleasure to announce the arrival of vessel at Damman Port.

M.V. CALYPSO N

VOY: 1 ON 13-12-82

Consignees are kindly requested to contact:

SMC

Saudi Maritime Company

P.O. Box 2384, Damman. Tel: 8421918, 8423266, 8424908.
Telex: 601289 SAMAR SJ. Cable: SAMAR Damman.

To receive their delivery order to avoid any delay, that may cause
damage or loss to their cargo.

WAREHOUSES

For rent

Madina Road - Jeddah

TEL: 6434604

WANTED

A qualified CIVIL DRAFTSMAN with minimum 7 years
experience in Architecture field is required, additional experience
in road work would be preferable.

Interested persons shall contact:

MR. MOHAMMAD RAFAT,

Telephone No. 653-2134,

Office timings are 8.00 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and
4.30 p.m. to 7.30 p.m.

NEED

THE ARABIAN MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL CONT. CO. (AMECCO)
IS IN NEED OF:

HIGH SKILLED ELECTRICIANS WITH A MINIMUM OF 5 YEARS
EXPERIENCE AND A TRANSFERABLE IQAMA.

CANDIDATES MUST CALL IN PERSON AT THE COMPANY'S OFFICE
TELEPHONE NUMBERS: 477-0080/4 OR 477-0136/7. PERSONNEL
DEPARTMENT.

REQUIRED IMMEDIATELY

TWO CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONING TECHNICIANS ARE NEEDED
IMMEDIATELY FOR FITTING AIR CONDITIONERS AND
MAINTENANCE.

- CONDITIONS
1. EXPERIENCE NOT LESS THAN THREE YEARS IN THIS FIELD.
 2. TRANSFERABLE IQAMA.

CONTACT: TEL. 404-4296

A Saudi Holding Company is in

NEED of PERSONNEL MANAGER

QUALIFICATIONS:

- A Degree Holder
- With at least 5 years experience in personnel management
- Good command of English & Arabic
- Preferably a Saudi national

You may call or send your bio-data to:

THE PERSONNEL MANAGER
P.O. Box: 3790
Riyadh 11481, Saudi Arabia
Tel: (011) 454-5912 Ext. 206

OOCL Orient Overseas CONTAINER LINES

Have the pleasure to announce the arrival of vessel at Damman Port

M.V. Oriental Merchant

Voy: 22 W on 9-12-82

Consignees are kindly requested to contact:

SMC

Saudi Maritime Company

P.O. Box 2384, Damman. Tel: 8421918, 8423266, 8424908.

Telex: 601289 SAMAR SJ. Cable: SAMAR Damman.

To receive their delivery order to avoid any delay, that may cause damage or loss.

Against payment of SR. 3000 as deposit per container.

We also accept export cargo for Far East Ports.

For booking, please contact:

Tel: 8644736. Telex: 670390 BNMTLO SJ.



ABDULLAH ESTABLISHMENT FOR TRADING & INDUSTRY

AGENTS FOR
MESSINA LINE

Notice to Consignees

Mv. Jolly Smeraldo Voy no. 239

Arrival 8/12/82 - 23/2/1403 H.

Departure 9/12/82 - 24/2/1403 H.

CONSIGNEES OR THEIR AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO TIMELY
ARRANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY FOR
CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY
ORDERS (AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL
BILLS OF LADING, DULY ENDORSED, OR BANK
GUARANTEES) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL

For more information
please contact

Al Johara bldg. Baghdadia. Jeddah p.o. box 7778
Tel: 6424879/6426998/6426999/6442077/6442270/6442442
Tlx. 401504 Fisina/400688 Johara Cable: FAISALNA

Al Bank Al Saudi Al Fransi

Announces to
its customers that due
to the end of
its financial year
on December 10, 1982,
all its branches will not open
on Saturday 11/12/82.
for closing of accounts

